

? Ò`bYf'6ca VYbYbhgWÀfZi b[. '&\$"\$\$\$
A YbgWYb`Yj U_i]Yfh'i bX`Ni [j Yf_Y\ f
`U\ a [Y`Y[h°

5a `(" ' † b] & \$ &) `k YfXYb`j b`? Ò`b`XfY]`K Y`h_f]Y[gVca VYb
YbhgWÀfZž`VYhfc ZYb`g]bX`&\$"\$\$\$`9]bk c\ bYf`i bX`XYf
BU\j Yf_Y\ f"



? Ò`bž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`†`? Ò`b`ghY\h`Yi hY`U`Yg`]a`NY]WYb`Y]bYg
_ca d`]n]YfhYb`9bhgWÀfZi b[gdfcnYggYg. 5a `(" ' † b] & \$ &) `k i fXYb
XfY]`K Y`h_f]Y[gVca VYb`YbhXYW_hž`X]Y`bi b`YbhgWÀfZi`k YfXYb
a ØggYb"; YgW`ÀmhY`&\$"\$\$\$`6Øf[Yf]bbYb`i bX`6Øf[Yf`g]bX`j cb
XYf`9j U_i]Yfi b[`VYhfc ZYbž`X]Y`]a`l a _fY]g`j cb`Y]bYa`?`]ca YhYf
i a`XYb`i bXc`fhž`]b`? Ò`b!8Yi hn`Ub`XYf`8Yi hnYf`K YfZž`ghUhhZ]bXYb
a i gg"8]YgY`A U» bU\ a Yž`X]Y`i a` , `l \f`VY[Ubbž`ZØ\ fh`ni
k Y]hfY]WYbXYb`GdYffi b[Yb`i bX`6YY]bhf`ÀW`h][i b[Yb`]b`XYf
GhUXh"

†g[YgUa h`\UbXY`h`Yg`g]W`i a`nk Y]`Ua Yf]_Ub]gW`Y`&\$!NYbhbYf!

6ca VYb`i bX`Y]bY`NY\b!NYbhbYf!6ca VYž`U`YgUa h`a]h
5i ZgW`U[nØbXYfb"8]YgY`6ca VYb`k i fXYb`Ua `A cbhU[ž`XYb`&"
đ b]`&\$&) ž`k Å\fybX`6Ui UfVY]hYb`YbX`Y`h" GcZc fh][Y`A U» bU\`a Yb
k UfYb`bch`k YbX][ž`i bX`XUg`C fXbi b[gUa h`XYf`GhUXh? Ò`b`U`h`U`Y
GW`f]hhY`Y]b[Y`Y]hYhž`i a`X]Y`G]W`Yf\Y]h`XYf`6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[`ni
[Yk Å\`f`Y]ghYb"

9j U`_i]Yfi b[`i bX`J Yf`_Y`fghÒfi b[Yb

8]Y`9j U`_i]Yfi b[`XYf`VYhfcZZYbYb`6YfY]W`Y`Ài ZhigY]h`XYb`YfghYb
Ghi bXYb`XYg`A cf[Ybg"8UVY]`g]bX`b]W`h`bi f`K c\`b`Ài gYfž
gcbXYfb`Ui W`k YgYb`h]W`Y`đZfUghfi `_hi fYb`k]Y`XUg`9Xi UfXi gl
?fUb`_Yb`U`i gž`a Y`fYfY`5`hYb`Y]a Y`gck]Y`GW`i`Yb`i bX`?]hUg
VYhfcZZYb"8]Y`9j U`_i]Yfi b[g`_ca a UbXcgž`i bhYfghØhnhj cb`XYf
? Ò`bYf` : Yi Yfk Y`fž`UfVY]hYb`fi bX`i a`X]Y`l`fž`i a`g]W`Yfni ghY`Ybž
XUgg`U`Y`VYhfcZZYbYb`DYfgcbYb`j cf`XYa`6Y[]bb`XYf
9bhgW`ÅfZi b[`]b`G]W`Yf\Y]h`g]bX"

8cW`X]Y`5i gk]f`_i b[Yb`XYf`G]W`Yf\Y]hga U» bU\`a Yb
VYgW`fÅb`_Yb`g]W`b]W`h`bi f`Ui Z`X]Y`5bk c\`bYf"8Yf`hÀ[`]W`Y
Ni [j Yf`_Y`f`ØVYf`X]Y`<c\`Ybnc`YfbVfØW`_Y`]gh`VYhfcZZYbž`i bX`X]Y
6U\`b`U`h`VYfY]hg`k Y]hfY]W`YbXY`GhÒfi b[Yb`]b`[Ub`n`B`cfXf\Y]b!
K YghZU`Yb`Ub[Y`_ØbX][h"5i W`X`Yf`A YggYVU\`b`cZ? Ò`b`#8Yi hn`ZÀ`h
Ui gž`k Å\fybX`XYf`gh`ÅXh]gW`Y`B`U`j Yf`_Y`f`i bX`X]Y`GW`]ZZU`fh`Ui Z
XYa`F`Y]b`hY]`k Y]gY`ni a`Gh]`ghUbX`_ca a Yb`a ØggYb"5i W`X`Yf
; ØhYfj Yf`_Y`f`Ui Z`XYf`6i bXYgk UggYfghfU» Y`F`Y]b`k]fX
VYY]bhf`ÅW`h][h"

I a ZUggYbXY`đZcfa Uh]cbYb`ZØf`X]Y 6YhfcZZYbYb

: Øf`X]Y`6Øf[Yfž`X]Y`Ui Z[fi bX`XYf`9j U`_i]Yfi b[`]b`B`ch`U[Yb
[YfUhYbž`k i fXY`Y]bY`5b`Ui ZghY`Y`]b`XYf`Hi fb`U`Y`XYg
6Yfi Zg`_c`Y[g`Ub`XYf`<i a Vc`XghfU» Y`Y]b[Yf]W`hYh"9g`k]fX
Ya dZc`Ybž`XUgg`U`Y`9j U`_i]YfhYb`Y]bYb`5i gk Y]g`gck]Y`Xf]b[YbX
VYbØh][hY` : Y[Ybgh`ÅbXY`k]Y`A`YX]_Ua YbhY`cXYf`6UVmbU`fi b[
a]hbY`a Yb" <Ui gh]YfY`_ØbbYb`Y`XcW`b]W`h`]b`X]Y`9]bf]W`hi b[

[YVfUW h'k YfXYb" '8 UfØVYf'\]bUi g'k]fX'Y]b'G\i hh'Y!GYfj]W
Ub[YVchYbž'i a 'X]Y'6YhfcZZYbYb'g]WYf'ni ']\fYb'F ØW_ni [gcfhYb'ni
Vf]b[Ybž'k À\fybX' _fUb_Y'cXYf'[Y\VY\]bXYfhY'DYfgcbYb'a]h
?fUb_YbhfUbgdcfhYb'j Yfgcf[h'k YfXYb"

8]Y'GhUXh'? Ò'b'\Uh'ni gÀhn`]WY' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'VYnØ[`]W
GhfU» YbgdYffYbž'² DBJ!6YY]bhfÀW h][i b[Yb'i bX'ghÀXh]gWYb
8]Ybgh'Y]ghi b[Yb'Ui Z]\fYf'K YVgY]hY'ni f'J YfZØ[i b['[YghY`h"
K À\fybX'X]YgYf'_f]h]gWYb'D\UgY']gh'Yg'i bYf'Àgg`]Wž'[i h
]bZcfa]Yfh'ni 'V'Y]VYb"'9fghY': 5E g'g]bX'gY]h'XYa '&' ð b]Ui ZXYf
ghÀXh]gWYb'K YVgY]hY'j YfZØ[VUfž'i bX'Ui W'ØVYf'F UX]c'? Ò'b'gck]Y
XYb'K 8F '_ØbbYb'I dXUHYg'j YfZc`[h'k YfXYb"

8]Y'9bhgWÀfZ b['XYf'6ca VYb'k]fX'Yfgh'bUW'5VgW'ì gg'XYf
9j U_i]Yfi b['YfZc`[Ybž'k Ug'Y'bUW'G]hi Uh]cb'a Y\fyfY'Ghi bXYb']b
5bgdfi W'bY\ a Yb'_Ubb"'6]g'XU\]b'V'Y]Vh'X]Y'G]WYf\Y]hg'U[Y
Ub[YgdUbbhi bX'k]f'_ØbbYb'bi f'\cZZYbž'XUgg'U`Yg'fY]Vi b[g'cg
j Yf'Ài Zž'XUa]h'X]Y'A YbgWYb'gWbY`gha Ò[`]W']b']\fy'<Ài gYf
ni fØW__Y\fyb'_ØbbYb"

6'Y]VYb'G]Y']bZcfa]Yfhi bX'g]WYfž`YVY'? Ò'bYf°

h!c b`]bY"XY'VYf]W hYh'ØVYf'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'ì bX'X]Y
YbhgdYfWYbXYb'A U» bU\ a Yb"

ghUXh!_cY`b"XY'V]YhYhi a ZUggYbXY' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni f
9j U_i]Yfi b['i bX'XYb'Yfk UfhYhYb'9]bgWfÀb_i b[Yb"

k Xf"XY'\À'h'X]Y'5bk c\ bYf'a]h'U_hi Y`Yb'BUWf]W hYb'Ui ZXYa
@Ui ZYbXYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	? Ò'bž'8Yi hgW'UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "h!c b`]bY"XY• k k k "ghUXh!_cY`b"XY• k k k %"k Xf"XY

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!_cY`b"bYh