

? Ò`b`ghUfhYh`Xi fW\ . `B Yi Y`9`Y`_hfc!
5VZU``gUi [Yf`ZØf`Y]bY`gUi VYfY
=bbYbghUXh°

≠? Ò`b`gYhnYb`X]Y`5VZU``k]fhgW\UZhgVYhf]YVY`j c``Y`Y`_hf]gW\Y
5VZU``gUi [Yf`Y]bž`i a`X]Y`≠bbYbghUXh`i a`k`Y`hZfYi`bX`]W\Yf`ni
[YghU`hYb`"



@]bXYbh\U`ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`9]b`Zf]gW\Yf`K]bX`k`Y`h`Xi`fW\`X]Y
? Ò`bYf`≠bbYbghUXhž`XYbb`X]Y`5VZU``k]fhgW\UZhgVYhf]YVY`f`B`K`6`Ł
\UVYb`_Øfn`]W\`%(`j`c``Y`Y`_hf]gW\Y`5VZU``gUi [Yf`]b`6Yhf]YV
[Ybca`a`Yb``8]YgY`bYi`Yb`;`Yf`Å`h`ž`X]Y`Ub`<`Ui`g`U`hgghUi`VgUi [Yf
Yf]bbYfb`i`bX`Y]b`:`Uggi`b[`gj`Yfa`Ò[`Yb`j`cb`&(`\$`@]hYfb`\UVYbž
gc``Yb`XUni`VY]hfU[`Ybž`X]Y`GhfU»`Yb`gUi`VYfYf`ni`h`U`hYb`i`bX
[`Y]W\`nY]h[`X]Y`?`]a`Un]Y`Y`XYf`GhUXh`ni`i`bhYfghØhnYb``K`jY`
_ghU`XY`VYf]W\`hYhž`g]bX`X]Y`5VZU``gUi [Yf`a`]h`Y]bYa`[`fc»`Yb
GUi [fc`\f`Ui`g[`YghUhhYhž`XUg`VYgcbXYfg`[`i`h[`YY][`bYh]ghž`i`a`c`gYb
A`Ø``k`jY`;`Yhf`Å`_`YZUgW\Yb`cXYf`Hc![`c!J`YfdUW`_i`b[`Yb
Ui`Zhi`gUi [Yb``8]YgY`Z`YI`jV`Yb`;`Yf`Å`h`Y`_`ØbbYb`Ui`W\`[`Y[`Yb

`YVf][Y`i bhYf[fØbXY`i bX`N][UfYhhYb]ddYb`Y]b[YgYhnh`k YfXYb`

9]b`<][\`][\h`XYf`bYi Yb`HYWkbc`c[]Y`]gh`XYf`]bhY[f]YfhY`+!\$@]hYf!
K UggYfhUb_ž`XYf`Yg`Yf`Ui Vhž`X]Y`GhfU»Yb`_f`ÅZh][`ni`fY]b][Ybž`k c
Yg`bc`hk YbX][`]gh`8Ub`_XYf`5__i VYhf]YV`g]bX`X]Y`5VZU`gUi [Yf
`Y]gY`i bX`Yf[cbca]gWk`ni`VYX]YbYb`"Ni XYa`j YfZØ[Yb`g]Y`ØVYf
Y]bY`@98!6Y`Yi Wkhi b[ž`X]Y`XYb`9]bgUhn`gY`Vgh]b`XYb
5VYbXghi bXYb`cXYf`]b`Xi b`_Yb`9W_Yb`Yfa Ø[`]Wk`h`9]b`GhUbXcfh]b
Y]bYf`; UfU[Y`]b`XYf`7ÅW`]YbghfU»Y`X]Yb`h`VYfY]hg`U`g
5VghY`a Ø[`]Wk`_Y]hž`k Å\fybX`k Y]hYfY`DUfhhYf`[Ygi Wk`h`k YfXYbž
i a`ni gÅhn`]WkY`@UXY!`i bX`5VghY`c`fhY`]b`XYf`GhUXh
VYfY]hni ghY`Yb`

A cXYfbY`HYWkbc`c[]Yb`ZØf`Y]b`gUi VYfYg ? Ø`b

8]YgY`A U»bU\`a Yb`g]bX`HY`]`Y]bYg`i a ZUggYbXYfYb`HfYbX`ni f
8][]hU`]g]Yfi b[`XYf`5VZU`k]fhgWkUZh`K]Y`a cV]`YW]hm`XY`Yf`_`Åfhž
g]bX`j]Y`Y`GhÅXhY`a]h`XYf`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`cbZfcbh]Yfhž
k UWgYbXYb`5VZU`a Yb[Yb`i bX`]bYZZ]n]YbhYb
9bhgcf[i b[ga Yh\cXYb`ni`VY[Y[bYb`"BYi Y`HYWkbc`c[]Yb`k]Y
GYbgcfhYWkbc`c[]Yb`Yfa Ø[`]Wk`Yb`Y]bY`dfÅn]gYfY`i bX
VYXUfZg[YfYWk`hY`A Ø`Ybhgcf[i b[ž`]bXYa`g]Y`: Ø`ghÅbXY`]b
5VZU`VY\`Å`hYfb`]b`9Wk`hnY]h`YfZUggYb`"8Ug`ZØ\`fh]b`XYf`FY[Y`ni
cdh]a]YfhYb`Fci hYb`i bX`k Yb][Yf`_ VYfZØ`i b[`]JcfhY`]Yž`X]Y
Ub[Yg]Wk`hg`XYg`ghÅbX][`ghY][YbXYb`J Yf`Y\fg`i bX`?cbgi a`g]b
i fVUbYb`; YV]YhYb`b]Wk`hni`i bhYfgWk`ÅhnYb`g]bX`

≠hY`][YbhY`A Ø`gmghYa Y`g]bX`Åb[gh`HY`]`Y]bYf
j]Y`j YfgdfYWk`YbXYb`Ga Ufh`7]hm!GhfUHY[]Yž`X]Y`Yg`GhÅXhYb`Yf`Ui Vhž
]\fy`FYggci fWk`b`YZZ]n]YbhYf`ni`bi`hnYb`i bX`X]Y`i a k Y`hni
gWk`cbYb`"9]b`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf`[Y`i b[YbY`i a gYhni b[`Z]bXYh`g]Wk`]b
GhÅXhYb`k]Y`<Y`g]b_]ž`GYci`c`XYf`6UfWk`cbUž`X]Y`Xi fWk`X][]hU`Y
6Øf[YfVYhY`]][i b[`i bX`Ui hca Uh]g]YfhY`GmghYa Y`]\fy
5VZU`k]fhgWkUZh`fY]c`i h]cb]YfYb`"8Yf`c`_U`Y`9]bgUhn`]cb
5VZU`gUi [Yfb`]b`?Ø`b`]gh`U`gc`bi`f`Y]b`GWk`f]hh`Ui Z`XYa`k Y[`ni
Y]bYa`[fØbX`]Wk`YfYb`i bX`YZZ]n]YbhYfYb`GmghYa`

8 Yf'6`]W_]b`X]Y`Ni _i bZh

8cW`XYf'6`]W_]b`X]Y`Ni _i bZh`XYf'5VZU`k]fhgW`UZh[Y`h'bcW`
k Y]hYf"? ≠HYW`bc`c[]Yb`j YfgdfYW`Ybž`XUg`F YWmW]b[`ni
fYj c`i h]cb]YfYb`K]Y`]h! d"XY`Yf`Ài hYfhž`_ÒbbYb`? ≠[YghYi YfhY
GmghYa Y`5VZÀ`Y`df`Àn]gY`hfYbbYb`i bX`YZZ]n]Ybh`fYWmW`bž`k Ug`X]Y
E i U`h`h`XYf`F YWmW]b[dfcXi _hY`Yf`YV`]W`ghY][Yfh`Gc`W`Y
GmghYa Y`gYhnYb`Ui Z`5`[cf]h`a Yb`i bX`GYbgcfYbž`i a
i bhYfgW`]YX`]W`Y`A UhYf]U`]Yb`Ui hca Uh]gW`ni `Yf`_YbbYb`i bX`ni
gcfh]YfYb`"8UXi fW` _ÒbbhY`X]Y`F YWmW]b[ei chY`bcW`k Y]hYf
ghY][Yb`i bX`X]Y`l a k Y`hVY`Ughi b[`Xi fW`D`Ugh]_a Ø`fYXi n]Yfh
k YfXYb"

?Òb`[Y`h`a]h`X]YgYb`bYi Yb`9bhk]W_`i b[Yb`]b`XYf
5VZU`k]fhgW`UZh`Y]bYb`a i h][Yb`i bX`b`Òh][Yb`GW`f]h`"8]Y`GhUXh
gW`Y]bh[Yk]`hž`a cXYfbY`HYW`bc`c[]Yb`ni `bi hnYbž`i a `WYUbYf
i bX`[fØbYf`ni `k YfXYb` `i bX`XUg`]gh`Y]b`GW`f]h`]b`X]Y`f]W`h][Y
F]W`hi b[`ZØf`i bg`U`Y"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	@]bXYbh`U`ž`8 Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "_ghU"XY• a cV]`YW]hm"XY• k k k "]h! d"XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!_cY`b`bYh