

Ghfca Ui gZU``']b`? Ò`b. 'HYW b]_Yf`XYf F \ Y]bBYhn']a `8 Ui Yf!9]bgUhn°

Ghfca ghÒfi b[Yb`]b`? U`_ž? Ò`b`Ua `"\$%"\$* "&\$&). 'H]ddg`ni f
f]W h][Yb`FYU_h]cb`i bX`?cbhU_h]bZcfa Uh]cbYb`Zøf
6YhfcZYbY"



? U`_ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`5a `%"`đ b]`&\$&) `j Yfgdøfh? Ò`b`Y]ba U`
a Y`f`X]Y`I bUbbY`a `]W`_Y]hYb`Y]bYg`Ghfca Ui gZU``g" `6YhfcZYb
j cb`XYb`GhÒfi b[Yb`g]bX`nU`fY]W`Y`< Ui g`U`hY`]a `GhUXh[YV]Yhž
k `À`fYbX`X]Y`HYW b]_Yf`XYf`**F \ Y]bBYhn'**; **a V<** `i bYfa øX`]W`]a
9]bgUhn`g]bXž`i a `X]Y`DfcV`Ya Y`ni `VY`YVYb" `@Ui h`**BYk g"XY`g]bX**
GhÒfi b[Yb`]a `Ghfca bYhn`nk Uf`_Y]b`U`hÀ[`]W`Yg`D`À`bca Ybž
`YXcW`_`Ò`bbYb`g]Y`]bgVYgcbXYfY`Xi fW
B]YXYfgdUbbi b[gdfcV`Ya Y`[Y`Y[Ybh]W`Ui ZhfYhYb"

⇒ `5``[Ya Y]bYb`g]bX`X]Y`< Ui g`U`hY`]b`? Ò`b`bi f`k Yb][Y`A`]bi hYb
dfc`đ`À`f`c`bY`Ghfca ` `Y]bY`NU`ž`X]Y`]a `JYf[`Y]W`ni `UbXYfYb
Gh`X`hYb`Xi fW`Ui g`d`cg]h]j `Ui gZ`À`h" `8YbbcW`]gh`Yg`fUhgUa ž`Ui Zgc
Yhk Ug`j`c`fVYfY]hYh`ni `gY]b" `Gc`hY`Yg`ni a `5i gZU``_ca a Ybž`gh

F i \Y`Ub[YVfUWk h"5`g`YfghYg`gc``hY`a Ub`XYb`G]Wk Yfi b[g_UghYb
ØVYfdfØZYbžVYj cf`a Ub`g]Wk`a]h`Y]bYa`5bfi ZVY]`Dc`]nY]`cXYf
: Yi Yfk Y\`f]b`J YfV]bXi b[`gYhnh"

< UbX`i b[gUb k Y]gi b[Yb`ZØf`6Yhfc ZZY bY

8cWk`k]Y[Y\`h`a Ub`Ua`VYghYb`a]h`Y]bYa`Ghfca Ui gZU``i a 3`8]Y
F \Y]bBYhn"; a V<`Ya`dZ]Y\`hž`ni Yfgh`XYb`Y][YbYb`6YfY]Wk`ni
ØVYfdfØZYb": i b_h]cb]Yfh`X]Y`GhfU» YbVY`Yi Wk hi b[3`G]bX`X]Y
BUWk VUfb`YVYbZU``g`VYhfc ZZYb3`K Ybb`Už`gc``hY`a Ub`g]Wk
i a [Y\YbX`Ub`X]Y`GhØfi b[gUbbU\`a Y`XYf`F \Y]bBYhn"; a V<
k YbXYb": Øf`X]Y`_cbhU_hžfYi X][Yb`?`Ø`gWk Yf`[]Vh`Yg`j YfgWk]YXYbY
A Ò[`]Wk`_Y]hYbž`i a`XYb`Ghfca Ui gZU``ni`a Y`XYb.`VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY
i bhYf`XYf`Bi a a Yf`\$&&%` (*`())!*\$`\$`ZØf`?`Ø`b`i bX`6cfb\Y]a`cXYf
XYf`_cghYb`cgYb`<ch]bY`ZØf`i a`Y]Y[YbXY; Ya Y]bXYb"

: Øf`XYb`: U``ž`XUgg`XYf`Ghfca Ui gZU``bi f`XUg`Y][YbY`<Ui g`VYhf]Zž
[]Vh`Yg`Y]bY`F Y]`Y`j cb`GWk f]hhYbž`X]Y`6Yhfc ZZYbY`i bhYfbY\`a Yb
_ØbbYb.

%` G]Wk Yfi b[g_UghYb`ØVYfdfØZYb.`<Uh`Y]bY`G]Wk Yfi b[
Ui g[Y`Øgh3`6Y]`Y]bYa`XYZY`_hYb`; YfÅ`h`gc``hY`a Ub`_Y]bY
9l dYf]a YbhY`a UWk Yb`i bX`Y]bYb`9`Y`_hfc]bghU`UhYi f
\]bni n]Y\Yb"

&` 8Yf`: ≠GWk i hngWk U`hYf`gd]Y`h`Ui Wk`Y]bY`k]Wk h][Y`F`c`Y`"
K Ybb`X]YgYf`Ui g[Y`Øgh`\Uhž`gc``hY`a Ub`U`Y
@Y]ghi b[ggWk i hngWk U`hYf`Ui ggWk U`hYbž`VYj cf`a Ub`XYb`: ≠
GWk i hngWk U`hYf`k]YXYf`Y]bgWk U`hYh"?ca a h`Yg`YfbYi h`ni
Y]bYa`5i g`ØgYbž]gh`Yg`fUhgUa ž`Y]bYb`: UWk a Ubb`ni fUhY
ni`n]Y\Yb"

'` " 5i Z`Y[`]Wk Y`GWk fUi Vg]Wk Yfi b[Yb`]a`Ghfca nÅ`\`Yf`UWk hYb
i bX`[Y[YVYbYbZU``g`Y]bY`G]Wk h_cbhfc``Y`Xi fWk ZØ\`fYb"

: Øf`XYb`: U``ž`XUgg`U`Y`G]Wk Yfi b[Yb`]a`<Ui gUbgWk`i gg_UghYb
ZY\`YfZfY]`g]bXž]gh`XYf`9bhghØfX]Ybgh]j cb`F \Y]bBYhn`ni f`GhY``Yž`i a
X]Y`l fgUWk Y`XYg`DfcV`Ya`g`ni`Yfa`]hY`b``9g`V`Y]Vh`UVYf`k]Wk h][`ni
k]ggYbž`XUgg`X]Y`J YfUbhk cfhi b[`ZØf`G]Wk Yfi b[gdfcV`Ya`Y]a
<Ui gVYfY]Wk`VY]a`<Ui gY][YbhØa`Yf`Y]Y[h`i bX`b]Wk`h`VY]

F \Y]bBYhn"

J c fVYfY]hi b['Ui Z'ni _ØbZh][Y 'Ghfca Ui gZÀ``Y

8YhU]`g	
C fh	? U`_ž'8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "bYk g"XY• k k k "f\Y]bBYhn"XY

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!_cY`b"bYh