

: `]YghYXYb 'ZY]Yfh '5 i Zgh]Y[\check{z} ' < Øfh\ 'a i gg V]hhYfYb '5 Vgh]Y['\]bbY\a Yb °

9`gXcfZ`Yf`YVhY`Ua '%) "\$* "&\$&) 'Y]bYb`YbhgW\Y]XYbXYbGd]Y`hU[.::`]YghYXYb`ghY][h`Ui Zz`k À\fYbX`< \emptyset fh\`i a 'XYb?`UggYbYf\U`h'_Àa dZh"



Dcfn \ YffgW\ hY \ V]g ni a \ GW\ i gg 5 bgdUbbi b[ž'k À\fYbX \ XUg
Gd]Y \ nk]gW\ Yb \ XYf GdJ [\ Dcfn i bX \ XYa \ : 7 \ < Øfh\ \]b \ XYb \ YhnhYb
A]bi hYb]bhYbg]j \ k i fXY \ < Øfh\ \ ZØ\fhY ni bÀW\ gh a]h' \ . % \ XYc W \ Y]b
i a qhf]hhYbYf 9 \ Za YhYf \ VfUW\ hY \ Dcfn \]b \ XYf \ +) \ "A]bi hY \ XYb
</pre>

GdUbbi b[Yb 'Ui Z'XYa 'D`Uhn

 $8]Y `DUfh]Y `]b `Dcfn `\setminus UhhY `Yg `]b `g]WX "`< \emptyset fh \setminus \check{z}`XYf `a]h `Y]b Ya `G]Y[`X]Y h \setminus YcfYh]gWX Y `7 \setminus Ub WY `Ui Z`XYb `? `UggYbYf \setminus U`h `[Yk U\fh `\ Å hhY \check{z}`gU \ g]WX `Y]b Yf `Xf Ø W_Y b XYb `8 fi W_g]hi Uh]c b `Ui g[YgYhnh" `8 Yf `< Ø fh \ Yf HfU]b Yf `i b X `gY]b Y `Gd]Y `Yf `Vf UWX hYb `nk Uf `Y]b Y `_ Åa d ZYf]gWX Y @Y]ghi b[\check{z}`_cbbhYb `Y Xc WX `X]Y `j]YfhY `B]Y XYf `U[Y `]b `GYf]Y `b]WX h j Yf \]b XYfb "`8]Yg `VY XYi hYhž `X Ugg `< Ø fh \ `bi b `UVghY][h `i b X `X]Y Gd]Y `Yf `g]WX `gWX k Yf Yb `< Yfn Ybg 'j cb `XYf `@][U 'j Yf UVgWX]Y XYb a Ø gg Yb "$

: Øf`X]Y`GdJ [`Dcfn`k Uf`XYf`Di b_h[Yk]bb`YbhgW\Y]XYbXži a `X]Y
5Vgh]Y[gncbY`ni 'j Yf`UggYb"`Ni `Yhnh`\UhhY`X]Y`A UbbgW\UZh'j cb
HfU]bYf`≈bUg`K YbXh`YXcW\`a]h`dYfgcbY``Yb`5i gZÀ``Yb`ni
_Àa dZYbž`k À\fYbX`g]Y`XYbbcW\`cdh]a]gh]gW\`]b`X]Y``YhnhY`DUfh]Y
[]b[Yb"`Dcfn`\UhhY`ni j cf`bcW\`Y]bYb`' .)!B]YXYf`U[Y`[Y[Yb
K Y]XYb`Y]bghYW_Yb`a ØggYbž`X]Y`XYZYbg]j Y`GW\k ÀW\Yb`Ui ZXYW_hY"
8 cW\`XYf`A i h`XYf`A UbbgW\UZh`nU\`hY`g]W\`\Yi hY`Ui g`i bX`ghÀf_h
X]Y`<cZZbi b[`Ui Z`XYb`@][Uj YfV`Y]V"

$8Yf^5iZgh]Y[XYg^G7:YghYXYb]$

8 Yf'G7: `]YghYXYb'\]b[Y[Yb'_Ubb'g]WX'Ui Z'XUg'bÀWXghY'?Ud]hY`gY]bYf'JYfY]bg[YgWX]WXhY'ZfYi Yb"8 Yf'*.\$!G]Y[ž'_ca V]b]Yfh'a]h XYb'9f[YVb]ggYb'XYf'UbXYfYb'DUfh]Ybž'g]WXYfhY'XYb'5i Zgh]Y[" < Øfh\'i bX'9`gXcfZ'\UhhYb'gdUbbYbXYž'UVYf'`Yhnh`]WX'i b[YbØ[YbXY@Y]ghi b[Yb'[YnY][hž'kÀ\fYbX':`]YghYXYb'Y]bY'Xca]bUbhY JcfghY``i b['UV[UV'i bX'gca]h'XUg'N]Y``@UbXYg`][U'YffY]WXhY"'5i WX9`gXcfZ'kUf'a]h'Y]bYa'%&'[Y[Yb'<cffYa'[Ynkib[Ybž'X]Y<cZZbi b['Ui Z'XYb'AY]ghYfh]hY``ni 'VY[fUVYbž'XU'X]Y'HcfX]ZZYfYbn b]WXh'Ui gfY]WXhY"

[Ykc\bhY; Yg]WkhYf]b`XYfFY[]cbU``][U'i bX'j]Y`Y'6YkY[i b[Yb]b`XYb`i bhYfYb`@[Yb"'6YgcbXYfg`]bhYfYggUbh`k]fX`gY]bž'k]Y`g]WkX]Y`5i ZghY][Yf`i bX`5VghY][Yf`]b`XYb`_ca a YbXYb`GU]gcbgWk`U[Yb`kYfXYb"'8]Y`hcf[fUbUhY"XY`VYf]WkhYh`fY[Y`a À»][`ØVYfX]Y`9bhk]W_`i b[Yb`]b`X]YgYb`@[Yb`i bX`k]fX`i bg`g]WkYf`kY]hYf`Ui ZXYa`@Ui ZYbXYb`\U`hYb"

8 Yf``YhnhY`Gd]Y`hU[`\Uh`Y]ba U``a Y\f`[YnY][hžk]Y`gdUbbYbX`XYf
5a UhYi fZ » VU```gY]b`_Ubb"`K À\fYbX`:`]YghYXYb`bi b``\VY`b`_Ubbž
V`Y]Vh`ZØf`XYb`: 7 < Øfh\`bi f`X]Y`9f_Ybbhb]gž`XUgg`Yg`Ui W\`]a `Gdcfh
a U``b]W\h`bUW\`D`Ub``Ui ZYb`_Ubb"`I bX`gc`\Y]» h`Yg`ZØf`X]Y
5b\Àb[Yf.`5i Z`Y]b`BYi Yg`]b`XYf`bÀW\ghYb`GU]gcb°

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	Dcfnž8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	k k k "_ghU"XY
	• k k k "Zi dU"bYh
	k k k "hcf[fUbUhY"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!_cY`b "bYh