

# B Øa VfYWX h' ]a ' 5i Zgh]Y [ g\_Ua dZ. ' 9]b ' G]Y [ \_ Òb b hY ' U `` Yg ' Y b hgWX Y ]XYb °

5a ' ) " ' † b ] ' & \$ & ) ' k UfhYb ' gdUbbYbXY : i » VU `` gd ]Y ` Y ' ]b ` XYf @UbXYg ! ' i bX ' 6Yn]f\_g` ] [ U " K Yf ` V ` Y ]Vhžk Yf ` ghY ] [ h'Ui Z3 9fZU \ fYb ' G]Y ' a Y \ f °



B Øa VfYWX hž' 8 Yi hgWX ` UbX ' ! ' 8 ]Y ' GdUbbi b [ ' ]b ` XYf ` @UbXYg` ] [ U YffY ]WX h' Y ]bYb ' G]YXYdi b\_h' ' 5a ' A cbhU [ ž'XYa ' ) " ' † b ] ' & \$ & ) ž \ UVYb X]Y : UbG [ ` Y ]WX ' a Y \ fYfY ' dUW\_YbXY ' 6Y [ Y [ bi b [ Yb ' j cf ' g ]WX " I bhYf XYb ' 5i [ Yb ' VY [ Y ]ghYfhYf ' 5b \ Åb [ Yf ' k ]fX ' g ]WX ' X]Y : fU [ Y ' \_ ÄfYbžcV XYf ' GGJ ' B Øa VfYWX h' Y ]bY ` YhnhY ' 7 \ UbW ' Ui ZXYb ' 5i Zgh]Y [ ' ]b ` X]Y A ]hY ` f \ Y ]b` ] [ U ' bi hnyb ' \_Ubb "

5a ' : c\_i g' ghY \ h' XUg ' 8i Y `` nk ]gWX Yb ` XYa ' GGJ ' < ca Vi f [ !  
B Øa VfYWX h' i bX ` XYa ' GJ ' 8 Yi hn \$ ) ž' XUg ' i a ' % ) . % ) ' I \ f  
Ub [ Yghc » Yb ' k ]fX " B UW ` XYa ' < ]bgd ]Y ž' XUg ' 8 Yi hn ' a ]h % \$ ' ZØf ' g ]WX  
Yb hgWX Y ]XYb ' \_cbbhYžk ]fX ` X]Y ' 5i Z [ UVY ' ZØf ' B Øa VfYWX h' Yhnh ' i a gc  
k ]WX h] [ Yfž' gWX ` ]Y » ` ]WX ' \_Åa dZYb ' g ]Y ' i a ` XYb ' 5i Zgh]Y [ " ' B Øa VfYWX h  
VYbØh] [ h' b ]WX h' bi f ' Y ]bYb ' G]Y [ ž' gcbXYfb ' a i gg ' Ui WX ' Ui ZY ]bY

B]YXYf`U[ Y`XYg`HUVY`YbZ0\fyfg`GGJ`6cfb\Y]a`[ Y[ Yb`<c\Yb`]bX  
\cZYbži a`XYb`H]hY`bcW`]b`Y][ YbYf`<UbX`ni` \UVYb"

## 5i gZÄ`Y`i bX`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb

8]Y`dYfgcbY`Y`G]hi Uh]cb`Z0f`B0a`VfYWX`h]gh`Ub[ YgdUbbh`HfU]bYf  
HcfghYb`FY]gYk`]m`\_Ubb`b]WX`h`Ui`Z: Y`]l`G]Yj`Yfgž`Hca`<`]YbVUWX`ž  
B]\_`Ug`; c»Y`i`bX`@`\_Ug`; f0bVYf[ `ni`f0W`\_`fY]ZYb`"Ni`XYa`j`Yf`Äggh  
FY]gYk`]m`XYb`J`YfY]b`b`UWX`XYf`GU]gcb`i`bX`0VYf[ ]Vh`XUg`NYdhYf  
Ub`A`UfW`g`J`c]\_Y`"Hfch`X]YgYf`K`]Xf][`\_Y]hYb`gYhnh`XYf`GGJ  
B0a`VfYWX`h`Ui`ZX]Y`GW`0hnYb`\]ZY`j`cb`UbXYfYb`HYUa`gži`a`]\fY  
7\UbW`Ui`ZXYb`5i`Zgh]Y[ `ni`k`U\fyb"

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`Gd]Y`hU[ `X]YgYf`gdUbbYbXYb`@UbXYg][`U`\Uh`Ui`W`Z0f  
X]Y`DUfh]Yb`XYg`: J`K`]Y\`ž`XYf`[ Y[ Yb`BYi`b\_]fW`Yb!GYY`gW`Y]X  
Ubhf]hž`Y]b][`Yg`ni`V]YhYb`"K`]Y\`U`Uh`VYfY]hg`Y]bYb`Di`b`\_h  
J`c`fgd`fi`b[ `Ui`ZX]Y`5Vgh]Y[`gnc`bY`UVYf`HfU]bYf`GUgW`U`A`0`a`Ubb  
hf`Ä`i`a`hij`cb`j`]Yf`Di`b`\_hYb`Ui`g`XYb`Y`hnhYb`Gd]Y`Yb`": 0f`K`]Y\`gd]Y`h  
X]Y`F`0W`\_Y`f`j`cb`ž`ghi`g`8`UVf]b[ \Ui`gYb`Y]bY`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXY  
F`c`Y`ž`k`Ä`fYbX`J`]bnYbh`Ghc`ZY`Ui`Z[`fi`bX`Y]bYf`GdYffY`Ui`gZÄ`h"

## ? Ua dZ`i a`XYb`?`UggYbYf\U`h

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`Z0f`XYb`: J`K`]Y\`\_`0bbhY`XfUa`Uh]gW`k`YfXYbž  
gc`hYb`g]Y[ Y[ Yb`BYi`b\_]fW`Yb!GYY`gW`Y]X`gW`Y]hYfbž`XU`Ui`W`XYf  
GJ`5`hYbVYf[ `]a`5Vgh]Y[`g`\_Ua`dZ`Xf]b[ YbX`Di`b`\_hY`VYb0h][`h`  
5`hYbVYf[ `gd]Y`hYVYbZU`g`Ua`G`cbbhU[ `60`cXYf`[ Y[ Yb`K`]Y\`ž`]a  
VYghYb`: U`k`]fX`]\`bYb`Y]b`Di`b`\_h`fY]W`Ybži`a`X]Y`7\UbW`Ui`ZXYb  
?`UggYbYf\U`h`ni`k`U\fyb"

8]Y`6Y[ Y[ bi`b[ `]b`XYf`6Yn]f`g`][`U`nk`]gW`Yb`XYa`i: 7`<`0fh`\`=i`bX  
9]bhfUWX`h`<c`\_`YddY``=]gh`YVYbZU`g`Y]bY`gdUbbYbXY  
5b[ Y`Y[ Yb\Y]h`<c`\_`YddY``\`Uh`X]Y`A`0[ `]W`\_Y]hž`Xi`fW`Y]bYb`G]Y[  
]a`5i`Zgh]Y[`g`\_Ua`dZ`ni`di`b`\_hYbž`Ui`W`k`Yb`b`g]Y[ YZcfXYfhYb  
5i`gZÄ`Y`j`cb`GUa`?`]fgW`g]YdYf`i`bX`UbXYfYb`Gd]Y`Yfb`j`Yf`fUZhYb  
a`0ggYb"

⇒a`5Vgh]Y[`g`\_Ua`dZ]gh`bcW`Y]bY`UbXYfY`DUfh]Y`j`cb`6YXYi`hi`b[`ž

X]Y`g]W`nk ]gW`Yb`XYa`GJ`GW`ObYbVUW`i bX`XYa` : 7`F`Y]bgØX  
 ?`Òb`UVgd]Y`Yb`k ]fX``GW`ObYbVUW` \`Uh`a` ]h`D`Um`j ]Yf`Y]bY`gc`]XY  
 5i`g[ Ub[ g`U[ Y`i bX`k ]``g]W`i [ YVØ`fYbX`Ui g`XYf`GU]gcb  
 j`YfUVgW`]YXYbž`k Å`fYbX`5`Yi UbXYf`<`Yhh]W`gY]bY`?`Uff]YfY  
 VYYbXYh"

› [ YbXZi » VU``]a` : c`\_`i`g`

8Yf`› [ YbXZi » VU``\_`Ubb`YVYbZU``g`a` ]h]bhYfYggUbhYb  
 6Y[ Y[ bi b[ Yb`Ui Zk`UfhYb``5a`Gua`ghU[ `hfYhYb`X]Y`5!`› b]cfYb`XYg  
 G7`i`W`YfUH` \` [ Y[ Yb`XYb` : J`K` ]Y\``Ubž`k Å`fYbX`X]Y`6!`› b]cfYb`i`bX  
 l`%( !`› b]cfYb`YVYbZU``g`gdUbbYbXY`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ Yb`j`cf`g]W`  
 \UVYb``<]Yf`]gh`X]Y` : ÒfXYfi`b[ `i`bX`9b`hk ]W`\_`i`b[ `↑`b[ Yf`HU`YbhY  
 j`cb`[ fØ`› hYf`6YXYi`hi`b[ "

8]Y` : Ugn]bUh]cbž`X]Y`XYf` : i`› VU``gdcfh]b`XYf`FY` [ ]cb`YbhZU`hYhž  
 V`Y]Vh`U`gc`i`b[ YVfcW`Yb``8]Y`Y`Yh`hYb`Gd]Y`hU[ Y`j`YfgdfYW`Yb`YXY  
 A`Yb[ Y`GdUbbi`b[ `i`bX`8f`Ua`Uh]\_` `k`Yf`k`]fX`g]W`Ua`9b`XY  
 Xi`fW`gYh`hYb`i`bX`X]Y`GU]gcb`a` ]h`Y]bYa`dcg]h]j`Yb`9f`YVb]g  
 UVgW` `]Y`› Yb3`8]Y` : Ubg`XØfZYb` [ YgdUbb`h`gY]bž`k`Ybb`Ua  
 \_ca`a`YbXYb`A`cb`hU[ `X]Y`?`]W`Yf`Ui`Z`XUg` : Y`X`hfYhYb`i`bX`U`Y`g  
 [ YVYb`°

: Øf`k`Y]hYfY` ðZcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`XYb`\_ca`a`YbXYb`Gd]Y`Yb`i`bX  
 9f[ YVb]ggYb`VYgi`W`Yb`G]Y`X]Y`GY]hYb`j`cb`Fi`bXgW`Ui`Cb`]bY  
 i`bX`?`]W`Yf"

8YhU]`g`	
C`fh`	B`Øa`VfYW`hž`8Yi`hgW` `UbX`
E`i`Y``Yb`	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k`k`k`"c`VYfVYf[`!U`_`hi`Y``"XY`</li> <li>• k`k`k`"fi`bXgW`Ui`!cb`]bY"XY`</li> <li>• k`k`k`"_`]W`Yf"XY`</li> </ul>

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b!`\_c`Y`b`b`Yh`