

F]Yg][Y '9j U_i]Yfi b[']b ' ? Ò`b.
6ca VYbZi bX`nk]b[h`&\$"\$\$\$`ni f` : `i W\h°

5a ` (" ' † b] & \$ &) `YfZc`[hX]Y'9j U_i]Yfi b[`j cb`&\$"\$\$\$
DYfgcbYb`]b` ? Ò`b!8Yi hn`k Y[Yb`[YZi bXYbYf`K K =6ca VYb`
8YhU]`g` \]Yf`



? Ò`bYf` =bbYbghUXhž`8 Yi hgW\`UbX`!`a `GhUXhY]`8Yi hnžXYf
di `g]YfYbXYb`9W_Y? Ò`bgž`]gh`Yg`Ua `A cbhU[žXYb`&" ' † b] & \$ &) žni
Y]bYa `VYXYi hYbXYb`J cfZU``[Y_ca a Yb``6Y]`6Ui UfVY]hYb`Ub`XYf
8Yi hnYf`K YfZh`k i fXYb`XfY]`6`]bX[Àb[Yf`Ui g`XYa `Nk Y]hYb
K Y`h_f]Y[`Yb`hXYW`h`nk Y]`Ua Yf`_Ub]gW\Y`&\$!NYbhbYf!6ca VYb
i bX`Y]bY`%\$!NYbhbYf!6ca VYž`U``YgUa h`a]h`5i ZgW\`U[nØbXYfb`
8]Yg`\Uh`ni f`[fØ» hYb`9j U_i]Yfi b[`gY]h`>\fnY\bhYb`[YZØ\fhž`k]Y`
_ghU`XY`VYf]W\hYh`

8]Y'9bhgW`ÀfZi b[`XYf`6ca VYb`]gh`ZØf`A]h`k cW\žXYb` (" ' † b]ž
Ub[YgYhnh`i a `X]Y`G]W\Yf`\Y]h`ni `[Yk`À`f`Y]ghYbž`k i fXY`Y]b
9j U_i]Yfi b[gfUX]i g`j cb`%\$\$\$`A YhYfb`i a `X]Y` : i bXghY``Yb
VYgW`cggYb``GW`Àhni b[Yb`ni Zc`[Y`a ØggYb`fi bX`&\$"\$\$\$

5bk c\bYf'\fY`K c\bi b[Yb`i bX`<Ai gYf`j cfØVYf[Y\YbX
j Yf`UggYbž`k Ug`X]Y`[YgUa hY`5`hghUXh`gck]Y`[fc»Y`HY]`Y`j cb`8Yi hn
VYhf]Zh"8]Y`fAi a`]WXYb`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`g]bX`Yf\YV`]Wž`VYhfc`ZYb
g]bX`i bhYf`UbXYfYa`X]Y`@Ubl Ygg!5fYbU`i bX`XYf`?Ò`bYf`A YggY!
6U\b\cZž`XUg`VY`_UbbhY`GWc`c`UXYba i gYi a`gck]Y`XUg
9Xi UfXi g!fUb`_Yb\Ui g`i bX`a`Y`fYfY`GYb]cfYb\Y]a`Y"

9j U_i]Yfi b[`i bX`5b`Ui ZghY``Yb

5V` , `I` \f`a` cf[Ybg`Ua` `A]h`k` cW`k`]fX`XYf`9j U_i]Yfi b[gVYfY]W
[YgdYffh" : Øf`X]Y`VYhfc`ZYbYb`5bk c\bYf`[]Vh`Yg`a`Y`fYfY
5b`Ui ZghY``Yb"8]Y`6Yk c\bYf`XYg`F`YW`hgf\Y]b]gW`Yb`_`ÒbbYb`X]Y
A YggY\U`Y`%\$`%`bi`hnYbž`k`À`fYbX`X]Y`5bk c\bYf`j`ca
@]b`_g`f\Y]b]gW`Yb`]a`6Yfi Zg`_c`Y`[`<`i`a`Vc`X`hghfU»Y`i`bhYf[YVfUW`h
k`YfXYb"9]b`DYbXY`j`Yf`_Y`f`nk`]gW`Yb`XYb`5b`Ui`Zdi`b`_hYb`k`]fX
Y]b[Yf]W`hYhž`Y`XcW`]gh`Y`g`k`]W`h[]ni`VYUW`hYbž`XUgg`H]YfY`b]W`h
a`]h[YVfUW`h`k`YfXYb`XØfZYb"i`bn`À`][Y` ;` ÀghY`Ui`g`XYb`) , `<`chY`g
]a`9j U_i]Yfi b[gfUX]i`g`g]bX`YVYbZU`g`j`cb`XYf`9j U_i]Yfi b[
VYhfc`ZYbž`k`Ug`X]YgY`G]hi`Uh]cb`VYgcbXYfg`YfUi`gZc`fXYfbX`a`UW`hž
k]Y`Ui`W`_`c`Y`b`"XY`ZYghghY`h"

5i »YfXYa`V`Y]VYb`XUg`?i`bXYbnYbhfi`a``bYbghUXhi`bX`XUg
GhUbXYgUa`h`Ua` `A]h`k` cW`[YgW`c`ggYbž`j]Y`Y`[Yd`UbhY`HYfa`]bYž
i`bhYf`UbXYfYa`<cW`nY]hYb`]a`<]ghc`f]gW`Yb`F`Uh\Ui`gž`a`ØggYb
j`YfgW`c`VYb`k`YfXYb"

2 ZZYbh`]WXYf`BU\j Yf`_Y`f`i`bX`G]WXYf\Y]h

K`Yf`a`]h`ØZYbh`]WXYb`J`Yf`_Y`f`ga`]hY`b`i`bhYfk`Y`[`g`]ghž`a`i`gg`g]W
Ui`ZŸ`bXYfi`b[Yb`]a`BU\j`Yf`_Y`f`Y]bghY``Yb"6Yhfc`ZYbY
GhUXhV`U\b`]b]Yb`g]bX`i`bhYf`UbXYfYa`X]Y`%ž` ž`(`ž`)`gck]Y`X]Y
6i`g`]b]Yb`%\$`*`ž`%`&`i`bX`%)`'`"8]Y`Dc`]nY]i`bX`X]Y`F`Yhhi`b[`gX]YbghY
k`YfXYb`X]Y`9j U_i]Yfi b[ØVYfk`UW`Yb`i`bX`g]WXYfb"

8]Y`9j U_i]Yfi b[]gh`b]W`hini`i`bhYfgW`À`hnYb"9i`dYfhYb`k`UfbYbž
XUgg`XUg`9bhXYW`_Yb`j`cb`K`Y`h`_f]Y[`gVca`VYb`VY]`6Ui`UfVY]hYb
]a`a`Yf`k`]YXYf`j`cf`_ca`a`hi`bX`]b`gc`W`Yb` :`À`Yb`gW`bY``Yg
<UbXY`b`[`YZfU[`h]gh"8]Y`5bk`Y]gi`b[Yb`XYf`6Y`ØfXYb`XØfZYb`i`bhYf

_Y]bYb`l a ghÅbXYb`][bcf]Yfh`k YfXYbž`XYbb`X]Y` ; YZU\`f`Xi fWÅ
i b_cbhfc``]YfhY`8YhcbUh]cbYb`]gh`fYU`ž`k]Y`Yf[c"XY`Yf`Ài hYfh"9g
k]fX`[YfUhYbž`K Ufb!5ddg`k]Y`B`B5`cXYf`?5HK 5FB`ni
]bghU``]YfYbž`i a`gWÅbY`gha Ò[`]WÅ`]bZcfa]Yfh`ni`k YfXYb`"

⇒`XYf`NY]h`XYf`9j U_i]Yfi b[`gc``hYb`5bk c\bYf`Ui WÅ`Ui ZX]Y
BUWÅVUfb`UWÅhYbž`VYgcbXYfg`Ui Z`\`ZgVYXØfZh][Y`DYfgcbYb"J cfUV
gc``hY`XUZØf`Gcf[Y`[YhfU[Yb`k YfXYbž`XUgg`< Ui gh]YfY`[i h
i bhYf[YVfUWÅh]g]bXž`XU`a Y]gh`_Y]bY`H]YfY`]b`X]Y
9fgUmi bhYf_ØbžhY`a]h[Ybca`a Yb`k YfXYb`XØfZYb"K]WÅh][Y
dYfgØb`]WÅY`8]b[Y`gc``hYb`YVYbZU``g`[YdUW`h`k YfXYb.
5i gk Y]gXc_i a YbhYž`A YX`_Ua YbhY`i bX`Yj Ybhi Y``Ui WÅ`Yhk Ug
l bhYf\U`hi b[`ZØf`X]Y`NY]h`]b`XYf`l bhYf_i bžh"

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`]b`8Yi hm`]gh`Ub[YgdUbbhž`UVYf`X]Y`6Y\ØfXYb`hi b`]f
6YghYgž`i a`X]Y`G]WÅYf\Y]h`XYf`6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[`ni`[Yk Å\`f`Y]ghYb"K]f
k YfXYb`X]Y`9bhk]W`_i b[Yb`k Y]hYf\]b`VYcVUWÅhYb`i bX`Yi WÅ`Ui Z
XYa`@Ui ZYbXYb`\U`hYb`"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	? Ò`bYf`⇒bbYbghUXhž`8Yi hgWÅ`UbX
Ei Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "_ghU"XY • k k k "_cY`b"XY • k k k "Yf[c"XY

6Ygi WÅYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!_cY`b"bYh