

## =X]chYbVfØW\_Y']b'? O`b. GUb]Yfi b['gcf[h ZØf'JYf\_Y\fgWXUcg']a '5i[igh'

 $5V^*XYa^*$ , "'5i [i gh'k ]fX'X]Y'=X]chYbVfØW\_Y']b'? Ò`b'hY]`k Y]gY UV[Yf]ggYbž'i a 'X]Y'8i fW\ZU\fhg\Ò\Y'ZØf'@\_k 'ni 'Yf\Ò\Yb"



6fØW\_ž8Yi hgWX`UbX`!`9]b`\_ca dU\_hYf`GWXf]hh`]b`X]Y`Ni \_i bZh`XYf
? O`bYf` \( \partial \) ZfUghfi \_hi f. \( 8 \) Y``Y[YbXAfY`! \( \text{X} \) chYbVfØW\_Y!`Ub`XYf
\( \partial \) YfYb`? UbU`ghfU\( \text{Y} \) YZX]Y`ØVYf`X]Y`\\ \( \text{Y} \) \( \text

 $Hfchn'U``Yf'K Ufb \] bk Y]gY'i bX'hYW b]gW Yb' < Y`ZYf`Y]b'k ]Y'BUj]!$ 

5ddg·V^]YVYb·nU\`fY]W\Y'@\_k i bhYf`XYf`6fØW\_Y'ghYW\_Ybž'k Ugʻb]W\h bi f`X]Y'GhfU» Yž'gcbXYfb 'Ui W\`XYb'J Yf\_Y\fgZi gg'Yf\YV`]W\`ghÒfhY'' GW\Ahni b[Yb'ni Zc`[Y'V`Y]VYb']a '@Ui ZY'XYf'\*J\fY'ØVYf'%\$\$'@\_k 'Ub X]YgYf`6fØW\_Y'\Ab[Ybž'k Ugʻg]Y'a Y\fZUW\`ni 'Y]bYa '\Y]» Yb H\Ya U']b'XYb'? O`bYf'FY[]cbU`bUW\f]W\hYb'a UW\hY''8]Y'bYi Y ghfi \_hi fY``Y'@Ògi b['g]Y\h'j cfž'XUggʻbi f`XUgʻA]hhY`ghØW\_'XYf 6fØW\_Y'YfbYi Yfh'k]fXž'k A\fYbX'X]Y'hfU[YbXYb'GcW\_Y``]b\_gʻi bX fYW\hg`VYghY\Yb'V`Y]VYb'''Gc'k]fX'Y]b'; `Y]W\[Yk]W\h'nk]gW\Yb'XYf K U\fi b['XYf'\]ghcf]gW\Yb'Gi VghUbn'i bX'XYf'a cXYfbYb Bchk YbX][\_Y]h'[YgW\UZYb''

## GdYffi b[ i bX l a `Y]hi b[ Yb

8]Y '6Ui UfVY]hYb 'YfZcfXYfb 'Y]bY ii a ZUb[fY]WXY 'GdYffi b[ 'XYf

♣bYfYb '? UbU`ghfU» Yž'X]Y ji ca ', "'V]gʻni a '%, "'5i [i ghʻghUhhZ]bXYb
k]fX"'; Yd`Ubhʻg]bX 'gdYn]Z]gWXY 'GdYffnY]hYbžii bX 'nk Ufʻj ca ', "
5i [i ghž'&&`I \fž'V]g''%"'5i [i ghž') 'I \fž'gck]Y 'Ub 'XYb
: c`[Yk cWXYYbXYb 'ni 'XYbgY`VYb 'NY]hYb"'K À\fYbX'X]YgYf
GdYffi b[Yb'k]fX'XYf': i »!'i bX'F UXj Yf\_Y\f'Òfh`]WX'i a [Y`Y]hYhž
k Ugʻni 'a Yf\_`]WXYb'6YY]bhfÀWXh][i b[Yb'V]gʻGYdhYa VYfʻZØ\fYb
\_Ubb"'BYVYb'X]YgYa '[fÒ» YfYb'6Ui dfc 'Y\_h'd`Ubh'X]YʻGhUXh'? Ò``Y
ni XYa ž'X]YʻGdYffi b[Yb'Ui WX'ni fʻGUb]Yfi b[ 'XYf': U\fVU\bYb'ni
bi hnYb"

9]b'6`]W\_'Ui Z'X]Y'6fØW\_Ybg]hi Uh]cb']b 8Yi hgWX`UbX  $8 ]Y \rightarrow ]chYbVfØW_Y ]gh'b]Wh'bi f'Y]b ``c_U`Yg'DfcV`Ya \check{z}'gcbXYfb'HY]`Y]bYf'[fÒ>YfYb'H\Ya Uh]_<math>\check{z}$ 'X]Y'j ]Y`Y'6fØW\_Yb']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX VYhf]ZZh'' @Ui h' $\Rightarrow$ Zcfa Uh]cbYb'j cb'\textbf{U[YggW\Ui'[Y`hYb'nU\`fY]W\Y\Si hcVU\bVfØW\_Yb'U`g'Xf]b[`]W\'gUb]Yfi b[gVYXØfZh]['''6YgcbXYfg ]b'BcfXf\Y]b!K YghZU`Ybž'k c'Yhk U''YXY'ZØbZhY'XYf'Ua 'gh\f\_ghYb gUb]Yfi b[gVYXØfZh][Yb'6fØW\_Yb'ghY\hz']gh'<UbX`i b[gVYXUfZ [YZfU[h'']

8]Y '9bhk ]W\_`i b[ 'XYf' → ]chYbVfØW\_Y 'nY][ hž'XUgg'? Ò`b 'Ui Z'XYa f]Wkh][ Yb 'K Y[ ']ghž'i a 'a ]h'XYf'k UWkgYbXYb'J Yf\_Y\fgVY`Ughi b[ GWkf]hh'ni '\U`hYb'i bX'[ `Y]WknY]h][ '\]ghcf]gWkY'6Ui ghfi \_hi fYb'ni VYk U\fYb" @UggYb'k ]f'i bg'ØVYffUgWkYbž'k ]Y'g]Wk'X]Y'6Ui UfVY]hYb Ui Z'XYb'J Yf\_Y\f'i bX'X]Y'@YVYbgei U`]hÀh']b'XYf'GhUXh'Ui gk ]f\_Yb k YfXYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	6fØW_ž'8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	<ul><li>k k k "fi bXgW\Ui !cb`]bY"XY</li></ul>
	<ul><li>XY"k ]_]dYX]U"cf[</li></ul>
	• k k k "hU[ YggW\ Ui "XY

6 Y gi W Y b 'G ] Y 'i b g 'U i Z 'a Y ] b ! \_ c Y `b "b Y h