

? O`bYf GhUXhnYbhfi a . A Y[U!9j U_i]Yfi b[k Y[Yb K K = 16ca VYbU`Ufa °

?Ò`b`ghY\h'j cf`XYf`[fÒ» hYb`9j U_i]Yfi b[ˈgY]h'XYa `Nk Y]hYb K Y`h_f]Y[.'8fY]'K Y`h_f]Y[gVca VYb'a ØggYb'YbhgW\ÀfZh k YfXYb"'5_hi Y``Y`6Yf]W\hYfqhUhhi b[ˈj cb'K 8F"



? Ò`bž'8 Yi hgWX`UbX`! '=a '< YfnYb'j cb'? Ò`b'ghY\Yb'X]Y'A YbgWXYb
j cf'Y]bYf'Ui » Yf[Yk Ò\b`]WXYb'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[.'8 Yf': i bX'j cb
[`Y]WX'XfY]'K Y`h_f]Y[gVca VYb'\Uh'X]Y'GhUXh']b'Y]bY'XYf'[fÒ» hYb
9j U_i]Yfi b[Yb'gY]h'XYa 'Nk Y]hYb'K Y`h_f]Y['[YghØfnh"5a
A]hhk cWXž'XYa '("'≯b]ž'k]fX'X]Y'9bhgWXÀfZi b['XYf'6ca VYb'ZØf'X]Y
? Ò`bYf'ni 'Y]bYa 'gdUbbYbXYbž'k Ybb'Ui WX'VYi bfi \][YbXYb
9fY][b]g"'@Ui h'B UWX f]WX hYb'< Yi hY'k]fX'XYf'K 8 F'i a ZUggYbX
ØVYf'X]YgY'A U» bU\a Yb'VYf]WXhYbž'a]h'a Y\fYfYb'5i g[UVYb'XYf
GYbXi b['K8F'U_hi Y`` '[Yd`Ubh"

8]Y 'YfghY 'gdYn]Y ``Y '5i g[UVY 'k]fX 'VYfY]hg'i a ', .\$\$'l \f']a 'K 8F : YfbgY\Yb'Ui g[YghfU\`hž'[YZc`[h'j cb'k Y]hYfYb'Dfc[fUa a Yb'i a %\$.\$\$'l \f'i bX'%' .) \$'l \f"'l a '%+.\$\$'l \f'[]Vh'Yg']b'XYf'GYbXi b[<]Yf'i bX'\Yi hY 'Y]bY'Ni gUa a YbZUggi b['XYg'; YgW\Y\Ybg"'5i W\
]a 'FUX]c'V`Y]Vh'b]Ya UbX'Ui » Yb'j cf. 'K 8F'&'k]fX'UV
8]YbghU[bUW\a]hhU['ØVYf'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb']bZcfa]YfYbž'i bX'K 8F'(
gW\U`hYh'UV'*.\$\$'I \f']b'XYf': fØ\gYbXi b['`]j Y'ni 'XYb'9fY][b]ggYb/
gc[Uf'Y]b'Cb`]bY'@j Y!H]W_Yf'k]fX'UV'*.\$\$'I \f'Ui Z'K 8F"XY'i bX']b
XYf'K 8F!5dd'ni f'JYfZØ[i b['ghY\Yb"</pre>

9j U_i]Yfi b[ga U» bU\a Yb i bX 5i gk]f_i b[Yb

8]Y'GhfUggYb']b'XYf'? O'bYf'=bbYbghUXh'kifXYb']a 'Ni [Y'XYf
9j U_i]Yfi b[ž'X]Y'Yhk U') "\$\$\$'5bk c\bYf'VYhfUZ'j cfØVYf[Y\YbX
[YgdYffh"BUW\'A U» bU\a Yb'XYg
? Ua dZa]hhY'VYgY]h][i b[gX]YbghYgž'X]Y'bchk YbX]['kifXYbž
bUW\XYa 'Y]bY')!NYbhbYfVca VY'Ua 'A cbhU[UVYbX'VY]
6Ui UfVY]hYb'YbhXYW_h'kifXYž'aigghYb'5bkc\bYf']\fY
K c\bib[Yb'jYf'UggYbž'ia'g]W\']b'G]W\Yf\Y]h'ni'Vf]b[Yb"'K]Y'jcb
K 8F"XY'VYf]W\hYhz'_cbbhY'Y]b'G\ih'Y!GYfj]WY'Y]b[YgYhnh
k YfXYbž'ia'VYhfcZZYbY'DYfgcbYb'nifØW_'ni']\fYb'IbhYf_ØbZhYb
ni'Vf]b[Yb"'GdYn]Y``'_fUb_Y'cXYf'[Y\VY\]bXYfhY'AYbgW\Yb
Yf\]Y'hYb'I bhYfghØhnib['XifW\'?fUb_YbhfUbgdcfhY"

8]Y'9j U_i]Yfi b['nc['g]W\'ØVYf'gYW\g'Ghi bXYbž'k À\fYbX'U``Y; YVÀi XY']a 'I a _fY]g'j cb'(\$\$'A YhYfb'[YfÀi a h'k i fXYb"'9g'ghY``hYg]W\'U`g'VYgcbXYfY'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b['\YfUi gž'X]Y'Bchi bhYf_ØbZhYZØf'X]Y'5bk c\bYf'VYfY]hni ghY``Yb.'8]Y'Hi fb\U``Y'XYg6Yfi Zg_c``Y[g'<i a Vc`XghfU» Y'X]YbhY'U`g'5b`Ui ZghY``Yž'U``YfX]b[g\UhhYb'<Ui gh]YfY'_Y]bYb'Ni hf]hhž'k Ug'ZØf'Y]b][Y'VYhfcZZYbY:Ua]`]Yb'Y]b'ni gÀhn`]W\Yg'DfcV`Ya 'XUfghY``hY"

8]Y 6ca VYbYbhgWX ÀfZi b[

8 Y f '? O`b Y f '? Ua d Za] hh Y`V Y g Y] h][i b [g X] Y b g h '\ Uh 'g W \ `] Y » `] W 'Ua 8] Y b g h U [a c f [Y b 'X] Y 'Y b h g W \ A f Z Y b X Y 'A U » b U \ a Y 'Y] b [Y `Y] h Y h " '8] Y 9 b h g W \ A f Z i b ['a i g g h Y 'Y] b ' k Y b] ['j c b 'X Y f 'B U W h 'j c f [Y b ca a Y b k Y f X Y b ž 'b U W X Y a 'Y] b '? Y h h Y b Z U \ f n Y i ['8 f i W 'U i Z 'X] Y '6 c a V Y U i g [Y Ø V h \ Uh h Y ž 'k U g 'X] Y '8 f] b [`] W _ Y] h 'Y f \ O\ h Y " '8] Y '6 c a V Y b

YbhgWkÀfZYbXYb'9I dYfhYb'_Ubb'a Ub'nk Uf'b]Wkh']a
6`]hn`]Wkh[Yk]hhYf'XYf'AYX]Yb'Z]bXYbž'UVYf']\fY'5fVY]h']gh
i bj Yfn]WkhVUf'ZØf'X]Y'G]WkYf\Y]h'XYf'6Yj Ò`_Yfi b["'N]Y`']\fYf
HÀh][_Y]h']gh'Ygž'X]Y'; YZU\fYb'j cb'6`]bX[Àb[Yfb'i bX
: i bXa i b]h]cb'ni 'a]b]a]YfYbž'k]Y'X]Y'K YVgY]hY'
_Ua dZa]hhY`VYgY]h][i b["cf[']bZcfa]Yfh"

K À\fYbX'X]Y'? Ò`bYf`g]W\`Ui Z'X]Y'VYj cfghY\YbXYb

9b hgW\ÀfZi b[gU_h]cbYb j cfVYfY]hYbž'V`Y]Vh'XYf`J Yf_Y\f`]b'XYf

GhUXh'b]W\hi bVYY]bZi ggh''8]Y'\DZfUghfi _hi fž'VYgcbXYfg'XfY]

6fØW_Ybž'gck]Y'BU\!'i bX': Yfbj Yf_Y\fgj YfV]bXi b[Yb'g]bX'j cb

XYb'A U» bU\a Yb'VYhfcZZYb'''I bhYfbY\a Ybž'GW\i `Ybž'?]hUg'i bX

DZY[YY]bf]W\hi b[Yb']b'XYb'i a `]Y[YbXYb'6YfY]W\Yb'g]bX

YVYbZU``g']b'A]h`Y]XYbgW\UZh'[Ync[Ybž'k Ug'ni gÀhn`]W\Y
I bUbbY\a `]W_Y]hYb'ZØf'X]Y'5bk c\bYf'a]h'g]W\`Vf]b[h''

a]hhYb X]YgYf YfbghYb G]hi Uh]cb V Y]VhX]Y : fU[Y XYf G]WXYf\Y]h
i bX XYf ⇒ Zcfa Uh]cb XfÀb[YbX" Gc k]fX b]WX h'bi f ØVYf X]Y
6ca VYb gY Vgh VYf]WX hYhž gcb XYfb Ui WX ØVYf X]Y ``c[]gh]gWX Yb
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'j cf XYbYb X]Y ? Ò`bYf 6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[ii bX X]Y
ni ghÀbX][Yb 6Y\ÒfXYb ghY\Yb" ⇒ XYb _ca a YbXYb Ghi bXYb k]fX
g]WX nY][Ybžk]Y [i h'X]Y Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'j cb CfXbi b[gUa h'i bX
: Yi Yfk Y\f Z b_h]cb]Yfh'i bX k]Y X]Y 5bk c\bYf X]Y `HU[Y
ØVYfghY\Yb k YfXYb": Øf'j]Y Y'j cb]\bYb k]fX Yg'Y]bY gdÀhYghYbg
Yhnh'i bj Yf[Ygg`]WX Y 6Y[YVYb\Y]h'XYf'? Ò`bYf'; YgWX]WX hY gY]b"</pre>

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	?Ò`bž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "bUWX f]WX hYb!\Yi hY"bYh
	• k k k %"k Xf"XY
	_Ua dZa]hhY`VYgY]h][i b["cf[

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!_cY`b "bYh