

9\YZfUi ']b 'A Ø``\Y]a 'Yfghc W\Yb. 'A Ubb j Yf`Yhnh'g]W\ 'gY`Vgh'gW\k Yf°

 \pm 0 'A Ø``\Y]a 'hÒhYh'Y]b'(*! λ \f][Yf'gY]bY': fUi 'i bX'j Yf`Yhnh g]W\'gW\k Yf"'9fa]hh`i b[Yb'k Y[Yb'HÒhi b[gXY`]_hg'`Ui ZYb"



A Ø``\Y]a ž'8 Yi hgW\`UbX'!' \D`A Ø``\Y]a ž'Y]bYa '_`Y]bYb'C fh']a @UbX_fY]g'6fY]g[Ui!<cW\gW\k Ufnk U`Xž\Ài ZYb'g]W\'X]Y'Gcf[Ybia X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h']b'XYf'FY[]cb"'9]b'XfUa Uh]gW\Yf'JcfZU``YfY][bYhY'g]W\'Ua 'GcbbhU[a cf[Ybž'U`g'Y]b'(*!'À\f][Yf'A UbbgY]bY'('!'À\f][Y'9\YZfUi'a]h'Y]bYa 'A YggYf'hÒhYhY'ibXUbgW\`]Y\'YbX'gY`Vghj Yf`Yhn`]W\'\UbXY`hY"'8]Y'Dc`]nY]'kifXY'ia, .(\$'I\f'U`Ufa]Yfh'ibX'ZUbX'X]Y':fUi'VYfY]hg``YV`cg']b'XYfK c\bib['jcfž'k]Y'H]I]c'VYf]W\hYh"'8Yf'A Ubb'kifXY'bcW\'UaHUhcfh'ZYgh[YbcaaYbž'bUW\XYa'GdYn]U`_fÀZhY']b'X]Y'Kc\bib[Y]bXf]b[Yb'aigghYbž'XU'Yf'UiZ'5bgdfUW\Y'b]W\h'fYU[]YfhY''

8]Y'9fa]hhi b[Yb'`Ui ZYb'XYfnY]h'Ui Z'<cW\hci fYb"'8]Y _f]a]bU`dc`]nY]`]W\Yb'6Y\ÒfXYb'\UVYb'XYb': U``'ØVYfbca a Yb'i bX [Y\Yb'j cb'Y]bYa '[Yk U'hgUa Yb'J YfVfYW\Yb'Ui g"'8]Y
<]bhYf[fØbXY'XYf'HUh'V`Y]VYb'YXcW\'i b_`Uf"'BUW\'YfghYb

\div Zcfa Uh]cbYb'k i fXY'XYf'9\Ya Ubbž'Y]b'UZ[\Ub]gW\Yf
GhUUhgUb[Y\Of][Yfž'a]h'`YVYbgVYXfc\`]W\Yb'J Yf`Yhni b[Yb']b'Y]bY
?`]b]_'[YVfUW\hž'VYZ]bXYh'g]W\'UVYf']bnk]gW\Yb'Ui »Yf
@YVYbg[YZU\f"'9]b'<UZhVYZY\`'k i fXY'VYfY]hg'j cb'XYf
GhUUhgUbk U`hgW\UZh': fY]Vi f['VYUbhfU[hž'i bX'XYf'J YfXÀW\h][Y'k]fX
j cfUi gg]W\h']W\'Ua 'GcbbhU['Y]bYa '<UZhf]W\hYf'j cf[YZØ\fhž'k]Y'
GhYfb'VYf]W\hYh'"

9]b VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYf HfYbX

; Yk Uʻhj YfVfYW\Ybʻk]YʻX]YgYgʻghYʻ`Ybʻb]W\hʻbi fʻY]bYʻHfU[ÒX]YʻZØf X]Yʻ6Yhfc ZZYbYbʻXUfžʻgcbXYfbʻk YfZYbʻUi W\'Y]bʻ@]W\hʻUi ZʻX]Y ni bY\a YbXYʻ; Yk Uʻh_f]a]bUʻ]hÀhʻ]bʻ8Yi hgW\'UbX''`@Ui hʻXYa 6i bXYg_f]a]bUʻUa hʻfbʻ? 5Ł'a UW\hYbʻ; Yk UʻhhUhYbʻ]a ʻ\J\f`&\$&(Yhk Uʻ&%+"\$\$\$:: À``YʻUi gžʻX]Yʻ\ÒW\ghYʻNU\``gY]hʻ&\$\$+"`K À\fYbXʻX]Y NU\``XYfʻ[Yk UʻhgUa Ybʻ8Yʻ]_hYʻ]bʻXYfʻ5bZUb[gnY]hʻXYfʻDUbXYa]Y [Ygi b_Ybʻk UfžʻnY][hʻg]W\ʻgY]hʻ&\$&%Y]bʻVYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYf 5bgh]Y[žʻXYfʻZUghʻY]bʻ8f]hhY``ØVYfʻXYa 'H]YZghUbX'j cbʻ&\$&%'`]Y[h'' Gc`W\YʻJcfZÀ``YʻZÒfXYfbʻY]bʻ; YZØ\``XYfʻI bg]W\Yf\Y]hi]bʻXYf 6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[žʻXUʻ; Yk Uʻhj YfVfYW\YbʻXUgʻG]W\Yf\Y]hg[YZØ\``XYf A YbgW\YbʻYf\YV`]W\`VYY]bhfÀW\h][Ybžj]Y``a Y\f`U`gʻYhk U 8]YVghU\``cXYfʻ6Yhfi [ž'k]YʻGhUh]ghUʻYfʻÀi hYfh''

 $8]Y T fgUWX Yb ZØf X]YgYb 5bgh]Y[g]bX j]Y ZÅ h][""9I dYfhYb ZØ fYb k]fhgWX UZh]WX Y T bg]WX Y f Y]hYb z gcn]U Y 6Y Ughi b[Yb i bX dgmWX]gWX Y 6Y Ughi b[Yb z X]Y Xi fWX X]Y 7cfcbU!A U bU \a Yb j Yfi fgUWX h k i fXYb z Ub " 5i WX XYf 5bgh]Y['1 b[Yf ; Yk U hhÀhYf k]fX VYc VUWX hYh/Yhk U Y]b 8f]hhY XYf HUhj YfX AWX h][Yb i]gh Øb[Yf U g & YU fY " 8]YgY 9bhk]W i b[Yb ghY Yb Y]bY Yfbgh UZhY < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ZØf X]Y ; YgY gWX UZh XUf i bX YfZcfXYfb gWX bY Y i bX n]Y [Yf]WX hYhY A U bU a Yb z i a XUg J YfhfUi Yb XYf A YbgWX Yb]b X]Y OZZYbh]WX Y G]WX Yf Y]h k]YXYf Yfni ghY Yb "$

±0 'A Ø``\Y]a 'nY][h'g]W\ 'Y]ba U``a Y\fž'k]Y 'hfU[]gW\ 'i bX'j YfghÒfYbX gc`W\Y'; Yk U`hhUhYb'g]bX"'8]Y '9fa]hh`i b[Yb'`Ui ZYbž'i bX'X]Y 6Yj Ò`_Yfi b['gW\Ui h'VYgcf[h'Ui Z'X]Y'9bhk]W_`i b[Yb"'J]Y``Y]W\h

_ObbYb'X]Y'_ca a YbXYb'HU[Y'@]W\h']bg'8i b_Y``Vf]b[Yb'i bX\Y`ZYbž'XUg'JYfhfUi Yb']b'Y]bY'g]W\YfY'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'k]YXYfUi Zhi VUi Yb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	A Ø``\Y]a ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "h]l]c"XY
	• k k k "ghYfb"XY
	XY"ghUh]ghU"Wca

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z a Y]b!_cY`b"bYh