

G]W\ Yf\ \ Y]hgc ZZY bg]j Y `]b `8 c fha i bX.  
Dc `]nY]`\_c bhfc ``]Yfh`F UgYf`i bX`Hi bYf`°

8 ]Y`8 c fha i bXYf`Dc `]nY]`ZØ\ fhY`nk ]gW\ Yb`XYa `\* "`i bX`%%" `† b]`  
&\$&) `?cbhfc ``Yb `]b`XYf` †bYbghUXh`Xi fW\ ži a `G]W\ Yf\ \ Y]hni  
Yf\ Ò\ Yb`i bX`?f]a ]bU`]hÅhni `VY\_Àa dZYb"



8 c fha i bXž`8 Yi hgW\ `UbX`!` †`8 c fha i bX`\YffgW\h`ia ca YbhUb  
fY[ Yg`HfY]VYbž`VYgcbXYfg`k Ybb`Yg`i a `X]Y`G]W\ Yf\ \ Y]h]a  
GhfU» Ybj Yf\_ \ f`[ Y\h`i`a `FU\ a Yb`XYg` DfÅgYbn`c`bnYdhg` : c\_i g  
\Uh`X]Y`Dc `]nY]`Ua ` : fY]hU[ ž`XYb`\* "` † b]ž`nk ]gW\ Yb`%\*`.\$ \$`i bX`\$`.\$ \$  
l \ f`i a ZUggYbXY`?cbhfc ``Yb `]b`XYf` †bYbghUXh`gck ]Y `]b`XYf  
bÖfX`]W\ Yb` †bYbghUXh`Xi fW\ [ YZØ\ fh`N]Y`X]YgYf`A U» bU\ a Y`k Uf  
Ygž`X]Y`G]W\ Yf\ \ Y]hni `Yf\ Ò\ Yb`i bX`?f]a ]bU`]hÅhni `VY\_Àa dZYbž  
k ]Y`9l dfYgg"XY`VYf]W\ hYh"

6YgcbXYfg`žfYei Ybh]YfhY`C fhY`k ]Y`XYf`BcfXUi g[ Ub[ `XYg  
<Ui dhVU\ b\ cZg`i bX`XYf`8 ]Yhf]W\!`?Yi b]b[ !DUf`\_ghUbXYb`]a ` : c\_i g  
XYf`A U» bU\ a Yb`"5i W\`Ua `GUa ghU[ UVYbXž`XYb`+ "` † b]ž  
hi a a Y`hYb`g]W\ j ]Y`Y` : U\ fYf`Ui g`XYf`F UgYf!ž`DcgYf!`i bX`]`Y[ U`Yb

Hi b]b[ gnYbY ]a '6YfY]W\XYg'K U`g"8 UVY]k i fXYb`X]j YfgY  
J Yf\_Y\fgcfXbi b[ gk ]Xf][ \_Y]hYb`ZYgh[ YghY`hž`XUfi bhYf'; i fh!`i bX  
; YgWk ]bX][ \_Y]hgj YfghØ» Yž`k Ug`ni`a Y\fyfYb`D`Uhnj Yfk Y]gYb  
ZØ\fhY"

? cbhfc`Yb`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y`Hi b]b[ !GnYbY

8]YgY`5\_hj] hÅhYb`g]bX`HY]`Y]bYg`i a ZUggYbXYfYb`D`Ubgž`i a`XYf  
DfcV`Ya Uh]\_fi bX`i a`XUg]`Y[ U`Y`Hi b]b[ `Ybh[ Y[ Ybni hfYhYb" `b  
8cfha i bX`ZUbXYb`VYfY]hg]a`5df]`[ Yn]Y`hY`?cbhfc`Yb`ghUhhž`X]Y  
XYb`5i ZhU\_h`ni f`GU]gcb`XYf`Hi b]b[ !GnYbY`a Uf\_]YfhYb" `K ]Y`  
**F i bXV`]W`i bbU`**XUfghY`hž`k i fXYb`Ub`X]YgYa`HU[ `ØVYf`%\$ \$  
: U\fnYi [ Y`i bX`%( - `DYfgcbYb`\_cbhfc`Yfh"8 UVY]k i fXYb`i bhYf  
UbXYfYa`hYWk]gWY`A Åb[ Y`Ub`%) : U\fnYi [ Yb`ZYgh[ YghY`hž`k Ug  
Ui W`Y]b][ Y`CfXbi b[ gk ]Xf][ \_Y]hYbj YfZU\fyb`bUW`g]W`nc[ "

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`GWk Yfdi b\_h`Y[ h`Ui Z`XYf`6Y\_Åa dZi b[ `j cb`]`Y[ U`Yb  
l a VUi hYb`i bX`XYa`a Ø[ `]WYb`A ]ggVfUi W`j cb`@UW [ Ug`U`g  
F Ui gW`a ]hY`"6Y]`XYb`?cbhfc`Yb`]b`5df]`a i gghYb`Y]b][ Y` : U\fyf  
k Y[ Yb`b]W`h`cfXbi b[ g[ Ya`Å` [ Yg]W`YfhYf`@UW [ UgZUgWYb`a ]h  
Y]bYf`5bnY][ Y`fYW`bYb" : YghghY`i b[ Yb`k ]Y`X]YgY`nY][ Ybž`XUgg`X]Y  
Dc`]nY]ni bY`a YbX`[ Y[ Yb`[ YZÅ`f`]WY`J Yf`U`hYb`gk Y]gYb`]a  
J Yf\_Y`f`j cf[ Y`h"

⇒bhYb g]j Y`B UWk j YfZc`[ i b[ `j cb`J YfghØ» Yb

8 Ug`DfÅgYbn\_cbnYdh`XYf`8cfha i bXYf`Dc`]nY][ Y`h`YXcW`ØVYf  
X]Y`?cbhfc`Y`gnYbYhmd]gWYf` : U\fnYi [ Y`\]bUi g"5a`8]YbghU[ ž  
XYb`%\$" `b]ž`k i fXYb`]b`XYf`?Ua`dghfU» Y`i bX`Ua`GhUXh[ UfhYb  
ni XYa`DYfgcbYb`\_cbhfc`Yb`Xi fW [ YZØ`fhž`VY]`XYbYb`Y]b  
`\*!Å`f][ Yf`A Ubb`a ]h`<UZhVYZY`\`ZYgh[ Ybca`a Yb`i bX`j cf`Cfh`XYb  
bØh][ Yb`6YhfU[ `ni f`<UZhYbh`Uggi b[ `Ybhf]W`hYb`\_cbbhY"

5a`A ]hkc`W`ž`XYb`%"`ž`b]ž`bU`a`X]Y`J ]XYcVYcVUW`hi b[ `Y]bYb  
: U\fnYi [ gZØ`fYf`]bg`J ]g]Yfž`XYf`i bhYf`?c`\_U]b!9]bZi`gg`c`bY  
[ Ø]h][ Y` : U\fyf`Ui Vb]g`Z`f" `a`?cZYffUi`a`gY]bYg`K U[ Ybg  
k i fXYb`\cW`k Yfh][ Y`9`Y`\_hfc b]\_Ufh]\_Y`YbhXYW`hž`X]Y  
a Ø[ `]WYfk Y]gY [ YZÅ`gW`h]g]bX" `b`X]YgYf`<]bg]W`h`k ]fX`Y]b

GhfUz YfZU\fyb [ Y[ Yb`XYb : U\fyf`Y]b[ Y`Y]hYhi bX`bUW`Y]bYf  
6`i hdfcVY`gck ]Y`Y]bYf`Yf\_Ybbi b[ gX]Ybgh]WXYb`6Y\UbX`i b[  
Xi fZh`Yf`ni `: i » `k Y]hYfn]Y\Yb"

## HY]`Y`XYg`[ fÒ» YfYb`? cbnYd hg`ni f`G]WXYf\Y]h

8]YgY`\_cbnYfh]YfhY`5\_h]cb`XYf`Dc`nY]`ZÀ`h`b]W`h`]bg`@YfY`"  
J]Y`a Y`f`ghY`h`g]Y`Y]bYb`HY]`Y]bYg`XYi hgW`UbXk Y]hYb`6Ya Ø\Ybg  
XUfž`X]Y`G]WXYf\Y]h`a`GhfU»Ybj Yf\_Y\`f`ni`Yf\`Ø\Ybž`]bgVYgcbXYfY  
j cf`XYa`<]bhYf[ fi bX`XYf`Hi b]b[ !A YggYbž`X]Y`X]YgYg`ž\`f  
ghUhhZUbXYb`Gc`[ UV`Yg`VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`nk ]gWXYb`XYa`%, ""i bX`&%"  
A U]`b`f]YXf]Wg\UZyb`ØVYf`() \$`\_cbhfc``YfhY`U\fnYi [ Yž] cb  
XYbYb`%\* - `]`Y[ U`Y`I a VUi hYb`Ui Zk ]YgYbž`k ]Y`X]Y  
DfYggYa ]hY]`i b[ `j cb`6UXYb!K ØfhYa VYf[ `Yfj cf\YVhi bX`X]Y  
Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h`gc`WXYf`5\_h]cbYb`i bhYfa Ui Yfh"

Ni gUa a Yb[ YZUggh`nY][ h`g]W`ž`XUgg`X]Y`8cfha i bXYf`Dc`nY]`a ]h  
Y]bYf`\_UfYb`GhfUHy[ ]Y`i bX`Yf\`Ø\hYf`DfÀgYbn`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y`F]g]\_Yb`]b  
XYf`J Yf\_Y\`fgg]WXYf\Y]h`Ub\_Àa`dZi`i bX`XUZØf`gcf[ hž`XUgg  
6Øf[ Yf]bbYb`i bX`6Øf[ Yf`Ui W`k Y]hYf\]b`g]WXYf`i bhYfk Y[ g`g]bX`"  
8]Y`b`ÀW`ghYb`?cbhfc``Yb`i bX`A U» bU\`a Yb`V`Y]VYb`a ]h`GdUbbi b[  
UVni k UfhYb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	8cfha i bXž`8Yi hgW`UbX
EiY`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "YI dfYgg"XY</li><li>• fi bXV`]W`!i bbU"XY</li><li>• k k k "VUXYb!k i YfhYa VYf[ "XY</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!\_cY`b`bYh