

8 Yi hgWx Y '6U\ b 'k Y \ fh'g]Wx . '? Y]b Y
GhfY]Wx i b [' j c b 'nY \ bhUi gYbXYb
G]hnd `À hnY b °

8]Y '8 Yi hgWx Y '6U\ b 'fYU []Yfh'Ui Z; YfØWx hY 'ØVYf
G]hnd `UhnghfY]Wx i b [Yb 'ja ' : Yfbj Yf_Y \ f' i bX 'd `Ubh'V]g' &\$' *
Y]bY 'GhY][Yfi b ['XYf' ? UdUn]hÀhYb "



6fØW_ž'8 Yi hgWx `UbX '! '8Yf': Yfbj Yf_Y \ f'XYf'8 Yi hgWx Yb '6U\ b
gcf [h'U_hi Y ``ZØf'n]Ya `]Wx Yb 'K]fVY`ž'XYbb'Y]b'6Yf]Wx h'XYg
A U [Un]bg' Gd]Y [Y ` 'ØVYf'Y]bYb'Ub [YV`]Wx Yb '5VVUi ' j c b
nY \ bhUi gYbXYb 'G]hnd `À hnYb ` \ Uh'ZØf'fY]Wx `]Wx '5i ZFY [i b [' [Ygcf [h'
8]Y '8 Yi hgWx Y '6U\ b ` \ Uh'X]YgYb '6Yf]Wx h'YXcWx `YbhgWx]YXYb
XYa Ybh]Yfh' i bX 'Yf_`Àfhž'XUgg'a Ub `_Y]bYgZU ``g'd `Ubhž'&%"\$\$\$
G]hnd `À hnY]a ' : Yfbj Yf_Y \ f'ni 'ghfY]Wx Yb "'GhUhhXYggYb 'k c ``Y'a Ub
V]g' &\$' * 'X]Y '5bnU\ ``XYf'j YfZØ [VUfYb 'D`ÀmY 'Yf \ Ø \ Ybž'k]Y 'XYf
' ? Ò'bYf'GhUXh!5bnY][Yf'f_lghU"XY Ł'VYf]Wx hYh"

⇒ '8YhU]'Yfk À \ bh'XYf' Gd]Y [Y ` ž'XUgg'X]Y '5bnU\ ``XYf'G]hnd `À hnY

]a : Yfbj Yf_Y\f]j cb'U_hi Y''&*) "\$\$\$'Ui Z&(("\$\$\$'gW\fi a dZYb
_ÒbbhY" 6YgcbXYfg'VYhfcZZYb'k ÀfYb'X]Y' ðhYfW]hm!NØ[Yž'k c
VY]bU\Y'YXYf'nk Y]hY'XYf') "\$\$\$'G]hnd'ÀhnY'k Y[ZU''Yb'gc''8cW
X]Y'8Yi hgW\Y'6U\ b'VYhcbhž'XUgg']\fY': `chYbghfUHY[]Y'b]W\h'Ui Z
Y]bYb'F ØW_VUi ž'gcbXYfb'Ui ZY]bY'J Yf'Øb[i b['i bX
A cXYfb]g]Yfi b['XYf'NØ[Y'Ui g[Yf]W\hYh']gh" 5'hY' i bX'ghØfUbZÀ''[Y
NØ[Y'gc''Yb'bUW\XYa' U_hi Y''Yb'D'Ub'Ui g[Ya' i ghYfh'k YfXYb"8]Yg
k ØfXY'XYb'6Yhf]YV'b]W\h'bi f'ghUV']g]YfYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\X]Y
? UdUn]hÀhYb']bg[YgUa h'\YVYb"

⇒hYfW]hm!NØ[Y' i bX' ⇒9!A cXY''Y']a : c_i g

6YgcbXYfg']b'XYf'8]g_i gg]cb'ghY\Yb'X]Y'À'hYfYb'A cXY''Y'XYf
⇒hYfW]hm!NØ[Y'f'7Ł'VY]XYbYb'&' "\$\$\$'j cb') "\$\$\$'G]hnd'ÀhnYb
[YZÀ\ fXYh'g]bX"; `Y]W\h'Y]h['gc''a Ub'VY]XYb' ⇒9!NØ[Ybž'k]Y
a Ub']a' F i bXV']W' bUW\YgYb' _Ubb'f**fbX"XYŁ**]b'XYb'bÀW\ghYb
⇒\fYb'gc[Uf'&"\$\$\$'ni gÀhn']W\Y'G]hnd'ÀhnY'Y]bZØ\ fYb' i bX'X]Y
j cf\UbXYbYb' ⇒9!NØ[Y'Ui W\Ui Z'GhfYW_Yb'Y]bgYhnYbž'X]Y'V]g'Ub[
j cb' ðhYfW]hm!A cXY''Yb'VYX]Ybh'k YfXYb"8]YgY'GhfUHY[]Y']gh'HY']
Y]bYg[fØ» YfYb'D'Ubg'ni f'GhUV']g]Yfi b['XYg'6Yhf]YVg'i bX'ni f
J YfVYggYfi b['XYg[YgUa hYb'8]YbghUb[YVchYg"

8]Y'6U\ b'ghY''h'_Ufž'XUgg'X]Y'j cb' Gd]Y[Y' `n]h]YfhYb'NU\`Yb'g]W\
Ui ZXYb'6YghUbX'VYn]Y\Ybž']b'_i g]j Y'À'hYfYf'NØ[Y''8]YgY'g]bX'cZh
b]W\h'a Y\ f]a' fY[Y'a À»][Yb'9]bgUhm"8]Y'6U\ b'VY_fÀZh][h'k Y]hYf
]\f'9b[U[Ya Ybh'ZØf'Y]b'XYi hgW\`UbXk Y]hYg'J Yf_Y\fgUb[YVchi bX
k]fX'g]W\`b]W\h'Ui g'XYf': `ÀW\Y'ni fØW_n]Y\Ybž'k Ug'j]Y'Yb'DYbX'Yfb
i bX'FY]gYbXYb'ni [i hY_ca a Yb'XØfZhY"

2 ZZYbh`]W\Y'? f]h]_`i bX'G_Ydg]g

8]Y'a Ugg]j Yb'FYU_h]cbYb'Ui ZXYb'6Yf]W\h'XYg' Gd]Y[Y' `UVYb
b]W\h'`Ub[Y'Ui Z'g]W\`k UfhYb''UggYb" Gc'Ài »YfhYb'g]W\'? f]h]_Yf'k]Y
@][]'DUbh]gUbc' i bX'DfcZYggcf'J c`_Yf'E i UgW\ b]b[ž'X]Y'X]Y
J c'fgW\`À[Y'U'g]ffUh]cbU'VYk YfhYhYb" E i UgW\ b]b['gdfUW\`gc[Uf
j cb'Y]bYa' F ØW_VUi 'ghUhh'5i gVUi "5i W\XYf'æi fbU']gh'GYFUZ]b
FY]VYf'Ui g'XYa' Gd]Y[Y' `a Y'XYhY'Nk Y]ZY''Ub'XYf
9Z]n]YbngHY[]Yfi b['Ubž']bgVYgcbXYfY'XU'X]Y'NU\`Yb'Ui g]b]hYfbYb

I bhYf`U[Yb`XYf`6U\b`ghUa a Yb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX`g]Y\h`Yg`gc`Ui gZ`U`g`[Y\Y`X]Y`8Yi hgWXY`6U\b
a]h`Y]bYa ` _`UfYb`D`Ub`]b`X]Y`Ni _i bZh`"a `NY]hfUi a `j cb`&\$\$) `V]g
&\$&` `k Uf`Y]bY`ghYh][Y`GhY][Yfi b[`XYf`G]hnd`UhnUbN`U`]a `6YghUbX
XYf`8Yi hgWXYb`6U\b`5; `ni `j YfnY]W`bYbZ`k]Y`GhUh]ghU`nY][h
fghUh]ghU"WŁa Ł`A]h`Y]bYa ` [i hYb`<`AbXWXYb`k]fX`X]Y`6U\b
j Yfgi WXYbZ`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`XYf`Ni _i bZh`ni `a Y]ghYfb`i bX
[`Y]W`nY]h][`X]Y`? UdUn]h`hYb`Z0f`]`fY` : U`f[`AghY`ni `Yf\0`Yb"q

8YhU]`g	
C fh	6f0W_ž`8Yi hgWXY`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "_ghU"XY• k k k "fbX"XY• XY"ghUh]ghU"WŁa

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!_cY`b"bYh