

## Dfcj]bn'Ui Z'[fc»Yf'Hcif.'H]W\_Yh]bZc'i bX ?cbnYfhY'ZØf'&\$&) °

Dfcj ]bn'[ Y\h'&\$&) 'Ui Z'Hci f'a ]h'?cbnYfhYb']b'a Y\fYfYb GhÀXhYb"'H] $W_Yhg'Z\emptyset f'CdYb!5]f!9j Ybhg'UV'*, '9i fc'Yf\À`h`]WX"$ 



? O`bž8Yi hgWk`UbX:!'<Yi hYž'Ua '%&"'> b]'&\$&) ž']gh'Yg'YbX`]Wk gck Y]h '8]Y'VY`]YVhY \dotbX]Y!Dcd!6UbX'Dfcj ]bn'[Y\h'Ui Z'Hci f°'A]h ]\fYa 'bYi Yb'5`Vi a '"DUn]Z]\_"ž'XUg'X]Y'`YhnhYb'ZØbZ'\J\fY']\fYf a i g]\_U`]gWkYb'FY]gY'[Ubn'\_`Uf'fYZY\_h]Yfhž'\UVYb'g]Y'VYfY]hg'j ]Y'Y: Ubg'ZØf'g]Wk'[Yk cbbYb"'8]Y'6UbXa]h[`]YXYf'@Ycb'GYbbYk U`Xž A cf]hn'6Og]b[ž'FcV]b'GWka]X'i bX'J]bWYbh'K U]nYbY[[Yf'\UVYb g]Wk'\_Øfn`]Wk']b'<Ua Vi f['b]YXYf[Y`UggYb'i bX'g]bX'VYfY]hž'gck c\`]\fY'U`hYb'U`g'Ui Wk'bYi Yb'Gcb[g'`]j Y'ni 'dfÀgYbh]YfYb"'

9]bV`]W\_Y']b'X]Y'Hcif

8]Y 'Hci fbYY 'VY[]bbh'a ]h'Y]bYf'7`i V!Hci fž'X]Y 'Ua '&' "'\$ b]'&\$&) ']b 8 ØggY`XcfZ']a 'NU\_\_']\fYb'5i ZhU\_h'Z]bXYh"'8]Y '@j Y! ±bhYfdfYhUh]cbYb^]\fYf'bYi Yb^? `Ab[Y'k YfXYb'j cb'XYb': Ubg
VYfY]hg'\Y]» 'Yfk UfhYh'' < ]Yf'g]bX'X]Y'bÀWXghYb'HYfa ]bY'XYf'7`i V!
?cbnYfhY.</pre>

- 8 ØggY`XcfZ'fNU\_\_Ł' '&' "'≯b]'&\$&)
- : fUb\_Z fh'fGUb\_h'DYhYfŁ' '&( "' > b]'&\$&)
- @ Xk ][ gVi f[ 'fGWU`UŁ' '&) "'> b] &\$&)
- #b[c`ghUXh'fPjYbh\U``Y'KYghdUf\_Ł''&+"'\* b]'&\$&)
- 7chhVig'fl `UX\cigYŁ' '&- "'> b]'&\$&)
- 6Yf`]b`ff7c`i a V]U`H\YUhYfŁ` '%"'\$`]'&\$&)
- 6fYa Yb fA cXYfbYgŁ '&"'≯`]'&\$&)
- <Ua Vi f[ 'fl YVY`'/ '; YZÀ\f`]W\Ł' '' "'\$\`]'&\$&)

@Y]XYf'g]bX'X]Y'H]W\_Yhg'ZØf'X]YgY'7`i V!?cbnYfhY'VYfY]hg'fYgh`cg Ui gj Yf\_Ui Zh' 'Y]b'6Yk Y]g'ZØf'X]Y'[ fc $_{\rm N}$ Y'BUW\ZfU[ Y°'

 $8]YVY_UbbhYghYbCdYb5]fg$ 

5VYf'Ui W.'X]Y'XUfUi Z'Zc`[YbXYb'CdYb'5]f!?cbnYfhY'j YfgdfYW.YbY]b'9f`YVb]g'XYf'9I hfU\_`UggY"'8]Y'H]W\_Yhg'g]bX'bcW.'Yf\À`h`]W.žibX'Ui W.'\]Yf'\_ca a Yb'Y]b][Y'ZØf'XYb'Gca a Yf']XYU`'[Y`Y[YbY8UhYb'Ui Z'XUg'Dfc[fUa a "'<]Yf'X]Y'k]W.h][ghYb'GhUh]cbYb.

- BØfbVYf[ 'fGhUX]cbdUf\_Ł' '%\$"'; `]'&\$&)
- 8 fYgXYb fl ]`a bÀW hY 'Ua '9`Vi ZYfŁ' '%%"'\$ `] '&\$&)
- 8 cfha i b X fK YghZU Yb d Uf $_{L}$   $^{\circ}$   $^{\circ}$  %8  $^{\circ}$   $^{\circ$
- K ]Yb'f5fYbU'K ]Yb'CdYb'5]fŁ' '%"'5i [igh'&\$&) ž'&"'5i [igh &\$&)
- < Ua Vi f[ 'fHfUVfYbbVU\b'6U\fYbZY`XŁ' ', "'5i [ i gh'&\$&)
- ? O`b`f| U`cddfYbbVU\b`? O`b`#K Y]XYbdYgW\L` '&' "'5i [i gh &\$&)
- 6Yf`]b'fDUf\_VØ\bY'K i \`\Y]XYŁ'''''GYdhYa VYf'&\$&)

6YgcbXYfg`gdUbbYbX`k]fX`XUg`CdYb`5]f`]b`?Ò`bžkY`WXYg`Ua`&'"
5i [i gh'&\$&) `ghUhhZ]bXYh" 8]Y`H]W\_YhdfY]gY`ZØf`X]Y`"DUn]Z]\_`CdYb
5]fg`&\$&) "``]Y[Yb`VY]`YhkU'\*, '9i fc`i bX`j YfgdfYWXYb`Y]bYb
i bj Yf[Ygg`]WXYb`5VYbX"

A ]hi]\fya 'Xf]hhYb'5`Vi a '"DUn]Z]\_" '`UXYb'Dfcj ]bn'Y]bž'X]Y'K Y`h Xi fW\'bYi Yž'j ]Y`gW\]W\h][Y'?`Ub[k Y`hYb'ni 'Yf\_i bXYb"'8Yf'Gci bX ]gh'[YdfÀ[h'j cb'U\_i gh]gW\Yb' $\pm$ 0ghfi a YbhYb'i bX'Gmbh\Yg]nYfbž'k Ug ni 'Y]bYa 'Y]bn][Ufh][Yb'9f`YVb]g'VY]hfÀ[h''@Y]XYbgW\UZh`]W\Y'i bX Ya ch]cbU`Y'H\Ya Yb'k]Y'@]YVYž'9]bgUa \_Y]hii bX'<c\ZZbi b['n]Y\Yb g]W\'Xi fW\'X]Y'Gcb[g"'6YgcbXYfg'X]Y'G]b[`Y'  $\pm$ 0X][c 'ghY\h']a A ]hhY`di b\_hii bX'k]fX'U`g'@]YVYgVf]YZ'Ub'X]Y' $\Rightarrow$  [YbX'VYgW\f]YVYbž Y]b'YW\hYf'C\fk i fa  $\pm$ 'XYf'9f]bbYfi b[Yb'k YW\_h''

Dfcj ]bn'nY][ h'a ]h'"DUn]Z]\_"ž'XUgg'g]Y']\fYb'Gh]`hfYi'[ YV`]YVYb'g]bX i bX'XYbbcW\'VYfY]h'ZØf'Y]bYb'BYi UbZUb[ 'g]bX"'5i W\'X]Y H]hY`g]b[ `Y'h\Ya Uh]g]Yfh'Ya ch]cbU`Yb'5VghUbX'i bX'Yb[ h'XUVY]'XUg < Yfn'Ub"'

:  $Ubg`X\emptysetfZYb`g]WX`U`gc`Ui~Z`Y]bY`Ui~ZfY[YbXY`NY]h`ZfYi~Ybž`i~bX k~Å\fYbX`X]Y``YhnhY`JcfZfYi~XY`VYfY]hg`ZØ\`VUf`]ghž`_ÒbbYb`U``Y <math>\pm bhYfYgg]YfhYb`X]Y`bYi~YghYb`I~d~XUhYg`i~bX`8YhU]`g`Ui~Z`XYf~c~ZZ]n]Y``Yb`K~YVg]hY`XYf`6UbX`bUWX`YgYb.`Dfcj~]bn`<ca~YdU[~Y"$ 

: Øf`X]Y`bYi YghYb` ♣ Zcfa Uh]cbYb`\_ÒbbYb`G]Y`g]W\`Ui W\`Ub H]W\_YhghUfh`k YbXYb`f<mark>H]W\_YhghUfh</mark>Ł`cXYf`Y]bYb`6`]W\_`Ui Z`X]Y i a ZUggYbXYb`8YhU]`g`Ui Z`BYk g"XY`k YfZYb`f<mark>BYk g"XY</mark>Ł"`9g`V`Y]Vh gdUbbYbXž`k Ug`Dfcj ]bn`i bg`]b`XYb`\_ca a YbXYb`A cbUhYb`bcW\ U``Yg`V]YhYb`k ]fX°

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	?Ò`bž'8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "bYk g"XY
	<ul><li>k k k "h]W_YhghUfh"XY</li></ul>
	• dfcj ]bnVUbX"Wca

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z. a Y]b!\_cY`b"bYh