

A Ø\Y]a Yf'6fØW\_Y'k ]YXYf'cZZYb' ; cc[ `Y  
A Udg'nY][ h'ZU`gWY'GdYffi b[ °

A Ø\Y]a . A Ø\Y]a Yf'6fØW\_Y'gY]h'%"&]'&\$&) `ZØf'5i hcg  
ZFY][ Y[ YVYb"' ; cc[ `Y' A Udg'nY][ h'k Y]hYf\]b'ZU`gWY'GdYffi b[  
Ub"



A Ø\Y]a ž'8Yi hgW`UbX'!`8]Y' A Ø\Y]a Yf'6fØW\_Y']b'? Ò'bžY]b  
k ]W]h][ Yg'6Ui k Yf\_`ZØf'XYb'5i hcj Yf\_Y\fž']gh'gY]h'XYa `%"&]'&  
&\$&) `k ]YXYf'ZØf'?fUZhZU\fnYi [ Y'ZFY][ Y[ YVYb"'8]Y'6fØW\_Y'k Uf  
ni j cf'a cbUHY`Ub[ `bi f'`b'Y]bY : U\fhf]W]hi b[ `VYZU\FVUF' `Y]bY  
G]hi Uh]cbžX]Y'j ]Y`Y'5i hcZU\fyf'j cf'[ fc>Y<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb  
ghY`hY"'8cW`k Å\fybX`X]Y'd\mg]gWY'GdYffi b[ `bi b`XYf  
J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h'Ub[ Y\Öfhž'nY][ h' ; cc[ `Y' A Udg'X]Y'6fØW\_Y']a a Yf  
bcW`U'g[ YgdYffh'Ub"'8]Yg'\Uh'VYfY]hg'ni `ZY\`Yf\UZhYb  
Fci hYbYa dZY\`i b[ Yb'[ YZØ\fhž'k ]Y`Yhk U`XYf'l a `Y]hi b[ `ØVYf'X]Y  
NccVfØW\_Y'ZØf' : U\fhYb'j cb'? Ò'b!F]Y\`ni f'GW]UbnYbghfU» Y' ]b  
A Ø\Y]a ž'k Ug'VYgcbXYfg'cfhgi b\_i bX][ Y'5i hcZU\fyf'i bX  
: U\fX]YbghY'j cf'DfcV`Ya Y'ghY`h'8]YgY'`Zcfa Uh]cbYb`']YZYfh'XYf'  
**? Ò'bYf'GhUXh!5bnY][ Yf" `b'XYb`\_ca a YbXYb`HU[ Yb'k ]fX'j cb**

Y]bYf' cffY\_hi f'XYf'5bnY][ Y'Ui g[ Y[ Ub[ Ybž'k Ug'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb  
 \cZZYbh]W\Yb hgdUbbYb'k ]fX"

GY]h'XYf'GdYffi b[ 'XYf': U\fhf]W\hi b[ 'A Ø\Y]a 'Ua ') "': YVfi Uf  
&\$&( \Uh'g]W\XYf'J Yf\_Y\ f']b'XYf' l a [ YVi b[ 'Yf\YV']W\j YfÅbXYfhž  
k Ug'X]Y' l bg]W\Yf\Y]h'Ui ZXYb'GhfU» Yb'j YfghÅf\_hY""8]Y'GUb]Yfi b[  
XYf'6fØW\_Yž'X]Y'VYfY]hg'gY]h'&\$%, 'ja ') ; Ub[ Y']ghž'\_cghYh  
a ]hh'Yfk Y]Y'fi bX') \$\$'A ]''cbYb'9i fcž'k Ug'Y]bY'J YfXcdd'i b[ 'XYf  
i fgdfØb[ ' ]W\Yb' ?cghYb'XUfghY''h" l fgdfØb[ ' ]W\k Uf'X]Y  
≠ghUbXghY''i b[ 'ZØf'&\$&&[ Yd'Ubhž'bi b'k ]fX'X]Y': Yfh][ ghY''i b[  
'YXcW\Yfgh'ZØf'&\$&, 'Yfk UfhYh"

; YgW\ ]W\ hY 'XYf'6fØW\_Y

8]Y'A Ø\Y]a Yf'6fØW\_Y \Uh'Y]bY'VYk Y[ hY'; YgW\ ]W\ hY""G]Y  
YbhghUbX'Ui g'XYf'9]b[ Ya Y]bXi b[ 'j cb'A Ø\Y]a 'bUW\ ?Ø'b]a 'ſ\ſf  
%- (% ž'k cbUW\ 'X]Y'GhUXh'VY]a '6Ui 'Y]bYf'6fØW\_Y'nk ]gW\Yb'XYb  
VY]XYb'GhUXhhY]Yb'j YfdZ]W\hY'h'k i fXY""8Yf'6Ui 'VY[ Ubb'%- &+ž  
bUW\XYa 'X]Y'XUa U][ Y'≠ZUh]cb'XYb'DfcnYgg'j YfnØ[ YfhY""8]Y  
YfghY'J YfV]bXi b[ 'ØVYf'XYb'F\Y]b'k i fXY'ni j cf'Xi fW\ 'Y]bY  
GW\ ]ZVfØW\_Y [ Yk Å\ f'Y]ghYh""8Yf' ?Ø'bYf'C VYfVØf[ Yfa Y]ghYf  
?cbfUX'5XYbUi Yf'gYhmhY'g]W\ 'ZØf'X]Y'9fghY''i b[ 'Y]bYf  
< Åb[ YVfØW\_Y'Y]b""8]YgY'J YfV]bXi b[ 'k i fXY'YXcW\ 'Yfgh'bUW\ 'XYf  
NYfghØfi b[ 'XYf'YfghYb'6fØW\_Y ]a 'Nk Y]hYb'K Y'h\_f]Y[ 'Xi fW\ 'X]Y  
bYi Y'6fØW\_Yž'X]Y'UV'%- (- j cb'K ]\Y'a 'F]d\U\ b'a ]h'hYW\ b]gW\ Yf  
l bhYfghØhni b[ 'j cb': f]m'@Ycb\UfXh'YfVUi h'k i fXYž'\Yf[ YghY''h""8]Y  
bYi Y'6fØW\_Yž'X]Y'Y]bY'GdUbbk Y]hY'j cb'' %) 'A YhYfb '\Uhž'X]YbhY  
b]W\h'bi f'XYa '5i hcj Yf\_Y\ fž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'XYa 'ÖZZYbh]W\Yb  
GW\ ]YbYbbU\j Yf\_Y\ f'gck ]Y'F UX! 'i bX': i » [ Åb[ Yfj Yf\_Y\ fž'k ]Y'X]Y  
D'Uhhžcfa 'VUi \_i bgh!b fk "XY'VYgW\ fY]Vh"

⇒ a Yf'k ]YXYf'k i fXYb' ]b'XYb'j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb'ſ\ſfYb  
GUb]Yfi b[ gUfVY]hYb'i bX'J YfVYggYfi b[ Yb'Xi fW\ [ YZØ\ fhž  
Y]bgW\ 'Y] » ' ]W\ 'XYf''YhmhYb'6YdZUbni b[ Yb'XYf'gØX' ]W\Yb  
; fØbUb'U[ Y'Ui ZXYf'A Ø\Y]a Yf'GY]hY' ]a 'ſ\ſf'&\$&&"

⇒ b b c j Uh]j Y'GhUXhYb'hk ]W\ 'i b[

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`gdUbbYbXYf`5gdY\_h]b`?`Ò`b`]gh`XUg`Dfc`Y\_h  
 A cf[ YbghUXh ``<]Yf`k ]fX`]b`Ni gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`a` ]h`XYa  
 : fUi`b`cZYf`bgh]hi`hž`XYf`GhUXh?`Ò`b`i`bX`XYa` `HYW`bc`c`[ ]Y!  
 5bV]YhYf`9gf]`Ub`XYf`9bhk ]W`\_i`b[ `Y]bYg`'`8!GhUXha`cXY`g  
 [ YUfVY]hYhž`XUg`ni`\_ØbZh][ Y`GnYbUf]Yb`j` ]gi`U`]g]YfYb`gc`""`a` ]h`[ `ZY  
 Y]bYf`J`]fhi`U`F`YU`]hm!6f]`Y`\_ØbbYb`b`hYfYgg]YfhY`Xi`fW`XUg  
 D`Ub[ YV]Yh`ja` `GhUXhhY]`A`Ø`Y]a` ` `Ui`ZYb` ``8]YgYg`]bbcj`Uh]j`Y  
 Dfc`Y\_h`ZØfXYfh`X]Y`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`nk` ]gW`Yb`j`YfgW`]YXYbYb  
 6Y`ØfXYb`i`bX`Yfa` Ø[ `]W`h`6Øf[ YfVYhY]`][ i`b[ ž`i`a` `gc`X]Y  
 GhUXhYbhk ]W`\_i`b[ `U\_h]j` `a` ]hni` [ YghU`hYb`"N]Y`]gh`Ygž`\_ca`d`YI`Y  
 8UhYb`j` ]gi`Y`X`Ufni`ghY`Yb`i`bX`X]Y`b`Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`ZØf`X]Y`6Øf[ Yf  
 [ fY]ZUfYf`ni` `a` UW`Yb`"A`Y`f`X`Uni` `ghY`h`Ui`Z`k` \YfYbYI`h`Ygf]"XY"

Gc`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`A`Ø`Y]a` Yf`6fØW`Y`b]W`h`bi`f`U`g`J`Yf`\_Y`fgUb`U[ Yž  
 gcbXYfb`Ui`W`U`g`HY]`Y]bYg`[ fØ»`YfYb`gh`Xh]gW`Yb  
 9bhk ]W`\_i`b[ g\_cbnYdhg`]a` `6`]W`XYf`?`Ò`bYf`6Øf[ Yf`i`bX`XYf  
 GhUXhd`Ubi`b[ ``8]Y`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ Yb`XYf`U\_hi`Y`Yb  
 J`Yf`\_Y`fgg]hi`Uh]cb`g]bX`nk`Uf`[ Yk`U`h][ ž`XcW`X]Y`Ub[ Zf]gh][ Yb  
 Dfc`Y\_hY`ni`f`GhUXhYbhk ]W`\_i`b[ ``UggYb`c`ZYbž`XUgg`5i`ZØgi`b[  
 X]YgYf`GW`k ]Yf][ \_Y]hYb`]b`5i`gg]W`h`ghY`h"

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| 8YhU]`g  |  |
| C fh     | A Ø`Y]a` ž`8Yi`hgW`U`b`X   |
| E i`Y`Yb | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k ``_ghU"XY</li> <li>• VUi`_i`bgh!bfk "XY</li> <li>• k \YfYbYI`h"Ygf]"XY</li> </ul> |

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b!\_cY`b`bYh