

# B Yi Yf` \ ]ghc f]gW Yf`DUf\_`8 Yi hn. `NY]hfY]gY Xi fW` %+ `>U\ f\ i bXYfhY`

9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Y`XYb` \ ]ghc f]gW Yb`DUf\_`8 Yi hn`]b`?`Ò`b.`9]b  
C dYb!5]f!A i gYi a `a ]h`UfW`À`c`c [ ]gW Yb`GW`À`hnYb`Ui g`%+  
>U\ f\ i bXYfhYb"



8 Yi hnYf`F` \ Y]bi ZYfž` ) \$\* + - `?`Ò`b`ž`8 Yi hgW`UbX`!`5a`8 Yi hnYf`  
F` \ Y]bi ZYfž`k`c`a` Ub`Y]bYb` \ Yff`]W Yb`5i`gV`]W`\_`Ui`Z`X]Y`?`Ò`b`Yf`  
5`hghUXh`[`Yb]Y»`Yb`\_`Ubbž`k`]fX` ;` YgW`]W`hY` ``YVYbX][`" `8 Yf`  
**\ ]ghc f]gW Y`DUf\_`8 Yi hn`]**gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`gW`Ò`b`Yf` :`YW`ž`  
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]b`\_`cghYb`c`gYg`C`d`Yb!5]f!A`i`gYi`a`ž`X`Ug`X]Y`  
6Ygi`W`Yf`Ui`Z`Y]b`Y`NY]hfY]gY`Xi`fW` %+ `>U\ f\ i bXYfhY`Yb`hZØ`f`h"

⇒a`]hYb`j`cb`5i`g[`fUVi`b[`Yb`i`bX`FY`\_`hYb`k`UfhYhXYf`DUf\_`a`]h`  
,`VYffUgW`i`b[`Yb`Ui`Z`8]Y` :`i`bXY`fY]W`Yb`j`ca`f`Òa`]gW`Yb`?`UghY`  
8]j`]h]Už`X`Ug`]a`(`" `>U\ f\ i bXYfh`i`bhYf`?`U]gYf`?`cbghU`b]b`="`YfV`Ui`h`  
k`i`fXYž`V]g` \ ]b`ni`Y]b`Yf`6U`b`c`Zg!8fY` \ gW`Y]VY`Ui`g`XYa``%-`"  
>U\ f\ i bXYfh`"@Y`h`hYfY`]gh`HY]`X`Yf`gd`Ubb`Yb`XYb`  
9]gYb`V`U`b[`YgW`]W`hY`ž`X]Y`Yb[`a`]h`8 Yi hn`j`YfVi`b`XYb`]gh`"8 Ug

I B 9G7C!K Y`hYfVY`? UghY`8 Jj ]h]U`k Uf`Y]b`6fØW\_Yb\_cdZ\_UghY`  
i bX`gd]Y`hY`Y]bY`nYbhFU`Y`F c`Y`VY]`XYf`9bhk ]W`i b[ `XYg  
fYWXhgf`Y]b]gWXYb`? Ø`bg`i bX`gY]bYf`J Yf`\_Y`fg]bZfUghfi \_hi f"

## B Yi Y` ðZcfa Uh]cbghUZY`b`ZØf`a Y`f`K ]ggYb

I a`X]Y`]\]ghcf]gW`j cfVY`UghYhY`i`ÀWXY`bcW`ni [ `Ab[ `]WXYf`ni  
a UWXYbž`k i fXYb`bi b`bYi Y` ðZcfa Uh]cbghUZY`b`Ui Z[ YghY`hž`X]Y`X]Y  
dfcj ]gcf]gWXYb`GW`]XYf`YfgYhnYb`"8 ]YgY`HUZY`b`]bZcfa ]YfYb`b]W`h  
bi f`Ui Z8Yi hgW`i bX`9b[ `]gW`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`]b`6`]bXYbgW`f]ž  
i bX`VY]b`U`hYb`E F!7cXYg`ZØf`XYb`Ni [ Ub[ `ni`k Y]hYfZØ`fYbXYb  
ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`i bX`6]`Xa UhYf]U`"8 Ua ]h`]gh`XYf`DUf`\_`b]W`h`bi f  
cdh]gW`Ub`gd`fYWX`YbXž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y`ffY]W`" ðg[ YgUa h`%\*  
HUZY`b`Yfn`À`Yb`j cb`XYb`j YfgW`]YXYbYb`9dcWXYb`i bX`XYb  
k i bXYfVUfYb`F`Y`\_`hYbž`X]Y`]\]Yf`[ YZ] bXYb`k i fXYb"

6YgcbXYfg`Yfj cfni `YVYb`]gh`XYf`i`ZY]gYbZØfa ][ Y`Hi fa`Ui g`XYa  
%&"`i bX`%`" `]X`f`i bXYfhž`XYggYb`I a`f]gg`]a`GhfU»YbdZUghYf  
bUW`[ YnY]W`bYh`]gh`"5i W`XYf`dfYi »]gW`Y`K UW`hi fa`ž`XYf`%-`\$-  
UV[ Yf]ggYb`k i fXYž`k ]fX`Ui Z`XYb`bYi Yb`HUZY`b`h`Ya Uh]g]Yfh`"8Yf  
[ YgUa hY`I a`VUi`i bX`X]Y`bYi Yb`ðZcfa Uh]cbggmghYa Y`U`VYb`X]Y  
GhUXh`Yhk U`&` "\$\$\$\$`9i fc`[ Y`\_cghYhi bX`V]XYb`bi b`Y]bYb  
dYfZY`\_`hYb`5VgW`i gg`XYg`F`Y]bVci`Yj UfXg"

## 5 fW`Àc`c`[ ]gW`Y`< ][ `]\`][ `]\hg`]a`DUf`\_`

8Yf`DUf`\_]gh`b]W`h`bi f`Y]b`]\]ghcf]gW`Yf`C fhž`gcbXYfb`VY`YfVYf[ h  
Ui W`UfW`Àc`c`[ ]gW`Y`NYi [ b]ggY`Ui g`j YfgW`]YXYbYb`9dcWXYbž  
XUfi bhYf`fØa ]gW`Y`A Ui Yfb`i bX`a ]hY`U`hYf`]W`Y` ; Yk Ø`VY"  
; fUVi b[ Yb`Ui g`&\$%\$`V]g`&\$%)`VYgh`Àh[ hYb`j ]Y`Y`ZfØ`YfY`i bXY`  
8Yf`a`j`]h`Àf]gW`Y`7`UfU`\_`hYf`XYg`? UghY`gž`XUg`D`Uhn`ZØf`) \$\$`V]g  
%\$\$\$`Gc`XUhYb`Vchž`k ]fX`Xi fW`XYb`GhYfYcg`\_`cd`Ui Z`XYa  
UfW`Àc`c`[ ]gW`Yb`6U`\_`cb`]b`" !8!C dh]\_`YVYbX][ ži bX`[ ]Vh`Y]bYb  
VYY]bXfi W`\_`YbXYb` , VYfV`]W`\_`ØVYf`X]Y` ; YgW`]W`hY"

9]b`VYgcbXYfg`Y]bXfi W`\_`gj c`Yg` ; YUhi fY`]gh`XUg`VfcbnY`A cXY`XYg  
fØa ]gW`Yb`? UghY`gž`XUg`Ui Z`XYa`UfW`Àc`c`[ ]gW`Yb`6U`\_`cb`ni  
Z]bXYb`]gh`"5i W`X]Y` , VYffYghY`XYf`f`Y]bYb]h[ Yb`HcfUb`U[ Yb`g]bX

i bhYf`Y]bYa `GWxi hnVUi `ni `VYg]W h][ Ybž`Y]b`k Y]hYfYf`< Ò\Ydi b\_h ZØf`; YgW ]W hg]bhYfYgg]YfhY"

8]Y`; YgW ]W hY`8Yi hn`fY]W h`ni fØW`ni`gY]bYf`; fØbXi b[ `U`g` 7c`cb]U`7`Ui X]U`5fU`5[ f]dd]bYbg]i a "A ]h`YXYf [ fUVi b[ ga Y]ghYb`9bhXYW`i b[ ` `gY]Yb`Yg`fØa ]gWY`6UXYUb`U[ Yb cXYf`UbXYfY`; i bXYž`X]Y`]a a Yf`k ]YXYf`VY]`6Ui UfVY]hYb`ni hU[ Y hfYhYb` `k ]fX`X]Y`Ub[ `Ä`f][ Y`; YgW ]W hY`X]YgYf`GhUXh`g]W hVUf"

8Yf`; ÒfXYfj YfY]b`< ]ghcf]gWYf`DUF`\_`8Yi hn`\_Øa a Yfh`g]W `b]W h`bi f i a `X]Y`GUi VYf`\_Y]hž`gcbXYfb`V]YhYh`Ui W `; Ø\fi b[ Yb`Ub`i bX`gcf[ h XUZØfž`XUgg`XUg` \]ghcf]gWY`9fVY`j cb`8Yi hn`cdh]a U` `]b`GnYbY [ YgYhnh`k ]fX" `8]Y`?ca V]bUh]cb`Ui g`bUhØf`]WYf`GW`Øb`Y]hž gdUbbYbXYf`; YgW ]W hY`i bX`]bbcj Uh]j Yb` ðZcfa Uh]cbggmghYa Yb a UW h`XYb`DUF`\_`ni `Y]bYa `A i gg`ZØf`Hci f]ghYb`i bX`? Ò`bYf [ `Y]WYfa U» Yb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	8Yi hnYf`F`Y]bi ZYfž`) \$* + - `? Ò`bž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "_ghU"XY</li><li>• Z\ dX"XY</li><li>• k k k "_cY`b hci f]ga i g"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi W Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `a Y]b!\_cY`b"bYh