

B Yi Yg`A i gYi a `]b`? Ò`b. `@]YVY`i bX GWa Yfn`\\Ui hbU\\`Yf`YVYb`°

9f`YVYb`G]Y`XUg`bYi`YfÒZZbYhY` A i gYi a `XYg`GWa YfnYg
i bX`XYf`@]YVY` `]b`? Ò`b. `]bhYfU_h]j`Y`GhUh]cbYb`ni`9a`ch]cbYb
i bX`dYfgÒb`]WYb`; YgW`]W`hYb`"



5`hYVi`f[`Yf`GhfU»`Y`%`ž`)'`\$`*`+`,`?`Ò`b`ž`8`Yi`hgW``UbX`!`'`a
<`YfnYb`j`cb`?`Ò`b`\\`Uh`5`b`ZUb[`'5`df]`'`&\$&)` `Y]b`[`Ubn`VYgcbXYfYf`C`fh
gY]bY`HØfYb`[`YÒZZbYh`XUg` A i gYi a `XYg`GWa YfnYg`i bX`XYf
@]YVY` "'5i`Z]bg[`YgUa`h` '\$`\$`E`i`UXfUha`YhYfb`'À`Xh`Yg`6`Ygi`W`Yf`Y]bž
]b`X]Y`_`ca`d`YI`Yb`9a`ch]cbYb`j`cb`@]YVYž`GWa Yfnž`J`Yf`i`ghi`bX
<`c`Zbi`b[`Y]bni`hUi`W`Yb`" `Hc`Y`; `c`W`ž`Y]b`" `*`!`À`f][`Yf`@`Y`fYf`i`bX
;`YgW`]W`hYb`gUa`a`Yfž`\\`Uh`X]YgYg`Y]bn][`Ufh][`Y`?`cbnYdh
Ybhk`]W`Y`hž`XUg`XUfUi`Z`UVn]Y`hž`;`YgW`]W`hYb`Yf`YVVUf`ni`'a`UW`Yb
i`bX`A`YbgW`Yb`'a`]hY]bUbXYf`ni`j`YfV]bXYb`"@Ui`h`?`Ò`b`Yf`GhUXh!
**5`bnY][`Yf`_`ÒbbYb`;`À`ghY`ZfY]`Xi`fW`XUg`A i gYi a `ZUb]YfYbž`c`\\`bY
Y]bYb`ZYgh[`Y`Y[`hYb`Fi`bX[`Ub[`Y]b`\\`U`hYb`ni`'a`ØggYb`"**

8Yf`YfghY`GhcW`XYg`A i gYi a `g]gh`Y]bXfi`W`gj`c`''`b`nk`Y]'6YfY]W`Y

i bhYfhY]`h`XYb`6YfY]W`XYf`@]YVY`i bX`XYb`6YfY]W`XYg
GWa YfnYg "5b`ØVYf`%) \$]bhYfU_h]j Yb`GhUh]cbYbžX]Y`i bhYf
UbXYfYa`Ui`g`5`hU[gcV`Y`_hYb`VYghY\Ybž`YfZU`fYb`6Ygi`W`Yf
; YgW]W`hYbž`X]Y`h]YZ`dYfgØb`]W`Y`9f`YVb]ggY`fYZY`_h]YfYb`"Nk`Y]
8f]hY`XYf`GhUh]cbYb`V]YhYb`]bhYfU_h]j`Y`A`Ø[`]W`_Y]hYb`k`]Y`F`ÀhgY`ž
A`]b]!Gd]Y`Y`i`bX`_ØbghYf]gW`Y`5_h]j`]h`hYbž`X]Y`XYb`5i`ghUi`gW
UbfY[`Yb`"8]YgY`j`]Y`gW]W`h][`Y`5bb`À`Yfi`b[`Ub`X]Y`H`Ya`Yb
GWa Yfn`i`bX`@]YVY`ZØfXYfh`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`dYfgØb`]W`Y`F`YZYI`]cbž
gcbXYfb`fY[`h`Ui`W`Y]bYb`_f]h]gW`Yb`8]U`c[`Ubž`k`]Y`X]Y`?`Ø`bYf
Hci`f]ga`i`g!GY]hY`VYhcbh"

⇒bhYfU_h]j`Y`9fZU`fi`b[`Yb`i`bX`_fYUh]j`Y`
F`À`i`a`Y`

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`<`Ø`Ydi`b`_`h`XYg`A`i`gYi`a`g`]gh`XYf
C`VYf[`YgW`cggVYfY]W`ž`XYf`_fYUh]j`Y`F`À`i`a``]W`_Y]hYb`ZØf
_Øbgh`Yf]gW`Y`5_h]j`]h`hYb`gck`]Y`j`YfgW]Y`XYbY`9j`Yb`hg`V]YhYh`<`]Yf
[`]Vh`Yg`GW`fY]VUVYbXY`i`bX`J`c`fhf`À[`Yž`X]Y`X`Uni`Y]b`UXYbž`bcW
h]YZYf`]b`X]Y`A`UhYf]Y`Y]bni`hUi`W`Yb`"a`?`Y`Yf`k`YfXYb`Hfi`Y!`7f]a`Y!
H`Ya`Yb`VY`UbXY`hi`bX`Y]b`GW`k`Ufn`]W`h!`F`Ui`a`_`gcf[`h`ZØf
ni`g`À`m`]W`Y`,`VYffUgW`i`b[`Yb`"8`Ug`A`i`gYi`a`ž`ZfØ`Yf`Y]ba`U`Y]b
?`Ua`Y`Y!`6ØXW`Ybž`VYgh]W`h`Xi`fW`gY]b`j`Yfk`]b`_`Y`hYg
F`Ui`a`_`cbnYdhž`X`Ug`XYb`6Ygi`W`ni`Y]bYa`gd`UbbYbXYb`9f`YVb]g
a`UW`h"

:`Øf`X]Y`Ui`ZfY[`YbXYb`9f`YVb]ggY`nU`h`a`Ub`U`g`9fk`UW`gYbYf`j`cb
A`]hk`cW`V]g`8`cbbYfghU[`%(`9i`fcž`k`À`fYbX`Ua`K`cW`YbYbXY`XYf
9]bhf]h`%*`9i`fc`_`cghYh`Ghi`X]YfYbXY`i`bX`5ni`V]g`_`ca`a`Yb`ni
Yfa`À»][`hYb`DfY]gYb`YfY]b`i`bX`?]bXYf`V]g`gYW`g`J`fY`UVYb
ZfY]Yb`Ni`[`Ub[`"8]Y`fY[`i`ÀfYb`²`Zbi`b[`gnY]hYb`g]bX`j`cb`A`]hk`cW
V]g`GcbbhU[`ž`k`cVY]Yg`a`cbhU[`g`i`bX`X]YbghU[`g`[`YgW`cggYb
V`Y]Vh"

9a`ch]cbU`Y`J`Yf`_`bØdZi`b[`Yb`]b`XYf`?`i`bgh

8`Ug`A`i`gYi`a`XYg`GW`a`YfnYg`i`bX`XYf`@]YVY`]gh`HY`]Y]bYg
[`fØ»`YfYb`HfYbXg.`8Yf`Ya`ch]cbU`Y`Ni`[`Ub[`ni`?`i`bghi`bX`i`bgYfY

]bX]j]Xi Y`Y`K U\fbY\ a i b['g]bX`]b`XYb`Y`hnhYb`>U\fyb`j YfghAf_h]b
 XYb` : c_i g`[YfØW_h"Gc`nY][h`VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`X]Y`5i gghY``i b[
 : 99@B; G `]b`XYf`D]bU`ch\Y`ž`k]Y`dYfgØb`]WXY`9fZU\fi b[Yb
 i bgYfY`G]W`h`Ui Z?i bgh`VYY]bZi ggYb`_ØbbYb" '<]Yf`d`f`ÅgYbh]YfYb
 fi bX` (\$`nY]h[YbØgg]gWXY`? Øbgh`Yf`b`bYb`ØVYf`%\$\$`K Yf`_Y`ž`X]Y`ni f
]bhi]h]j Yb`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[`UbFY[Yb`i bX`Y]bYb`Ya`ch]cbU`Yb
 8]U`c[`nk]gWXYb`?i bghk Yf`_i bX`6YhfUW`hYf`Yfa` Ø[`]WXYb" `8]Y
 ?i fUhc`fYb`6Yfb`Ufh`GW`k Yb`_i bX`B]W`U` ; fUYZ`YVYb` \Yfj`cfž
 XUgg`X]Y`Ya`ch]cbU`Y`FYU`_h]cb`ni bY`a` YbX`Ub`6YXYi hi b[
 [Yk]bbh`i`j`cb` : fYi XY`ØVYf`HfUi f][_Y]h`V]g`\]b`ni`Y`f[Yf`i bX
 5VgWXYi "

8]YgY`9bhk]W`_i b[ž`k]Y`g]Y`Ui W`X]Y`D]bU`ch\Y`_`VYgW`fY]Vhž
 j YfXYi h]W`hž`XUgg`?i bgh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bYb`]bhY``Y`_hi Y``Yb`Nk YW_
 YfZØ`hž`gcbXYfb`j`cf`U``Ya` `Ui W`J`YfV]bXi b[Yb`gW`UZZhi bX
 9a`ch]cbYb`k`YW`_h" `8Ug`A`i`gYi`a` `]b`?`Ø`b`cfXbYh`g]W`U`gc`]b`Y]bY
 K`Y`h`Y]bž`]b`XYf`XYf`5i`ghUi`gW`i`bX`XUg`dYfgØb`]WXY`9f`YVYb`j`cb
 ; YgW`]W`hYb`i`bX`9a`ch]cbYb`]a` `NYbhfi`a` `ghY`Yb" `K`Yf`bYi` []Yf][
 [Yk`cfXYb`]ghž`gc`hY`g]W`i`bVYX]b[h`Y]bYb`6Ygi`W`]a` `A`i`gYi`a
 XYg`GW`a`YfnYg`i`bX`XYf`@]YVY` `Ui`Z`X]Y`Hc!8c!@]ghY`gYhnYb` ` \]Yf
 []Vh`Yg`YXY`A`Yb[Y`ni`Y`bhXYW`_Yb`°

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	5`hYVi f[Yf`GhfU»Y`%`%`ž`) \$* +, `?`Ø`bž 8Yi hgW`UbX
Ei Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a`cV]`" `_ghU"XY • k`k`k`" `_cY`bhci`f]ga`i`g"XY • k`k`k`" `d]bU`ch\Y`_"XY

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b!`_cY`b`bYh