

B Yi Yf`Dc`nY]W\YZ`A ]hgW\ \_Y. `C VYfVYf[  
gc``g]W\YfghYf`? fY]g`b`B F K `k YfXYb`°

B Yi Yf`Dc`nY]X]fY`\_hcf`GhYZUb`A ]hgW\ \_Y`ØVYfb]a a h  
J YfUbhk c fhi b[ `ZØf`G]W\Yf\Y]h]b`C VYfVYf[ ``N]Y`. `G]W\YfghYf  
? fY]g`b`B F K "



; i a a YfgVUW\ ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`ϑ`; i a a YfgVUW\ `[ ]Vh`Yg`Y]bYb  
bYi Yb`A Ubb`Ub`XYf`Gd]hnY`XYf`Dc`nY]. `Dc`nY]cVYffUh`GhYZUb  
A ]hgW\ \_Y`k i fXY`ni a `8]fY`\_h]cbg`Y]hYf`YfbUbb`hi bX`ØVYfb]a a h  
XUa ]hY]bY`k ]W\h][ Y`F c``Y`b`XYf`; Yk Å`f`Y]ghi b[ `XYf`G]W\Yf\Y]h  
XYf`A YbgW\Yb`i]a `C VYfVYf[ ]gW\Yb`? fY]g``8Yf`(\*!Å`f][ Y`\_Ua  
%- - %`Ui g`A YW`\_YbVi f[ !J cfdca a Yfb`bUW\ ; i a a YfgVUW\`i bX  
`Åggh`g]W\`VY]`gY]bYf`bYi Yb`5i Z[ UVY`j cb`Y]bYf`gc`XYb`5i gV]`Xi b[  
i bX`fY]W\`U`h][ Yb`9fZU`fi b[ Yb`Y]hYb``A ]hgW\ \_Y`]gh`b]W\`h`bi f  
j Yf\Y]fUhY`hi bX`J UhYf`j cb`nk Y]?]bXYfb`ž`gcbXYfb`\Uh`Ui W\`Ub`XYf  
K ]ddYfZØf`h\Yf`9j Ub[ Y`]gW\Yb`6Y`\_Yb`hb]ggW\i`Y`XUg; i bXUa Ybh  
ZØf`gY]bY`VYfi Z]W\Y`@Ui ZVU`b`[ Y`Y[ h"

GY]b`K YfXY[ Ub[ žXYf`a ]h`XYf`5i gV]`Xi b[ `VY]`XYf`Dc`nY]`VY[ Ubbž

Z0\fhY ]\b'ni 'gY]bYf'YfghYb'GhfY]ZYbk U[ YbZU\fh]b'; i a a YfgVUW " => @Ui ZY'XYf'X\fy'Xi fW\]YZYf'j YfgW ]YXYbY'8 ]YbghghY''Yb'i bX gh]Y[ 'ni a '\0\YfYb'8 ]Ybgh'Ui Z'i bhYf'UbXYfYa 'k Uf'Yf'ja GhUUhgW i hn'hÅh][ 'i bX'Y]hYhY'X]Y'?f]a ]bU'bgdY\_h]cb '\* 'VY]a ?0'bYf'Dc`]nY]dfÅg]XYbhYb"GY]b'N]Y''gh'\_Uf.'9f'a 0W'hY'CVYfVYf[ ni a 'g]WYfghYb'?fY]g]b'BcfXf\Y]b!K YghZU`Yb'a UWYb"

## 8 ]Y 'GhfUhY [ ]Y 'Z0f'a Y \ f 'G]W Y f \ Y ]h

8 Ug'nYbhfU`Y'5b`]Y[ Yb']gh'X]Y'Yb[ Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a ]h'XYb ?ca a i bYb'i bX'UbXYfYb' D`UmYfb ži a 'VY]'9g\_U`Uh]cbYb'gW.bY'' i bX'YZZY\_h]j 'fYU[ ]YfYb'ni '\_0bbYb ž'VYhc b h'A ]hgW\_Y''8 ]Y 8 ]fY\_h]cb'; 9 ]gh'Z0f'X]Y'; YZU\fybUVk Y\fi bX'XYb'9]bgUhn ni ghÅbX][ ži bX'XUZ0f'ghY\h'Y]b'HYUa 'j cb'Yhk U'&&\$'6YUa h]bbYb i bX'6YUa hYb'ni f'JYfZ0[ i b[ "'Δfy'5i Z[ UVYb'fY]WYb'j cb'XYf 6YUfVY]hi b[ 'j cb'GhfY]ZYbX]Ybgh!9]bgÅhYb'V]g'\]b'ni JYf\_Y\fgi bZÅ''Yb'i bX'\Åi g']WYf'; Yk U'h''Ni XYa 'g]bX'X]Y Dc`]nY]k UWYb' ]b'; i a a YfgVUW žK ]ddYfZ0fh\ 'i bX'K U'XVf0`U\_h]j Ub'XYf'@0gi b[ 'j YfgW ]YXYbghYf'DfcV`Ya Y'VYhY']][ hž'gY]'Yg'VY] GhfY]h][ \_Y]hYb'cXYf'Fi \Ygh0fi b[ Yb"

9]b'9`Ya Ybh'XYf'G]WYf\Y]hgdc`]h]\_ ]gh'XYf'6Yn]f\_g!'i bX GWk Yfdi b\_hX]Ybgh'f6G8 Ł''8 ]YgYf'VYghY\h'Ui g 6Yn]f\_gX]YbghVYUa hYb'i bX'K UWX]YbghVYUa hYbž'X]Y'fY[ Y'a Å» ][ ?cbhU\_h'ni 'XYb'60f[ Yf]bbYb'i bX'60f[ Yfb'Ui ZVUi Yb"' >XYf 6Yn]f'\_\Uh'Yhk U'%"\$\$\$\$'9]bk c\bYf ž'Yf'Åi hYfh'A ]hgW\_Yž' i bX i bgYfY'6Yn]f\_gVYUa hYb'g]bX'5bgdFYWdUfhbYf'Z0f'U''\fy Gcf[ Yb" '8 ]Y'5i Z[ UVYb'i a ZUggYb'i bhYf'UbXYfYa GWi 'k Y[ 0VYfk UW i b[ Yb'i bX'GcbXYfY]bgÅhY'VY]'Jc`\_gZYghYbž k Ug'nY][ hž'XUgg'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'g]W'U\_h]j ' ]b'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgWUZh Y]bVf]b[ h"

## 8 ]Y 'C f [ Ub ]gUh]cb 'XYf'Dc`]nY]' ]b 'B c f X f \ Y ]b ! K Y ghZU`Yb

⇒ BcfXf\Y]b!K YghZU`Ybž'k c'GhfU» Yb'Xi fW'X]Y ?fY]gdc`]nY]VY\0fXYb'f?D6Ł[ Yg]WYfh'k YfXYbž'gcf[ h'Y]b[ i h

ghfi \_hi f]YfhYg'GmghYa 'ZØf'X]Y'; YZU\ fYbUVk Y\ f" J cb'XYb' (+ '? D6  
i bX'XfY]'@UbXYgcVYfVY\ ÒfXYb'f@C 6Ł'g]bX'ØVYf'(\$") \$\$  
Dc`nY]VYUa hY'ja '9]bgUhn"8 ]YgY' C f[ Ub]gUh]cb'g]WXYfh'b]WYh'bi f  
X]Y'GhfU» Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ X]Y'fi bX'&"&\$\$'\_a '5i hcVU\ b'i bX  
a Y\ f'U'g'- \$\$'\_a 'K UggYfghfU» Y'ja '6i bXYg'UbX"8 UVY]'ghY\h'X]Y  
Dc`nY]'XYa 'æbYba ]b]ghYf'i bhYfž'XYf' ]b'dc`h]gWXYf  
J YfUbhk cfhi b[ 'XYa 'DUf`Ua Ybh[ Y[ YbØVYfghY\hž'k ]Y'dc`nY]"b fk  
\Yfj cf\YVh"

A ]h'XYf'bYi Yb': Ø\ fi b[ g[ YghU'h]b'; i a a YfgVUW\ žYi h'g]W\ 'Ui W\  
@UbXfUh'æWYb'< U[ h'ØVYf'X]Y'fUgWY'6YgYhni b[ 'XYf  
8 ]fY\_h]cbg`Y]hYfghY`Y'bUW\ 'XYa 'Fi \YghUbX'j cb'GUgWU'< ]a a Y`"  
8 Yf'Zf]gWY'K ]bXž'XYb'GhYzUb'A ]hgW\ \_Y'a ]hvf]b[ hž'\_ØbbhY'XYa  
C VYfVYf[ ]gWYb'?fY]g'Y]bYb'bYi Yb'GWk i b[ ' ]b'XYf  
G]WYf\Y]hgUfVY]h[ YVYbž'XYf'gck c\`XYb'6Øf[ Yf]bbYb'i bX  
6Øf[ Yfb'U'g'Ui W\ 'XYb'6YUa hYb'ni [ i hY'\_ca a h"8 Yf'bYi Y  
8 ]fY\_h]cbg`Y]hYf'gWY]bh'Y]b' [ i hYg'< ÅbXWYb'XUZØf'ni '\UVYbž'X]Y  
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'XYf'; Y[ Ybk Ufh]b'XYb'; f]Z'ni 'VY'\_ca a Yb  
i bX'Y]bY'g]WYfY'Ni \_i bZ'ZØf'U`Y'ni '[ YghU'hYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	; i a a YfgVUW\ ž8Yi hgW\ `UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "fi bXgWUi !cb`]bY"XY</li> <li>• cVYfVYf[ ]gWYf!_fY]g"dc`nY]"b fk</li> <li>• dc`nY]"b fk</li> </ul>

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!\_cY`b"bYh