

# 9l d`cg]cb`]b`? Ò`b.`8fc[ Yb\_f]Y[ `cXYf [ Yn]Y`hY` ; Yk U`h3`Dc`]nY]`Yfa ]hhY`h°

⊕`? Ò`b`\_Ua` `Yg`ni` `Y]bYf`9l d`cg]cb`]b`Y]bYa` `FYghUi fUbhž  
a Ò[ `]WYfk Y]gY`]a` `Ni gUa` a Yb\Ub[ `a` ]h`8fc[ Yb\_f]a` ]bU`]hÀh"  
8]Y`9fa` ]hhi` b[ Yb`Ui ZYb"



? Ò`b`ž`8Yi` hgW\`UbX`!` ⊕`? Ò`b`gc f[ hY]bY`9l d`cg]cb`]b`Y]bYa  
FYghUi fUbh]b`XYf`BÀ\Y`XYg`Dc`]nY]dfÀg]X]i` a` g`ZØf`6Ygc f[ b]gi` bX  
GdY`\_i` `Uh]cbYb`" `⊕`XYf`B UW`hni` a` `8`cbbYfghU[ `\_Ua` `Yg`ni` `XYf  
8YhcbUh]cbž`X]Y` : YbghYfgWY]VYb`nYfVYfghYb``]Y»` `i` bX`GhØ`Y`Ui` Z  
XYb` ; Y\k` Y[ `gW`Yi` XYfhY`"8]Y`Dc`]nY]` \Uh`XYb`HUhcfh`k` Y]hfÀi` a` ]  
UV[ YgdYffhi` bX`i` bhYfgi` W`h`bi` b`Y]bYb`a` Ò[ `]WYb  
Ni gUa` a Yb\Ub[ `a` ]h`XYa` `8fc[ Yb\_f]Y[ `K` ]Y`X]Y`Fi` bXgW`Ui  
Cb`]bY`VYf]W`hYhž`k` ]fX`j` cb`Y]bYf`j` cfgÀh`]WYb`HUh`Ui` g[ Y[ Ub[ Yb`"

6YgcbXYfg`Vf]gUbh]gh`XYf` < ]bhYf[ fi` bX`XYg`FYghUi fUbhVYg]hnYfgž  
XYf`J` UhYf`XYg`7\YZg`Y]bYf`8fc[ YbVUbXY`]ghž`X]Y`VYfY]hg`]b  
a` Y\fyfY`9fa` ]hhi` b[ Yb`j` Yfk` ]W`Y`h]gh`"8]YgY`6UbXY`k` Uf`]a  
j`Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`Gca` a` Yf`CdZYf`Y]bYg`A` Uf`\i` UbU`F`Ui` Vg`j` cb`" ) \$

?]c[ fUa a [ Yk cfXYbžk Ug'ni 'Y]bYf'K Y''Y'j cb'; Yk U`hi bX  
9l d`cg]cbYb`Z0\fhY"8Yf'&'!Å\ f][ Y'Gc\ b`XYg  
F YghUi fUbhVYg]hnYfgž'Y]b`8Yi hgW!≠U\_Yfž'g]hnh'gY]h'đUbi Uf`]b  
l bhYfgi Włi b[ g\UZh"8]Y'?Ò'bYf'GhUUhgUbk U`hgW UZh'VYfY]hYh'bi b  
5b\_U[ Yb`[ Y[ Yb`k Y]hYfY'6YgWłi`X][ hY'j cfž'X]Y`]b`X]YgYb  
\_f]a ]bY''Yb`9l nYggYb`j Yfk ]W\_Y'h]g]bX""9fZfYi`]WYfk Y]gY`V`]YV`VY]  
XYf'9l d`cg]cb`]a`F YghUi fUbh`b]Ya`UbX`j Yf`Yhnh"

8]Y'9fa ]hhi b[ Yb`g]bX`YXcWł`XUfUi Z'Ub[ Yk ]YgYbž`XUgg`X]Y`Dc`]nY]  
nk Y]A`ÀbbYf`Z]bXYhž`X]Y`\_i fn`bUWł`XYf'9l d`cg]cb`j ca`HUhcfh  
[ YZ0WłhY'h]g]bX""8 Ug`F YghUi fUbh'gY`Vgh]gh'a ]hi a ZUb[ fY]WłYf  
J]XYc0VYfk UWłi b[ `Ui g[ YghUhhYhž`k Ug`]b`XYb``Ui ZYbXYb  
9fa ]hhi b[ Yb`\\`ZfY]Wł`gY]b`\_0bbhY""<]bk Y]gY`ni f`9l d`cg]cb  
\_0bbYb`VY`]XYf'?Ò'bYf`Dc`]nY][ Ya`Y`XYh`k YfXYb"

### 9l d`cg]cbYb`U`g`K`Ufbg][ bU`Y3

8]Y'?Ò'bYf`Dc`]nY][gh`]b`XYb``YhnhYb`K`cWłYb`a`]h`Y]bYf`F Y]\Y`j cb  
9l d`cg]cbYb`\_cbZfcbh]Yfh`k cfXYb""≠?Ò'b`i bX`6cbb`k i fXYb  
a`Y\YfY`GdfYb[ i b[ Yb`[ Ya`Y`XYhž`X]Y`9l dYfhYb`U`g`NY]WłYb`Y]bYf  
bYi Yb`E i U`hÅh`XYf`; Yk U`hi bhYf`\_f]a ]bY''Yb`6UbXYb`Y]bghi ZYb`  
Gc`YfY][ bYhYb`g]Wł`]b`XYf`F Y[ ]cb`0b[ gh`9l d`cg]cbYbž`i bhYf  
UbXYfYa`]a`GYdhYa`VYfž`U`g`Y]b`7UZÅ`]b`?Ò'b!DYgWł`Ui gVfUbbhY  
i bX`j cf`Y]bYa`9]bZUa`]Y]b`\\Ui g`gck ]Y`j cf`Y]bYa  
6Y`\_Y]Xi b[ g[ YgWł`ÅZh`9l d`cg]cbYb`fY[ ]ghf]Yfh`k i fXYb""BFK`!  
≠bYba ]b]ghYf`<YfVYfh`F Yi`'g]Y`h`Y]bYb`X]fY`\_hYb`Ni gUa`a`Yb`\\Ub[  
a`]h`XYf`[ Yd`UbhYb`': fY][ UVY`j cb`7UbbUV]g`]b`8Yi hgWł`UbX`i bX  
VYhc`b`hž`XUgg`X]YgY`9b`hk ]W`\_i b[ `bYi Y`; Yk U`hX]a`Ybg]cbYb`i bhYf  
\_f]a ]bY''Yb`; fi ddYb`bUWł`g]Wł`n]Y\Yb`\_0bbhY"

K ]Y`X]Y`b!hj`VYf]Wł`hYhž`VYZ0fWł`hYh`X]Y`Dc`]nY]ž`XUgg`X]Y  
Yl d`cg]cbgUfh][ Yb`; Yk U`hhUhYb`Y]bY`K`Ufbi b[ `Ub`UbXYfY  
8fc[ YbXYU`Yf`XUfghY''Yb`gc''Yb""6YgcbXYfg`]b`<]bV`]W`\_Ui Z`X]Y  
gc[ YbUbbhY`"A`cWfc!A`UZ]U`ž`X]Y`]\fYb`l`fgdfi b[ `]b  
a`Ufc`\_\_Ub]gWłYb`6UbXYb`\\Uhž`k ]fX`X]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`U`g`[ YZÅ`f`]Wł  
Y]b[ Yghi`Zh`8]Y`5b[ gh`]gh`[ fc»ž`XUgg`XYf`A`Uf`\_h`Z0f`]'`Y[ U`Y`8fc[ Ybž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`5bVYhfUWł`h`XYg`U`\_i`hYb`6YXUfZg`j`cb`Å`f`]Wł  
[ YgWł`ÅhnhYb`(`\$`\$`HcbbYb`7UbbUV]gž`k`Y]hYf`\\b`k`UWł`gYb`\_0bbhY"

# 8 ]Y 'F c ``Y 'XYf'cf[ Ub]g]YfhYb '? f]a ]bU`]hÀh

8 ]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ 'XYf'8fc[ Yb\_f]a ]bU`]hÀhghY`h'b]W'h'bi f'Y]bY Yf\YV`]WY'; YZU\ f'ZØf'X]Y']bbYfY'G]WXYf\Y]h]b'8Yi hgW`UbX'XUfž gcbXYfb'VYhf]Zh'Ui W`X]Y'[ YgUa hY'9l 'i bX'XUfØVYf'\]bUi g''8Ug' **6i bXYg\_f]a ]bU`Ua h'f6? 5Ł**VYhcbhž'XUgg']a a Yf'a Y\ f cf[ Ub]g]YfhY'J YfVfYWYfVUbXYb'Ui g'XYb'; Yk ]bbYb']a FUi gW [ ]Zh\UbXY`?'Ud]hU`gW`U[ Yb''8Yf']`Y[ U`Y'<UbXY`ž ]bgVYgcbXYfY'a ]h'\_Ugg]gWYb'8fc[ Yb'k ]Y'<Yfc]b'i bX'?c\_U]b gck ]Y'bYi Yb'dgmW`cU\_h]j Yb'Ghc ZYbž'ZØfXYfh[ Yk U'hgUa Y 5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ Yb''

8 ]Y'Dc`nY]'i bX'XUg'6? 5'ghY\Yb']b'XYf'J YfUbhk cfhi b[ ž'X]YgYb 6YXfc\i b[ Yb'Ybh[ Y[ Ybni k ]f\_Yb''8Yf'ghY][ YbXY'8fi W\_j cb 8fc[ Yb\ÀbX'Yfb'i bX'X]Y'a Yh\cX]gWY'<YfghY`i b[ 'j cb gmbh\Yh]gWYb'8fc[ Yb'g]bX'bi f'Y]b][ Y'XYf'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž X]Y'XYf'8fc[ YbVY\_Àa dZi b[ ' [ Y[ YbØVYfghY\Yb''Hfcm'XYf'; YZU\ fž X]Y'X]YgY'; Y[ YVYb\Y]hYb'a ]h]g]W`Vf]b[ Ybž'V`Y]Vh'X]Y'Ni Ž \f'j cb 6YhÀi Vi b[ ga ]hY`b'i bUVX]b[ VUf'\cW"

⇒ X]YgYf'i bg]WYfYb'@U[ Y']gh'X]Y'Ub\U`hYbXY'I bhYfghØhni b[ Xi fW`X]Y'6Yj Ò\_Yfi b[ 'k ]W'h][ ''<]bk Y]gY'ni 'J YfXUW`hgZÀ`Yb'cXYf 6YcVUW`hi b[ Yb'\_ØbbYb'XYf'Dc`nY]' \Y'ZYbž'Y]b'GhØW\_j cb'XYf CFXbi b[ 'ni fØW\_ni [ Yk ]bbYb'i bX'X]Y'K Y`Y'XYf'; Yk U`hhUhYb Y]bni XÀa a Yb''

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	? Øbž'8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "fi bXgW`Ui !cb`]bY"XY</li> <li>• k k k "b!hj "XY</li> <li>• k k k "V_U"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!\_cY`b"bYh