

## ? UfX]bU`K cY`\_]'k Y]\h'bYi Yb 6]`Xi b[gWJa di g']b'? Ò`b!? U`\_'ZY]Yf`]W\ Y]b°

9fnV]gW\cZ'K cY`\_]'k Y]\h'XYb'bYi Yb'6]`Xi b[gWUa di g'?Ò`b!?U`\_.'A cXYfbY'GW\i `Yb'ZØf'a Y\f'7\UbW\b[`Y]W\\Y]h'i bX gcn]U`Y'J YfUbhk cfhi b["



? O`b!? U`\_ž'8 Yi hgW `UbX'! 5a '%%"'\\$\`]'&\\$\) 'ZUbX']b'? O`b!? U`\_
Y]b'ZYgh`]W\Yg'9fY][b]g'ghUhh '8 Yf'bYi Y'9fnV]gW\OZ]W\Y
6]`Xi b[gWUa di g'k i fXY'Y]b[Yk Y]\h"I bhYf'XYa 'NY]W\Yb'XYf
<cZZbi b['i bX'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'gY[bYhY'9fnV]gW\cZ'FU]bYf'A Uf]U
?UfX]bU``K cY`\_]'X]Y'a cXYfbYb'GW\i`[YVÀi XYž'X]Y'Y]b
VYXYi hYbXYf'GW\f]hh']b'XYf'6]`Xi b[g`UbXgW\UZh'XYf'FY[]cb'g]bX"
8]YgYg'Dfc'Y\_h'gd]Y[Y`h'b]W\h'bi f'XYb'\c\Yb'VUi `]W\Yb'GhUbXUfX
k]XYfž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'X]Y'gcn]U`Y'JYfUbhk cfhi b['XYg'9fnV]ghi a g
?O`b"@Ui h``c\_U`\_`]W\_"Yi 'k UfYb'VY]'XYf'9]bk Y]\i b['j]Y`Y
GW\Ø`Yf]bbYb'i bX'GW\Ø`Yf'gck]Y'JYfhfYhYf'Ui g'?]fW\Yž'Dc`]h]\_'i bX
; YgY``gW\UZh'Ubk YgYbX"

8 Yf '6] `Xi b[gWJa dig'i a ZUggh'Y]bY'; fi bXgW\i `Y'i bX'Y]bY
]bhY[f]YfhY'; YgUa hgW\i `Y'i bX'V]YhYh'bYi Y'GW\i `d`ÀhnY']b'Y]bYa
GhUXhhY]`ž']b'XYa 'XYf'6YXUfZ'Ub'6]`Xi b[gUb[YVchYb'[fc»']gh"8Yf
GhUbXcfh']gh'ghfUhY[]gW\'[Yk\À\`hž'i a 'XYb'i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Yb
@YVYbgg]hi Uh]cbYb'i bX'6]`Xi b[gVYXUfZYb'XYf''\b[Yb'A\YbgW\Yb]b'?\O`b!?U'\_\_'[YfYW\h'ni 'k\YfXYb"'=a 'FU\a\Yb'XYf'\f\f\DZDi b[
VYhcbhY'XUg'9fnV]ghi a 'X]Y'K]W\h][\_Y]h'j cb'GW\i `Y'U`g':i bXUa\Ybh
ZØf'Y]b'[Y`]b[YbXYg'@YVYbž']bgVYgcbXYfY']b'Y]bYa 'I a ZY`Xž'XUg
U`g'\YfUi gZcfXYfbX'[]`h"

## 5 f W h h i f i b X B U W \ U h ] [ \_ Y ] h

A ]h'Y]bYa = bj Ygh]h]cbgj c`i a Yb'j cb'fi bX', \$'A ]``]cbYb'9i fc'k i fXY Y]b'UfW ]hY\_hcb]gW UbgdfYW YbXYg'9bgYa V`Y'[YgW UZZYbžXUg XYb'bYi YghYb'gW i `VUi `]W Yb'GhUbXUfXg'Ybhgdf]W h''8]Y'; YVÀi XY g]bX'VUff]YfYZfY]'i bX'gYhnYb'Ui Z'BUW \U`h][\_Y]hž'k Ug']b 5bVYhfUW h'XYf'\Yi h][Yb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb']b'XYf'6]`Xi b['Y]bY nYbhfU`Y'Fc``Y'gd]Y`h''8Yf'7Ua di g'j YfZØ[h'ØVYf'Y]bY'a cXYfbY Gdcfh\U``Yž'Y]bYb'GW i `[UfhYb'gck]Y'Gd]Y`!'i bX 6Yk Y[i b[gZÀW Yb''9]b'ÒZYbh`]W Yg'9`hYfbWUZÅ'gW UZZh'Y]bYb'Cfh XYg'5i ghUi gW Yg'i bX'XYf'6Y[Y[bi b["

8 Ugʻ]bbcj Uh]j YʻF Ui a \_cbnYdhʻVYfØW\_g]W\h][ hʻX]Yʻ6YXØfZb]ggY`U``Yf &J\f[ Ub[ gghi ZYbʻi bXʻZÒfXYfhʻY]bʻgY`Vghcf[ Ub]g]YfhYgʻ@YfbYb"`8 ]Y ]bhYfX]gn]d`]bÀfYʻNi gUa a YbUfVY]hʻj cbʻ@Y\f\_fÀZhYbžʻH\YfUdYi hYb i bXʻdÀXU[ c[ ]gW\Ybʻ: UW\\_fÀZhYbʻ]ghʻY]bʻk Y]hYfYfʻ6Ui ghY]bʻXYg ?cbnYdhYgžʻXUgʻYgʻg]W\ni a 'N]Y``[ YgYhnhʻ\Uhžʻ?]bXYfb DYfgdY\_h]j Ybʻni 'YfÒZZbYbžʻX]YʻcZhʻØVYfgY\Ybʻk YfXYb"'9]bYʻYb[ Y Ni gUa a YbUfVY]hʻa ]hʻ9]bf]W\hi b[ YbʻXYfʻ¾ [ YbX\]`ZYʻ[ UfUbh]Yfh ni XYaʻb]YXYfqW\k Y``][ Y'Ni [ Àb[ Yʻni ': ÒfXYfi b[ 'i bX`6YfUhi b[ "

## A $Y \setminus fk \ Yfh \ Z\emptyset f \ X]Y ; Ya \ Y]bgW UZh$

8 Yf'6]`Xi b[gWJa di g']gh'a Y\f'U`g'bi f'Y]b'Cfh'XYg'@YfbYbg"'9f
ZÔfXYfh'X]Y'[YgY``gWXUZh`]WXY' \$\times hY[fUh]cb'i bX'7\UbWYb[`Y]WX\Y]h"
\$\times Y]bYa '6Y]hfU['j cb'XYf'6]`Xi b[gU\_UXYa]Y'Ua 'FcgYbhU`
k]fX'XYi h`]WX Z'XUgg'gc`WXY'9]bf]WX hi b[Yb'bchk YbX]['g]bXZ'i a
U`hYb'DfcV`YaYb'k]Y'ØVYfZØ``hYb'?`UggYbfÀi aYb'i bX'j YfU`hYhYb

@Y\fa Yh\cXYb`Ybh[Y[Ybni k]f\_Yb"'<]Yf`k]fX`X]Y`6]`Xi b[
[Ubn\Y]h`]W\`[YXUW\h'i bX`a cXYfbY`@Y\fa Yh\cXYbž`]b\_`i g]j Y
X][]hU`Y`HYW\bc`c[]Ybž'bU\Yni `]a `[YgUa hYb`@YfbdfcnYgg
]bhY[f]Yfh"

8 i fW. 'J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb'i bX'K cf\_g\cdg'k]fX'b]W\h'bi f'XYf
5 i ghUi gW. '[YZÒfXYfhž'gcbXYfb'Ui W. 'X]Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h
nk ]gW. Yb'GW. Ø`Yf.]bbYbž'@Y\fYf.]bbYbž'9`hYfb'i bX'XYf'`c\_U`Yb
; Ya Y]bgW. UZh'[YghÀf\_h"'Gc`W. Y'6Y[Y[bi b[Yb'g]bX'YbhgW. Y]XYbXž
i a 'Y]b'ghUf\_Yg'BYhnk Yf\_'ni 'gW. UZZYbž'XUg'Ui W. 'ØVYf'X]Y'GW. i `Y
\]bUi gk ]f\_h"

?UfX]bU``K cY`\_]`k ØbgWkhg]Wk 'ZØf`X]Y`GWki``[Ya Y]bgWkUZhž`XUgg X]YgYf`bYi Y`Cfh`XYf`6]`Xi b[`ni `Y]bYa `: i bXUa Ybh`ZØf`Y]b YfZØ``hYg`@YVYb`k ]fX"8Yf`6]`Xi b[gWUa di g`? Ò`bYf!?U`\_`k ]fX`gca ]h Y]b`@Yi Wkhhi fa `ZØf`bUWk\U`h][Y`9bhk]W\_`i b[Yb`]b`XYf`6]`Xi b[`i bXY]b`Cfhž`XYf`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`XYg`&%"`\*J\\f\i bXYfhg VYUbhk cfhYh"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	?Ò`b!?U`_ž'8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	<ul> <li>`c_U`_`]W_"Yi</li> <li>k k k "YfnV]ghi a !_cY`b"XY</li> <li>k k k "V]`Xi b[gU_UXYa]Y!Ua! fcgYbhU`"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z. a Y]b!\_cY`b"bYh