

A Ø`WX Ucg`]b`? Ø`b. `6Øf[Yf`_Àa dZYb
[Y[Yb`k]`XY`5V`U[Yfi b[Yb`°

? Ø`bYf`6Øf[Yf`VY`_U[Yb`g]W`ØVYf`k]`XY`A Ø`_]ddYb`]b
9\ fYbZY`X" `@YgYffYdcfhYf`ZcfXYfb`A U» bU\ a Yb`ni f
J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf`G]hi Uh]cb"



? UbbYVÄW_YfghfU» Yž) \$+`) `? Ø`bž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`†`? Ø`b`]gh
XYf`ÿf[Yf`ØVYf`k]`X`UV[Y`U[YfhYb`A Ø`][fc» " `a a Yf`a Y\ f`6Øf[Yf
VY`_U[Yb`g]W`]b`XYb`Yhnyb`K cWYb`ØVYf`X]Y`ni bY\ a YbXYb
A Ø`dfcV`Ya YžVYgcbXYfg`]b`G]YX`i b[Ybž`k c`X]Y`GhUXh
UbgWY]bYbX`_Y]bYb` , VYfV`]W`_a Y\ f`U`h" `8Yf`@YgYffYdcfhYf`K "
† b[`Ui g`<i a Vc`Xh!; fYa VYf[`]gh`fY[Y`fYW`hj Yfnk Y]ZY`hi bX`U`h
g]W`bi b`ni `K cfh[Ya Y`XYh`9f`VYgW`fY]Vh`]b`Y]bYa
Y]bXf]b[`]WYb`6Yf]W`hž`k]Y`g]W`XUg`6`X`]b`gY]bYf`BUW`VUfgW`UZh
[YfUXYni `j YfgW`YW`hYfh`\ Uhž]bgVYgcbXYfY`Ub`XYf
? UbbYVÄW_YfghfU» Yž`k c`g]W` ; `Ug!`i bX`?`Y]XYfW`b`hU]bYf`]b
i ba]hhY`VUFYf`BÄ`Y`ni a `; fYbn`U`i gYbYf`K Y[`VYZ]bXYb"

8]Y`7cbhU]bYfž`gc`† b[ž]g]bX`cZiØVYfZØ`h`a]h`gdYff[Ya `A Ø`" `†

gY]bYb`Xc_i a Ybh]YfhYb`5i ZbU\`a Yb`g]bX`UV[Y`U[YfhY`K ÅgW\Yž
U`hY`?`Ua`chhYbžY]b`?Ufhcb`a`]h`78gž`HYdd]W\Yž: U\ffUX`Y]W\Yb
i bX`gc[Uf`A UhfUhnYb`ni`gY\`Yb`"8]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`gY]`b]W\h`bi`f`Y]b
Ågh\`Yh]gW\Yg`DfcV`Ya`ž`gcbXYfb`[YZ\`fXY`Ui`W\`X]Y`<m[]YbY`"8]Y
A`hUfVY]hYf`XYf`; 5;`Yf`_`ÅfhYbž`XUgg`X]Y`J`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[`ZØf`X]Y
9bhgcf[i b[`XYa`bUW\`b]W\h`VY]]\`bYb`"Y[Yžk`Ug`K`"ž`b[`ni`a
<UbXY`b`Ui`Zzc`fXYfh`"GY]bY`J`cfgW\`Å[Y`fY]W\Yb`j`cb`XYf
5VgW\UZI`b[`XYf`7`cbhU]bYf`V]g`\]b`ni`Y]bYf`J`YfgYhni`b[`Ub
g]bbj`c`YfY`GhUbXcfhY"

8]Y` ; YZU\`fYb`j`cb`k`j`XYa` `A`Ø`

8cW\`b]W\h`bi`f`]b`<i`a`Vc`Xh!;`fYa`VYf[`hfY]Vh`XYf`A`Ø`gY]b
I`bk`YgYb`"5i`W\`ja`VY`Y]VhYb`B`U\`Yf\`c`i`b[g[YV]Yh`Ua` :`Ø\`b[Yf
GYY`k`i`fXY`k`j`XY`A`Ø`Ybhgcf[i b[`ZYgh[YghY`"h`<]Yf`VYf]W\h`h`Y]b
k`Y]hYfYf`@YgYffYdcfhYfž`A`]W\UY`"@žj`cb`XYf`hfUi`f][Yb`@U[Y`"9g`]gh
j`YfVchYbž`A`Ø`Y]bZUW\`j`b`X]Y`B`Uhi`f`ni`k`YfZYbž`i`bX`XYb`bc`W\`[]Vh
Yg`]ja`a`Yf`k`]YXYf`J`Yfi`fgUW\Yfž`X]Y`a`]h`gc`W\Yb`DfU`_h`_Yb
Xi`fW\`_ca`a`Yb`"8Ug`5V`U[Yfb`j`cb`5VZ\`Yb`[YZ\`fXYh`b]W\h`bi`f
i`bgYfY`I`a`k`Y`hž`gcbXYfb`_`Ubb`Ui`W\`[Ygi`bX\`Y]h]W\Y` :`c`[Yb`ZØf
A`YbgW\`i`bX`H]Yf`\`UVYb`"9]bY`a`]ggfUhYbY`9bhgcf[i b[`_`ØbbhY
gc[Uf`hØX`]W\Y` :`c`[Yb`ZØf`H]YfY`bUW\`g]W\`n]Y\`Ybž`X]Y
VY]gd]Y`gk`Y]gY`D`Ugh]_hY]`Y`j`YfgW\`i`W`_Yb`"

K`j`XY`A`Ø`_]ddYb`ghY`"Yb`b]W\h`bi`f`Y]b`Ågh\`Yh]gW\Yg`DfcV`Ya`XUfž
gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`Y]b`Yf\`YV`]W\Yg`I`a`k`Y`h!`i`bX`;`Ygi`bX\`Y]hgf]g]_c`"
8]Y`GhUXh`\`Uh`nk`Uf`A`U»`bU\`a`Yb`ni`f`6Y`_`Åa`dZ`b[`X]YgYf`]`Y[U`Yb
A`Ø`Ybhgcf[i b[`[Yhfc`ZYbž`YXcW\`g]bX`X]Y`J`Yfi`fgUW\Yf`c`Z
gW\`k`Yf`ni`Yfa`]hhY`b`"I`a`XYa`Ybh[Y[Ybni`k`]f`_Ybž`[]Vh`Yg
j`YfgW\]YXYbY`A`Y`XYa`Ø[`]W\`_Y]hYb`"8]Y`5K`6`]gh`ØVYf`X]Y
A`U]UXfYggY`k`j`XYfa`i`Y`4`Uk`V`_cY`b`XY`YffY]W\VUfž`i`bX`Ui`W\`XUg
DcfhU`GU[g`i`bg`V]YhYh`Y]bY`Y]bZUW\Y`A`Ø[`]W\`_Y]h`ni`f`A`Y`Xi`b["

5i`Zfi`Z`ni`f`GYbg]V`]g]Yfi`b[

⇒ a`Yf`k`]YXYf`k`YfXYb`6Y]gd]Y`Y`ZØf`k`j`XYb`A`Ø`[YbUbbh`A`U`
g]bX`Yg` :`Ugh!` :`ccX!J`YfdUW`_i`b[Ybž`a`U`nYfVfcW\YbY`;`UgZUgW\Yb
cXYf`gY`Vgh`K`UgW\`a`UgW\]bYbž`X]Y`]`Y[U`Ybhgcf[h`k`YfXYb`"J]Y`Y`

A YbgWXYb'g]bX'g]W' a Ö[']WYfk Y]gY' b]W'h'XYf'5i gk]f_i b[Yb
gc`WYf'< UbX'i b[Yb'VYk i ggh" 5`Y]b'N][UfYhhYbghi a a Y`ghY`Yb
Y]b'Yf\YV`]WYg'i a k Y`hdfcV`Ya 'XUfž'XU`Ä\`f`]W' fi bX' (ž)
6`]cbYb'Ghi a a Y`k Y[[Yk cfZYb'k YfXYb" 8Ua]h'_Ubb'Y]b
9]bnY`bYf'V]g'ni '* \$ @]hYf'; fi bXk UggYf'j Yfi bfY]b][Ybž'k Ug'b]W'h
bi f'žf'X]Y'I a k Y`hž'gcbXYfb'Ui W' žf'?]bXYf'i bX'< Ui gh]YfY
[YZÄ\`f`]W']gh"

8]Y'A Äb[Y'a Y`XYf!5dd'A Y`Xcc`Yf`Y]W'hYfh`Yg`XYb'6žf[Yfbž
gc`WY'A]ggghÄbXY'ni 'a Y`XYb'i bX' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'gW'bY`Ub'X]Y
ni ghÄbX][Yb'6Y\ÖfXYb'k Y]hYfni `Y]hYb" 8Ua]h'_Ubb'YXYf'j cb'i bg
\Y'ZYbž'X]Y'Y][YbY'I a k Y`h'gUi VYfYf'ni `U`hYb'i bX'Y]b
6Yk i gghgY]b'žf'X]Y'6YXYi hi b[`XYf'GUi VYf_Y]h'ni 'gW'UZYb"

ð`5bVYhfUW'h'X]YgYf'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb']gh`Yg'cZZYbg]W'h']W'ž
XUgg`Y]b[Ya Y]bgUa Yg'< UbXY'b'i bX'Y]b'I a XYb_Yb'bchk YbX][
g]bX"Bi f[Ya Y]bgUa '_Ubb'? Ö'b'ni `Y]bYa 'gW'ÖbYfYb'i bX
gUi VYfYfYb'Cfh'k YfXYb`

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	?UbbYVÄW_YfghfU»Yž') \$+') '?Öbž 8Yi hgW`UbX
Ei Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "YI dfYgg"XY • k k k "`YUbUWh"XY

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!_cY`b"bYh