

8 Yi hgWx Y `A Y]ghYfgWx UZh`ja `G`ck d]hWx .  
GdUbbi b[ `di f`]b `? Ò`b °

9f`YVYb`G]Y`X]Y`8 Yi hgWx Y `A Y]ghYfgWx UZh`ja `G`ck d]hWx !  
GcZhVU``Ua `%- ``i bX`&\$`` † `]`&\$& ) `Ui ZXYf`? Ò`bYf` †\bk ]YgY  
a ]h`%\* `HYUa g"



? Ò`bYf` †\bk ]YgYž` ) \$\* +- `? Ò`bž`8 Yi hgWx `UbX`!`8 ]Y  
J cfVYfY]hi b[ Yb`Ui ZYb`Ui Z`<cWx hci fYb`ZØf`X]Y`8 Yi hgWx Y  
A Y]ghYfgWx UZh`ja `G`ck d]hWx !GcZhVU``ž`X]Y`Ua `%- ``i bX`&\$`` † `]`&\$& )  
Ui ZXYf`? Ò`bYf` †\bk ]YgY`Ui g[ YhfU[ Yb`k ]fX``**VUgYVU`!**  
**gcZhVU``"XY`VYf]Wx hYhž`XUgg`X]Y`:** Ubg`g]Wx `Ui Z`gdUbbYbXY  
K Yhh\_Àa dZY`]b`XYb`8 ]gn]d`]bYb`7cYX`i bX`A ]l YX`ZfYi Yb`XØfZYb"

≠g[ YgUa h`\UVYb`g]Wx `%\* `HYUa g`Ub[ Ya Y`XYh`+`ZØf`X]Y`7cYX!  
? UhY[ cf]Yž`k c`Yk Y]`g`ZØb`Z`A`ÀbbYf`i bX`ZØb`Z: fUi Yb`dfc  
A UbbgWx UZh`gd]Y`Ybž`i bX`-`]b`XYf`A ]l YX!`? UhY[ cf]Yž`X]Y`Ui g  
a ]bXYghYbg`nk Y]: fUi Yb`i bX`nk Y]`A`ÀbbYfb`VYghY`Yb`"A ]h`XfY]  
Gd]Y`ZY`XYfb`k ]fX`XYf`GhUbXc`fh`XYf`A Y]ghYfgWx UZh`[ UghZfYi bX`]Wx  
ZØf`gck c`\`Gd]Y`Yf`U`g`Ui Wx`Ni`gWx`Ui`Yf`gY]b"

## 8 Ug`gdUbbYbXY` : cfa Uh`XYf`A Y]ghYfgW UZh

⇒ 7cYX!6YfY]W`k ]fX`Y]b`G]b[ `Y`F ci bX`F cV]b`[ Ygd]Y`h`8]Y  
VYghYb`HYUa g`g]bX`X]fY`\_h`ZØf`XUg` : ]bU`Y`ei U`]Zn]Yfhž`k Å\fybX`X]Y  
UbXYfYb`g]W` ]b`Y]bYf`Nk ]gW`Ybfi bXY`i a`X]Y`fYgh]W`Yb`D`ÄhnY  
Xi Y`]YfYb`\_ØbbYb`" \_ghU`XY` \YVh`Yfj cfž`XUgg`X]Y`Gd]Y`Y`Ua  
GUa ghU[ `i a` - `I` \f`VY[ ]bbYb`i bX`XYf`9]bhf]hh`Ub`VY]XYb  
Hi fb]YfhU[ Yb`ZfY`]gh"

: Øf`X]Y`A ]l YX!`? UhY[ cf]Y`k ]fX`XUg` : cfa Uh`Yhk Ug`\_ca d`YI Yf`8]Y`-  
HYUa g`k YfXYb`]b`nk Y`] ; fi ddYb`Ui Z[ YhY`]hž`k c`g]Y`ni bÅW`gh]a  
G]b[ `Y`F ci bX`F cV]b`UbhfYhYb`8]Y`ghÅf`\_ghYb`HYUa g`Ui g`X]YgYf  
J cffi bXY` \UVYb`X]Y`7` \UbW`ž`g]W` ]b`XYf`Nk ]gW`Ybfi bXY`ZØf`X]Y  
 : ]bU`gd]Y`Y`ni `ei U`]Zn]YfYb`9g`k ]fX`gdUbbYbXž`ni `gY`Ybž`k Y`W`Yg  
HYUa `Ua `9bXY`XYb`H]hY`a ]h`bUW` < Ui gY`bY`a Yb`\_Ubb"

## K Ug`a UW`h`G`c`k`d]hW` `VYgcbXYfg3

G`ck d]hW`!GcZhVU``]gh`a Y`f`U`g`bi f`Y]b`Gdcfh`Yg`]gh`Y]bY  
ZUa ]]YbZfYi bX`]W`Y`5`hYfbUh] Y`ni `6UgYVU``i bX`hfUX]h]cbY`Ya  
GcZhVU``6Y]X]YgYa `gd]Y`Yf]gW`Yb`5bgUhn`k ]fX`Ui ZY]bYa  
\_Y]bYfYb` : Y`X`a ]h`Y]bYa` [ fØ»YfYb`6U``[ Ygd]Y`hž`XYf`a ]h`Y]bYf  
I bhYf`UbXk i fZHYW`b]\_ [ Yk cfZYb`k ]fX`"ghUXh!\_cY`b`XY  
j YfXYi h]W`hž`XUgg`XYf`Gdcfh`ZØf`U`Y`5`hYfg[ fi ddYb`i bX  
 : Å\[\_Y]hYb`ni [ Åb[ `]W` ]ghž`k Ug`] \b`]XYU`ZØf` : Ua ]]Ybhu[ Y`i bX  
 [ Ya Y]bgW`UZh]W`Y`J YfUbgU`hi b[ Yb`a UW`h"

8]Y`8Yi hgW`Y`A Y]ghYfgW UZh] Yfgdf]W`h`U`gc`b]W`h`bi f`gdUbbYbXY  
Gd]Y`Y`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]b` : Ygh`ZØf`X]Y [ Ubny` : Ua ]]Y`8]Y  
?ca V]bUh]cb`Ui g`K YhhVYk YfVž`HYUa [ Y]gh`i bX` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZhž`X]Y  
G`ck d]hW`!GcZhVU``V]YhYb`\_Ubbž`gcf[ h`XUZØfž`XUgg`Ub`X]YgYa  
K cW`YbYbXY`X]Y`?Ø`bYf`đ\`bk ]YgY`ni a` < chgdch`ZØf  
GdcfhVY[ Y]ghYfhY`k ]fX`"A Uf\_]YfYb`G]Y`g]W`X]Y`8 UhYb`]a`?U`YbXYf  
i bX`gY]Yb`G]Y`XUVY]ž`k Ybb`X]Y`VYghYb`HYUa g`i a`XYb`H]hY`  
\_Åa dZYb`"

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 8YhU]`g   |  |
| C fh      | ?Ò`bYf`đ\bk ]YgYž') \$* +- `?Ò`bž`8Yi hgW\`UbX   |
| E i Y``Yb | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "VUgYVU``!gcZhVU``"XY</li> <li>• k k k "_ghU"XY</li> <li>• k k k "ghUXh!_cY`b"XY</li> </ul> |

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!\_cY`b"bYh