

A UghYfd`Ub`VYgW`cggYb.`<]hnYgW`i`hn`ZØf` ?`Ò`bYf`GW`i``Yb`_ca`a`h`°

8]Y`6Yn]f_gj`YfhfYhi`b[`ðbYbghUXh`VYgW`]Y»`h`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`
ni`f`<]hnYgW`i`hngfUhiY[`]Y`]b`GW`i``Yb`ž`i`a``HY`a`dYfUhi`fYb`ni`
gYb`_Yb`i`bX`i`bhYff]W`h`ni`g]W`Yfb`"



ðbYbghUXhž`8Yi`hgW`UbX`!`8]Y`6Yn]f_gj`YfhfYhi`b[`ðbYbghUXh`
]b`?`Ò`b`U`h`U`a` `%"`'`ð` `]`&`\$`&` `) `Y]bYb`VYXYi`hYbXYb`GW`f]h`
i`bhYfbca`a`Ybž`i`a``X]Y`gca`a`Yf`]W`Y`<]hnY`]b`GW`i``Yb`U`_h]j`ni`
VY`_À`a`dZYb`"9]b`Y]bgh]a`a`][`]YfUVgW`]YXYhYf`A`UghYfd`Ub`j`cb`
;`fØbYbž`Gcn]U`XYa`c`_fUhiYbž`@]b`_Yb`i`bX`?``]a`UZFyi`bXYb`gc`
@Øgi`b[`Yb`ZØf`X]Y`ni`fnY]hi`bYfhfÀ[`]W`Yb`Ni`gh`b`XY`]b`j`]Y`Yb`
GW`i``[`YV`À`i`XYb`V]YhYb`" @Ui`h`_ghU`"XY`"Y]XYb`j`]Y`Y`GW`i``Yb`
k`À`fYbX`XYf`Y]Y»`Yb`A`cbUhi`i`bhYf`Yi`hfYa`Yb`
HY`a`dYfUhi`fUbgh]Y[`Ybž`X]Y`b]W`h`bi`f`XYb`i`bhYff]W`h`
VYY]bhf`ÀW`h][`Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`i`[`Ygi`bX`Y]h]W`Y`:`c`[`Yb`UVYb`"

8i`fW`XYb`?`]a`Uk`UbXY`g]bX`ni`bY`a`YbX`<]hnYk`Y`Yb`ni`
VYcVUW`hYbž`X]Y`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`À`i`»`YfYb`HY`a`dYfUhi`fYb`]b`X]Y`<`Ø`Y`

hfY]VYbž'gcbXYfb`Ui W`XUg`@YfbYb`i bX`X]Y` ; Ygi bX\Y]h`XYf
GW\Ø`Yf`[YZÀ\`fXYb`" `b`XYb`?`UggYbn]a a Yfb`k i fXYb
HYa dYfUhi fYb`ØVYf`&+` ; fUX`[Ya YggYbž`]b`Y]b][Yb`GW i`Yb
ghY][Yb`g]Y`gc[Uf`V]g`Ui Z` & ; fUXž`k]Y`Ui g`5i ggU[Yb`j cb
@Y\`f`f`ÀžYb`\`Yfj`cf[Y\`h`6Y`]gc`W`Yb`6YX]b[i b[Yb`]gh`Ub
?cbnYbhfUh]cb`_Ui a`ni`XYb`_Ybž`k Ug`ni`Gma dhca Yb`k]Y
GW`k]bXY`i bX`9fgW`ÒdZ` b[`ZØ\`fYb`_Ubbž`k]Y`Ui W`X]Y`
BYk g(HYUW`Yfg`VYf]W`hYh`

8 Yf`A UghYfd`Ub`]a`8 YhU]`

8 Yf`bYi Y`A UghYfd`Ub`g]Y\`h] cfž`XUgg`X]Y`J Yfk U`hi b[`U`Y
]bbYfgh`ÀXh]gW`Yb`GW i`[YV`Ài XYž`X]Y`fY[Y`a`À»][`ØVYf\`]hnYbž
gmghYa Uh]gW`YfZUgg`h`<]Yfni`[Y\`ØfYb`Ui W
HYa dYfUhi fa Yggi b[Yb`i bX`F`ØW`_a Y`Xi b[Yb`j cb`GW i`Y`hi b[Yb`"
8]Y`6Yk Yfhi b[`XYf`GUb]Yfi b[gVYXUfZY`YfZc`[h`bUW`8f]b[`]W`_Y]h
i bX`hYW`b]gW`Yf`I a gYhnVUf`_Y]h`9]b`nYbhfU`Yg`9`Ya Yb`h`XYg`D`Ubg
g]bX`a cXYfbY`J YfgW`Uhi b[ghYW`b]_Yb`gck]Y`Y]b`D]`chdfc`Y`_h]a
<i a Vc`Xh! ; ma bUg]i a ž]b`XYa`bYi Y` : YbghYf`a]h]bhY[f]YfhYb
`J`ci g]Yb`[YhYghYh`k YfXYb`gc`Y`b`"N]Y`]gh`Ygž`X]YgY` : YbghYf`Øgi b[
i bhYf`fYU`Yb`6YX]b[i b[Yb`ni`dfØZYb`i bX`[Y[YVYbYbZU`g`]b
k Y]hYfYb`GW i`f`Ài a Yb`ni`]bghU`]YfYb`"

8]Y`DfcV`Ya Uh]_`Yf`_`Àfh]g]W`Ui W`Xi fW``U\`fnY\`bhY`Ub[Y
J YfbUW``Àgg][i b[.`GW`UhhYbgdYbXYbXY`GmghYa Y`k i fXYb`j cf
ØVYf`&\$`J\`fYb`UV[YVUi hž`c`bY`UX`Àei UhYb`9fgUhn`ni`gW`UZZYb`"
8U\`Yf`gY\`Yb`X]Y`5bhf`À[Y`Ui W`i ba]hhY`VUfY`VUi`]W`Y
A U`bU`a Yb`ni`f`J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf`@YVYbg!`i bX
@YfbhYa dYfUhi fYb`j cf`"8]Y`?cW`_ØW`Y`Ub`XYf` ; fi bXgW`i`Y
 ; chYbf]b[ž`X]Y`\`Ài Z][`ØVYf`" \$; fUX`YffY]W`hž`]gh`Y]b`k Y]hYfYg
6Y]gd]Y`ZØf`Xf]b[YbXYb`<UbX`i b[gVYXUfZ`5i Z[fi bX`a Ub[Y`bXYf
?`]a Uh]g]Yfi b[`_ØbbYb`X]Y` : YbghYf`b]W`h[Y`ØZzbYh`k YfXYbž`k Ug
X]Y`5fVY]h`XYg`?ØW`YbdYfgcbU`g`ghUf`_`VY`UghYh`"

9]b`6`]W`_`Ui Z`X]Y`bUh]cbU`Y

<]hnYgW`i hng`hfUhY[]Y

⇒ fU\ a Yb`Y]bYf`bUh]cbU`Yb`<]hnYgW\i hngfhUHY[]Y`\Uh
 6i bXYg[Ygi bX\Y]hga]b]ghYf`?Uf`@Ui hYfVUW\`ni XYa `A U» bU\ a Yb
 j cf[YghY`hž`X]Y`]bgVYgcbXYfY`Y]b` : fØ\k UfbgmghYa `ZØf
 <]hnYk Y`Yb`VY]b\U`hYb`"8cW\`ja ` ; Y[YbgUhn`ni `XYb`_cb_fYhYb
 GWf]hhYb`]b`?Ò`b`g]bX`GW\i `Yb`V]g`Ub[`b]W\h`_cb_fYh`]b`XYb`D`Ub
]bhY[f]Yfhž`k Ug`]b`XYf`6]`Xi b[g`UbXgW\UZh`Ui Z? f]h]_`ghÒ» h`Gc
 ZcfXYfh`7cfbY`]U`GW\k Ufhž`X]Y`J c fg]hnYbXY`XYg
 D\`c`c[Ybj YfVUbXYg`]b`F`Y]b`UbX!DZU`nž`Y]bYb`i a ZUggYbXYb
 <]hnYgW\i hnd`Ubž`XYf`Ui W\`hfU[ZÀ\][Y`?cbnYdhY`ni a
 ; Ygi bX\Y]hg!`i bX`5fVY]hggW\i hn`]b`GW\i `Yb`Y]bgW\`]Y» hž`k]Y`Yg
 Ui W\`Ui Z`Y\`fYf!bYk g"XY`ni ``YgYb`]gh"

GW\i `Yb`]b`8Yi hgW\`UbX`ghY\Yb`U`gc`j cf`XYf`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ž
 b]W\h`bi f`X]Y`_Ugg]gW\Y`6]`Xi b[`ni `[Yk À`f`Y]ghYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\
 XYb`g]W\`j YfÀbXYfbXYb`_]a Uh]gW\Yb`6YX]b[i b[Yb`F`YW\bi b[`ni
 hfU[Yb`"J YfVYggYfhY`VUi `]W\Y`GhUbXUfXgž`a Y\`f`GW\UhhYbd`ÀhnY
 i bX`gc[Uf`X]Y`hY[fUh]cb`j cb`bUW\`U`h][Yf`9bYf[]Ybi hni b[ž`k]Y
 Yhk U`Gc`UfdUbY`gž`g]bX`_]bXYfZfYi bX`]W\Y`5bgÀhnYž`X]Y`Ui W\`ni f
 GW\UZZ b[`Y]bYg`VYggYfYb`@Yfb`_]a Ug`VY]hfU[Yb`_ÒbbhYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	⇒bYbghUXhž`8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "_ghU"XY • k k k "`Y\fYf!bYk g"XY • k k k "bYk g(hYUW\Yfg"XY

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!_cY`b"bYh