

I bVY_UbbhYf'A Ubb 'gcf[h'ZØf'5i ZfY[i b[. 5i W\ X]Y 'Dc`]nY]']gh'U`Ufa]Yfh'

I bVY_UbbhYfA Ubb a Ughi fV]Yfh Ui Z'Gdcfhd`Uhn`]b I bhYff]YI]b[Yb/Dc`]nY] gi Wkh NYi [Yb ni f'9ffY[i b[OZZYbh`]WkYb 'Yf[Yfb]ggYg"



JUN bghfU» Yžīl bhYff]YI]b[Ybžī8Yi hgWX`UbX`! \dir \XYf'_`Y]bYb
GhUXh'A Uf_[fÒb]b[Yb'_Ua 'Yg'_Øfn`]WX ni 'Y]bYa 'JcfZU``ž'XYf'ZØf
I bfi \Y`gcf[hY. '9]b'i bVY_UbbhYf'A Ubb`k i fXY`VYgWXi `X][hž'Ua
A]hhk cWXUVYbXž'XYa '- "'\dir `]'&\$&) ž'Ui Z'Y]bYa 'Gdcfhd`Uhn`]b'XYf
JUNbghfU» Y'9ffY[i b['OZZYbh`]WXYb'Ÿf[Yfb]ggYg`ni 'j Yfi fgUWXYb"

Y[Yb'&%\$\$T\f'VY[Y[bYhY`Yf'Y]bYf'&+!^À\f][Yb
GdUn]Yf[Àb[Yf]bž'j cf'XYf'Yf'a i ha U» `]WX'Y]bY'i bUb[Ya YggYbY

UbX`i b['j cfbU\a ž'U`g'_Y]bY'k Y]hYfYb'DYfgcbYb']b'G]WXh'k UfYb"

8]Y': fUi 'fYU[]YfhY'gcZcfh'i bX']bZcfa]YfhY'X]Y'Dc`]nY]ž'X]Y'bi b
[Y[Yb'XYb'A Ubb'Yfa]hhY`hž'j cb'XYa 'V]g\Yf'_Y]bY'Gdi f'[YZi bXYbkYfXYb'_cbbhY"'8]Yg'VYf]WXhYh'H]I]c"

8]Y 6YgWkfY]Vi b['XYg'[Ygi WkhYb A UbbYg']gh'dfÀ[bUbh '9f'k]fX

U`g`Yhk U'%ž*\$`A YhYf`[fc» ž'_cfdi `Ybhž'a]h'; `UhnY'i bX'gWa U`Yb
5i [Yb`VYgW\f]YVYb"`Ni f`NY]h'XYg`J cfZU``g`hfi ['Yf`Y]bY
hØf_]gZUfVYbY'_i fnY'<cgY'i bX'Y]b'Xi b_`Yg`H!G\]fh"` NYi [Ybž'X]Y
Yhk Ug`VYcVUW\hYh`\UVYb`cXYf`<]bk Y]gY`ni 'X]YgYa 'J cfZU```[YVYb
_`ObbYbž'k YfXYb`[YVYhYbž'g]W\`VY]a 'Dc`]nY]dcghYb
A Uf_[fOb]b[Yb'ni 'a Y`XYb ž'gc'Y]b'GdfYW\Yf'XYf'Dc`]nY]"'8]Y
9fa]hh`Yf`\cZZYbž'Xi fW\`OZZYbh`]W\Y'<]bk Y]gY`k Y]hYfY
*DZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'gUa a Y`bž'i a 'XYb'A Ubb'ni ']XYbh]Z]n]YfYb'i bX
ni f`FYW\YbgW\UZh'ni 'n]Y\Yb"

FYWNh`]WNY'5gdY_hY'i bX'ÒZZYbh`]WNY KU\fbY\aib[

8 c W k Ug [YbUi 'VYXYi hYh'9ffY[i b ['ÒZZYbh']W Yb'Ÿf[Yfb]ggYg3 @Ui h'XYa ''i f]gh]gW Yb'@Yl]_cb'*i fUZcfi a '\UbXY`h'Yg'g]W i a gYl i Y``Y' < UbX`i b [Ybž'X]Y']b'XYf'² ZZYbh']W _Y]h'j cf[Ybca a Yb k YfXYb'i bX'X]Y'A YbgW Yb']b']\fYb'5bgW Ui i b [Yb'j Yf`YhnYb" K Ybb'DYfgcbYb'X]YgY' < UbX`i b [Yb'VYcVUW hYb'i bX'g]W 'XUVY] UV[Yghc » Yb'ZØ\ `Ybž'_Ubb'XUg'U`g'ÒZZYbh`]W Yg'Ÿf[Yfb]g'Y]b[Yghi Zh k YfXYb" 8 Yf'fYW h`]W Y'FU\a Yb']gh'_`Uf.'z'%, 'U'Gh 6'fY[Y`h gc`W Y' < UbX`i b [Yb'i bX'g]Y\h'ZØf'XYb': U``'j cb'j cfgAhn`]W Ya JYf\U`hYb'GhfUZYb'j cfž'X]Y'j cb'; Y`XVi » Yb'V]g'ni 'Y]bYa '\$U\f' : fY]\Y]hgghfUZY'fY]W Yb'_ObbYb"

8 Ugʻ6YgcbXYfYʻUbʻX]YgYaʻ: U```]ghž'XUggʻYgʻg]W\ii aʻY]b C ZZ]n]U`XY`]_hʻ\UbXY`h"'8 UgʻVYXYi hYhžʻXUggʻXYfʻGhUUhʻj YfdZ]W\hYh]ghžʻX]Yʻ9fa]hh`i b[Ybʻi bUV\Àb[]['j cbʻY]bYfʻ5bnY][Y j cfUbni hfY]VYb"'8]Yʻ9fa]hh`Yfʻa ØggYbʻU`gcʻ_`ÀfYbžʻcVʻXYfʻA Ubb UVg]W\h`]W\'VYcVUW\hYh`k YfXYbʻk c``hY"'8 Ugʻ_ÒbbhYʻ]bʻX]YgYa ?cbhYl h'j cbʻ[fc» Yfʻ6YXYi hi b['gY]bž'XUʻX]Yʻ6Yk Yfhi b['gc`W\Yf HUhYbʻghUf_'j cbʻXYbʻ]bX]j]Xi Y``Ybʻl a ghÀbXYbʻUV\Àb[h"

9]b '5ddY``'Ub 'X]Y '6Yj O`_Yfi b[

Ybn"dfYj 4 dc`]nY]"Vk`"XY'a Y`XYb"' ⇒ 5bVYhfUW\h'XYf'GW\k YfY'XYg JYf[Y\Ybg']gh'YXY' ⇒ Zcfa Uh]cb'k Yfhj c``ž'i a 'XYb'HÀhYf'ni f JYfUbhk cfhi b['ni 'n]Y\Yb'i bX'gc`W\'Y]b'JYf\U`hYb']b'Ni _i bZh'ni j Yf\]bXYfb"

8]Y; YgWXY\b]ggY`Ui Z`XYa `Gdcfhd`Uhn`Yf]bbYfb`i bg`XUfUbž`XUgg ÒZZYbh`]WXY`FÀi a Y`g]WXYf`gY]b`gc``hYb`i bX`XUgg`k]f`[Ya Y]bgUa XUZØf`gcf[Yb`_ÒbbYbž`XUgg`gc`WXY`JcfZÀ``Y`b]WXh`i bVYUbhk cfhYh V`Y]VYb"`9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`cV`X]Y`: U\bXi b[ga U»bU\a Yb`XYf Dc`]nY]`VU`X`: fØWXhY`hfU[Yb`k YfXYbž`i a `XYb`A Ubb`ni `Z]bXYb`i bX k Y]hYfYb`JcfZÀ``Yb`j cfni VYi [Yb"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	划\bghfU»YžI bhYff]YI]b[Ybž8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "h]l]c"XY
	k k k "dfYggYdcfhU`"XY
	• k k k "′i fUZcfi a "XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z a Y]b!_cY`b"bYh