

## : U\f[AghY]b 5i Zfi \f. A Ugg]j Y GdYffi b[Yb XYf G!6U\b i bX FY[]cbU`VU\b &\$&\* °

8Y``VfØW\_. :: U\f[ Ughj YfVUbX`Dfc '6U\b`\_f]h]g]Yfh Jc``gdYffi b[ Yb`XYf'G!6U\b`i bX`FY[ ]cbU`VU\b`ZØf'&\$&\*` : cfXYfi b[ Yb`bUWX 'j YfVYgqYfhYb`D`ÀbYb"



? O`b!8Y``VfØW\_ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX'!'9]b`nYbhfU`Yg'H\Ya U'XYf

J Yf\_Y\fgdc`]h]\_ ]b`XYfFY[]cb`]gh'U\_hi Y``X]Y`j c``ghÀbX][Y

GdYffi b[ 'XYfG!6U\b`]b]Y`G'%%'gck ]Y`XYfFY[]cbU`VU\b`]b]Y`F6

&) ž'X]Y`gck c\``: U\f[ AghY`U`g'Ui W\`X]Y``c\_U`Y`Dc`]h]\_ 'Ui ZgW\fYW\_h''

8 Yf': U\f[ Ughj YfVUbX`Dfc'6U\b`F\Y]b`UbX`\Uh'X]Y`Ub[Y\_ØbX][ hYb

GdYffi b[ Yb`gW\UfZ\_f]h]g]Yfhi bX`ZcfXYfhY]bY`fYh\]b\_`XYfD`AbYž

XU`X]Y`Bchk YbX][\_Y]h'XYfA U» bU\a Yb`Ubni nk Y]ZY`b`]gh''8]Y

GdYffi b[ 'XYfG'%%'nk ]gW\Yb'? O`b!A Ø`\Y]a 'i bX'6Yf[]gW\

; `UXVUW\`]gh'j ca '%\$"'5df]``V]g'' ''¬; `]`&\$&\*`j cf[YgY\Ybž'k Ug``Ui h

Dfc'6U\b`b]W\h'[YfYW\hZYfh][h']ghž'XU`XYf'6Yhf]YV`Y]bYf'bYi Yb

K Y]W\Y'bi f`ZØf'nk Y]`HU[Y`Y]bY`J c``gdYffi b[ 'YfZcfXYfYž'k A\fYbX

 $Yg "g] W "VY] "XYb "6f Ø W Yb V U i Uf VY] hYb "i a "D`Ub i b [Yb `\ Ub XY`Y ž "X] Y b U W "&$' $ "f Y U`] g] Y f h' k Yf XYb "gc ``hYb ž 'k ] Y "XYf"? <math>O$  b Yf "GhUXh! 5 b n Y] [Yf "V Yf] W hYh"

 $5VYf^*XUg^*]gh^*bcW^*b]W^*h^*U^*Yg.^*5i W^*X]Y^*FY[]cbU^*VU^*b^*\&) ^*k ]fX k Y[Yb^*XYf^6f@W_YbYfbYi Yfi b[^]b^*< cZZbi b[gh^*U^*Z@f^*XfY]^*A cbUhY Ui »Yf^6Yhf]YV^*[Ybca a Yb"^8]Yg^*_ca a h^*ni ^Y]bYf^*^Ub[Yb^*@]ghY^*j cb GhÒfi b[Ybz^*X]Y^*gW^*cb^*gY]h^*j ^]^*&$&&^VYghY^*Ybz^*XU^*X]Y^*GhfYW_Y nk ]gW^*Yb^*? O^*b^*i bX^*; i a a YfgVUW^*b]W^*h^*Xi fW^*[Y^*YbX^*VYZU^*fVUf]gh"^8Yf^*Dfc^*6U^*b^*JYfVUbX^*UddY^*]Yfh^*Ub^*X]Y^*JYfUbhk cfh^*]W^*Ybz^*X]Y GdYffi b[Yb^*ni f@W_ni bY^*a Yb^*i bX^*Ui Z^*Y]b^*hfU[Z^A^*][Yg^*?cbnYdh ni f^5i Z^fYW^*hYf^*U^*hi b[^*XYf^*JYfV]bXi b[Yb^*ni gYhnYb"$ 

## $Dc^{h}gWXYFØW_YbXYW_ib[ibX.5bZfU[Yb]$

± XYf'8 YVUhhY'i a 'X]Y'6U\bj YfV]bXi b[Yb'i bhYfghØhnYb'Ui W\'X]Y 78 I 'i bX'X]Y'; fØbYb']a '?fY]ghU['X]Y': cfXYfi b[Yb'XYg : U\f[Ughj YfVUbXg"'G]Y'j Yf`Ub[Yb'\_`UfY'6Ui ghY``Ybd`ÀbYž'Y]bY j Yf`Àgg`]W\Y'?ca a i b]\_Uh]cb'ni '9fgUhnj Yf\_Y\fYb'gck ]Y'Y]bY [fi bXgÀhn`]W\Y'D`Ubi b[ž'X]Y'X]Y'6YXØfZb]ggY'XYf'Bi hnYf]bbYb'i bX Bi hnYf']a '6`]W\_'\Uh"'9]b'5b`]Y[Ybž'XUg'Ui W\'XYf'Dfc'6U\b F\Y]b`UbX'a Y\f'; Yk]W\h'j Yf`Y]\Yb'a ÒW\hYž']gh'X]Y'J YfVYggYfi b[XYf'6Ui ghY``Yb\_ca a i b]\_Uh]cbž'X]Y'Ui g'G]W\h'XYf': U\f[ÀghY XYfnY]h'i bni fY]W\YbX']gh'

± Y]bYf'GhY``i b[bU\a Y`\YVh'XYf'JYfVUbX`\Yfj cfž'XUgg'ni gÀhn`]W\
ni 'XYb'U\_hi Y``Yb'D`Ubi b[Yb'Ui W\'G]W\Yf\Y]hgUgdY\_hY'ni
VYUW\hYb'g]bX"'Gc'ghY``h'X]Y'b]W\h'ØVYfXUW\hY'HfYddY'ni a '?J6!
Hi bbY``VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY'Y]bY'; YZU\f'VY]'; `ÀhhY'cXYf'GW\bYYZU``
XUf"'5i W\'Ua 'bYi Yb'6U\bghY]['[]Vh'Yg'\_Y]bY'Xi fW\[Y\YbXYb
8ÀW\Yfž'k Ug'VY]'FY[Yb'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'j YfgW\ÀfZh'i bX'X]Y'Ei U`]hÀh
ZØf'X]Y': U\f[ÀghY'\YfUVgYhnh"

## FYWXhY'XYf': U\f[AghY

K Ugʻhi bžʻk YbbʻXYfʻNi [ˈa U``Yhk UgʻgdÀhYfʻ\_ca a h3'<]Yfʻ\_ca a Yb X]YʻfYW\h`]W\Ybʻ6Ygh]a a i b[YbʻZØfʻ: U\f[AghYʻ]bgʻGd]Y`žʻX]Yʻg]W\bUW\`XYa `GW\]YbYbZfY]ZU\fhg[YgYhnʻf]W\hYb"`8 UgʻfY[Y`hii bhYf

UbXYfYa žXUgg: U\f[AghY'VY]'JYfgdAhi b[Yb'jcb'a]bXYghYbg'\* \$
A]bi hYb'&) 'DfcnYbh'XYg': U\fdfY]gYg'YfghUhhYh'VY\_ca a Yb'\_ObbYb
'VY]'a Y\f'U`g'%&\$'A]bi hYb'gc[Uf') \$'DfcnYbh"'Ni XYa 'gc``hYb
Bi hnYf'ØVYf']\fY': U\f[UghfYWkhY'VY]'GWk]YbYbYfgUhnj Yf\_Y\f
fG9JŁ']bZcfa]Yfh'k YfXYbž'k Ug'k]YXYfi a 'X]Y'?ca a i b]\_Uh]cb
j YfVYggYfb'\_ObbhYž'gc'Dfc'6U\b'965'VYf]WkhYb"

 $8 ]Y']bg[YgUah'Ub\setminus U`hYbXYb'GhÒfib[Yb'ibX'X]Y'D`Ubib[XYfic``ghÀbX][Yb'GdYffib[Yb'jYfXYih`]WXYb'XYih`]WX.'=a 'OZZYbh`]WXYbBU\jYf_Y\f'XYf'FY[]cb'gc``hY'aY\f'5i[YbaYf_'UiZ'Y]bYjYf`Agg`]WXY'=bZfUghfi_hif'ibX'Y]b'XifWXUWXhYg'AUbU[YaYbh[YY[h'kYfXYb''GWX`]Y»`]WX'g]bX'Yg'`YhnhYbX`]WX'X]Y':U\f[AghYž'X]YibhYf'XYb'AU»bU\aYb'`Y]XYb''$ 

: Øf'X]Y'? Ò`bYf'JYf\_Y\fgdc`]h]\_'VY[]bbh'gca]h'Y]bY'k]W\h][Y'D\UgYž]b'XYf'X]Y'6YXØfZb]ggY'XYf': U\f[AghY'\_`Uf']a': c\_i g'ghY\Yba ØggYb"'GW\UZZYb'Yg'X]Y'JYfUbhk cfh`]W\Ybž'Y]b'UV[Ygh]a a hYg?cbnYdh'ni 'Ybhk]W\_Y`bž'k]fX'g]W\'nY][Ybž'cV'XUg'DYbXY`b nk]gW\Yb'XYb'GhAXhYb'Ui W\']b'Ni\_i bZh'Y]b'Ub[YbY\a Yg'9f`YVb]gV`Y]VYb'\_Ubb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	?Òb!8Y``VfØW_ž'8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "_ghU"XY
	<ul><li>dfc!VU\b!f\Y]b`UbX"XY</li></ul>
	• k k k "YVU"Vi bX"XY

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z. a Y]b!\_cY`b"bYh